



AMD Opteron APU Energy Efficiency

ENERGY STAR Computer Servers Off-Season Meeting

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AMD 2013-2014 SERVER ROADMAP

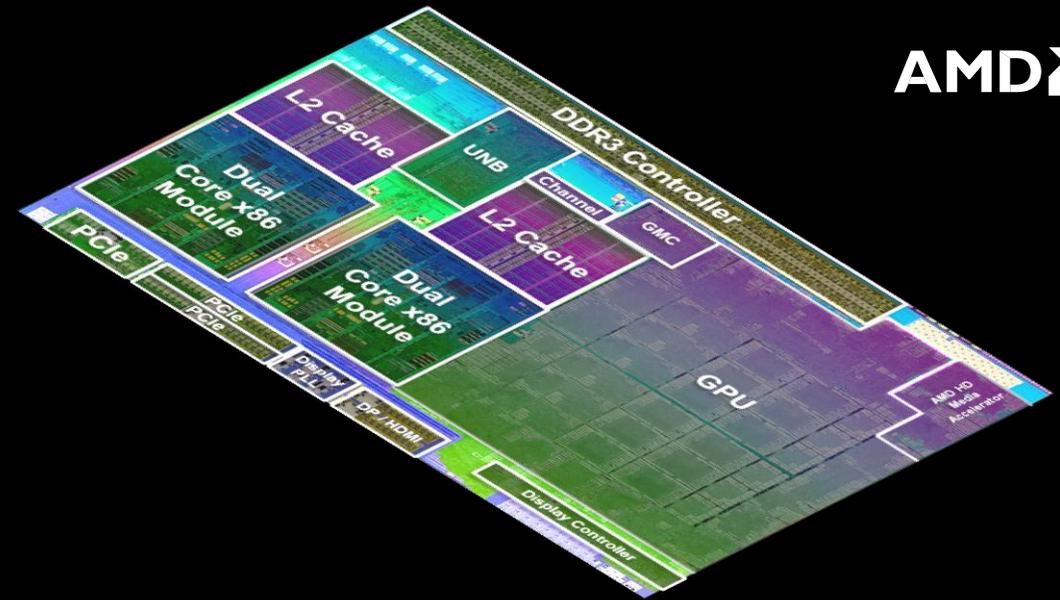


| | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|---|---|
| 2P and 4P Enterprise, Mainstream Platforms | <p>AMD Opteron™ 6300 and 4300 Series 4, 6, 8, 12 or 16 “Piledriver” CPU Cores 35W-140W</p>  | <p>“Warsaw” CPU 12 or 16 “Piledriver” CPU Cores</p>  |
| 1P Web/Enterprise Services Clusters | <p>AMD Opteron™ 3300 Series 4 or 8 “Piledriver” CPU Cores 25W-65W TDP</p>  | <p>“Berlin” CPU/APU 4 “Steamroller” CPU Cores GCN Graphics Compute Units (APU) HSA Features (APU)</p>  |
| | <p>AMD Opteron™ X1150 CPU and X2150 APU 4 “Jaguar” CPU Cores GCN Graphics Compute Units (APU) 9W-22W</p>   | <p>“Seattle” CPU ARM “A57” CPU Cores</p>   |

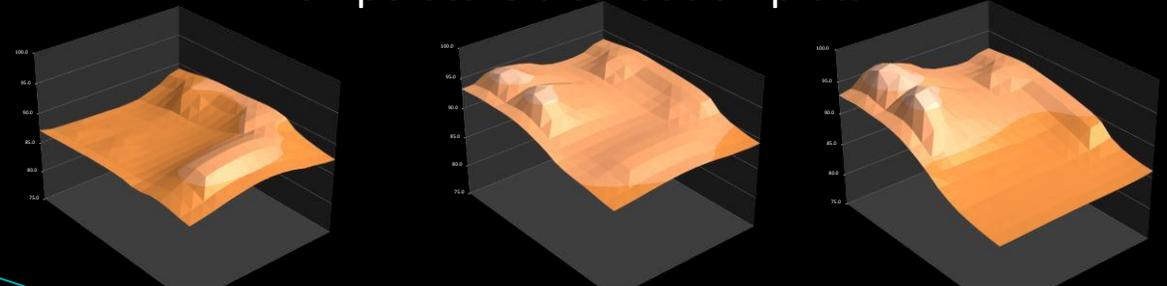
APU PROVIDES GREAT ENERGY EFFICIENCY INTEGRATION



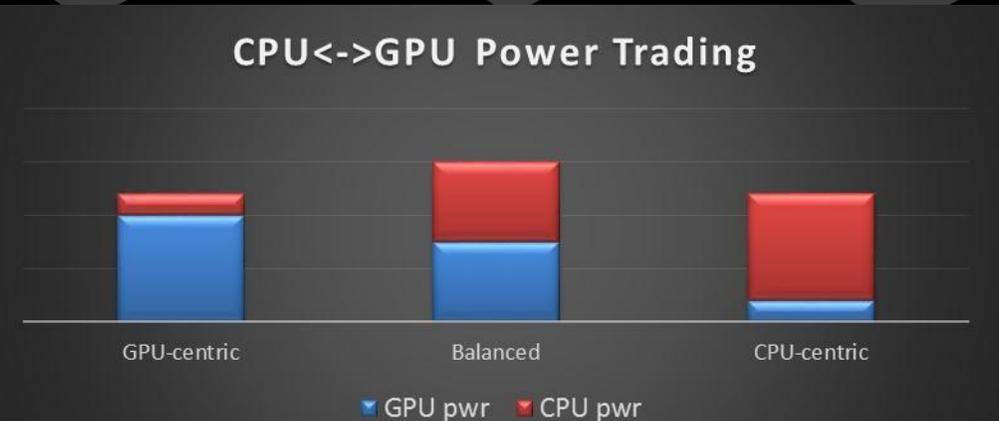
- ▲ Combines CPUs and GPU onto a single die
- ▲ APU energy performance optimization
 - Efficient, fine-grained power management between CPU and GPU
 - CPU<->GPU communication power dramatically reduced relative to separate chips
 - Shared memory interface helps save power



Temperature distribution plots



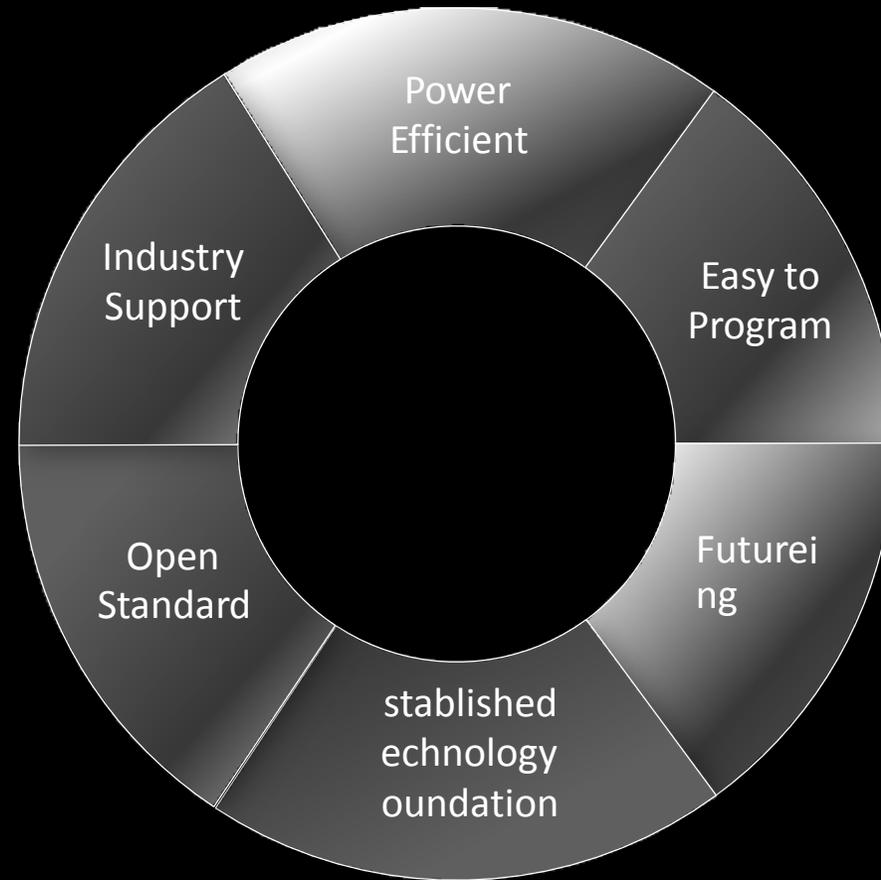
CPU<->GPU Power Trading



NOT ONLY HARDWARE, BUT SOFTWARE TOO



- ▲ HSA is a new standard that allows different compute elements to be mixed together on the same piece of silicon
 - ▲ Example: CPU, GPU and DSP
- ▲ Energy efficient – running parallel code on the GPU
 - CPU and GPU share main memory eliminating processor cycles to move between the two
 - Reduced instructions path also minimizes cycles
- ▲ HSA enables work to be routed to best resource
 - Some cores optimized for:
 - High Throughput
 - Low latency
 - Low Power
 - Special Accelerators
- ▲ Net effect: reduces cycles and power consumption



What is HSA?



Joins CPUs, GPUs, and accelerators into a unified computing framework

Single address space accessible to avoid the overhead of data copying

Use-space queuing to minimize communication overhead

Pre-emptive context switching for better quality of service

Simplified programming

Single, standard computing environments

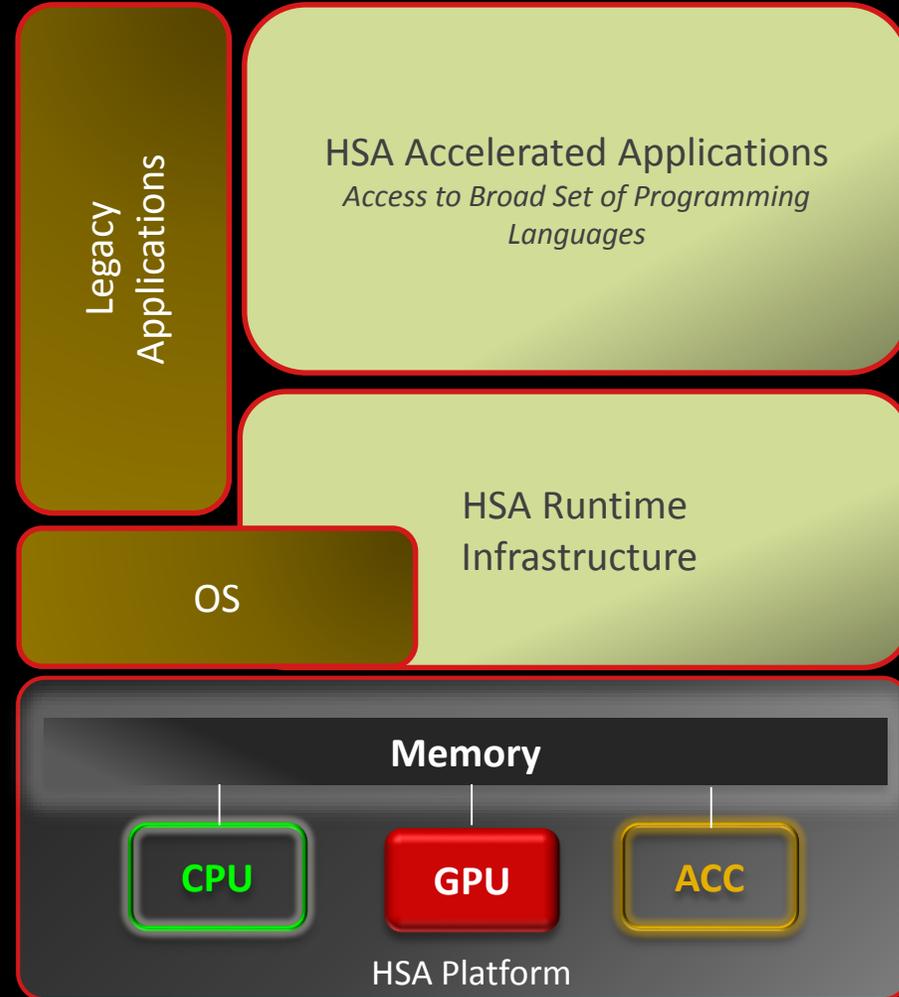
*Support for mainstream languages—
C, C++, Fortran, Java, .NET*

Lower development costs

Optimized compute density

*Radical performance improvement for
HPC, big data, and multimedia
workloads*

Low power to maximize performance per watt

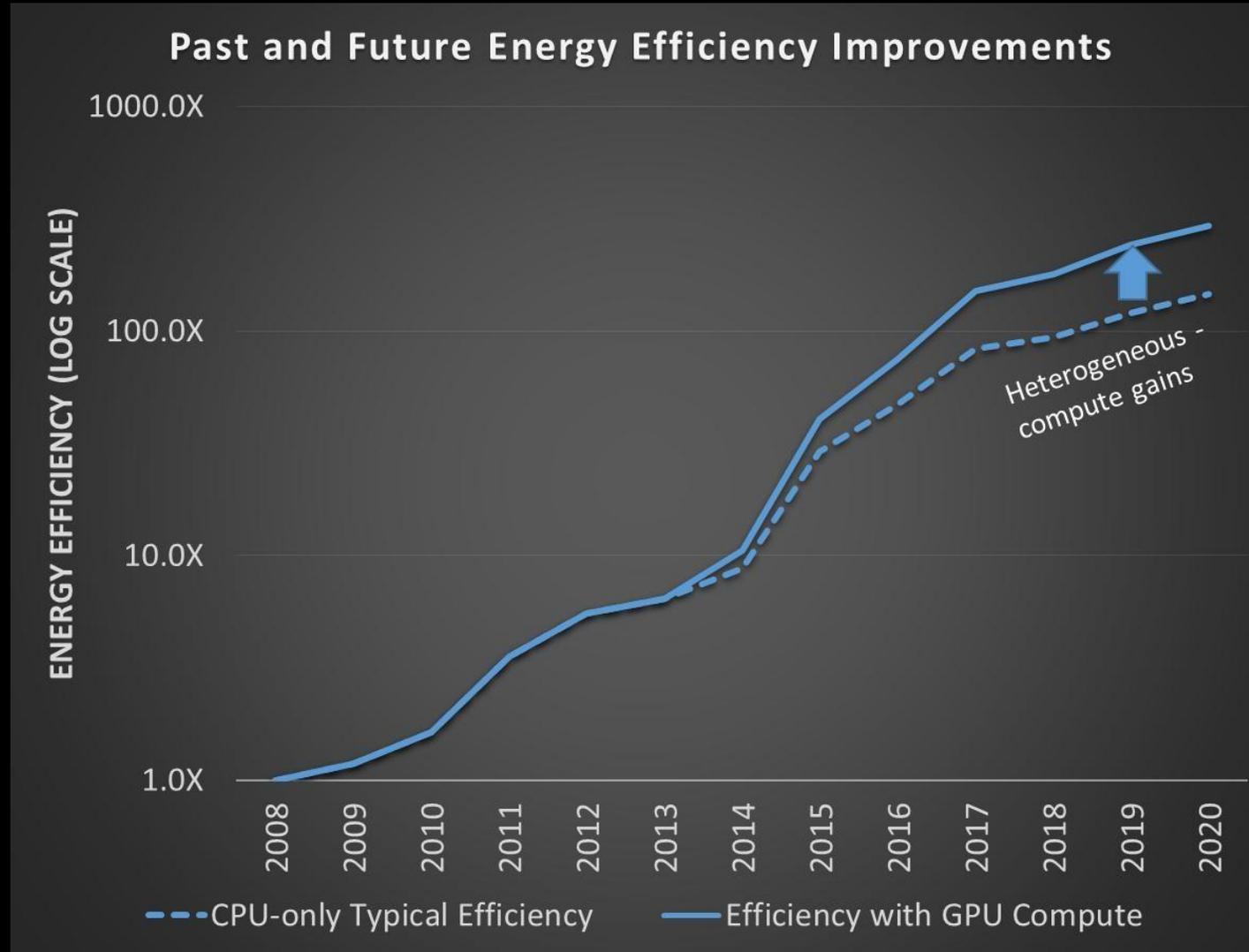


FUTURE ENERGY EFFICIENCY GAINS



- ▲ Continued innovation in power management, integration, IP efficiency will reduce average energy use
- ▲ Accelerated CPU performance gains coupled with HSA enabled GPU compute will drive overall APU performance
- ▲ Fewer battery charges, less infrastructure material (i.e. thinner and lighter)

¹Typical-use Energy Efficiency as defined by taking the ratio of compute capability as measured by common performance measures such as SpecIntRate, PassMark and PCMark, divided by typical energy use as defined by E_{TEC} (Typical Energy Consumption for notebook computers) as specified in Energy Star Program Requirements Rev 6.0 10/2013



Slide Sources



- “AMD Product and Tech Roadmaps 5.5.14”
- “Energy Efficiency Messaging” May 9, 2014
- “AMD Server Roadmap”, November 2013

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