ENERGY STAR® and Green Building Rating Systems

USGBC Leadership in **Energy** and **Environmental** Design (LEED®) **v**4





IREM Certified Sustainable **Properties** (CSP)



BREAAM **BREEAM® USA**









Agenda

- Overview
 - ENERGY STAR
 - Green Building Rating Systems
- ENERGY STAR Tools
 - Portfolio Manager
 - Target Finder
 - Sustainable Buildings Checklist
- Using ENERGY STAR Tools
 - LEED
 - Building Design + Construction (BD+C) v4
 - Building Operations + Maintenance (O+M) v4
 - Green Globes
 - New Construction
 - Existing Buildings
 - IREM Certified Sustainable Properties (CSP)
 - BOMA BEST
 - BREEAM
- Question & Answer Session



ENERGY STAR for Buildings and Plants

Voluntary EPA program that delivers environmental benefits and financial value

through superior energy efficiency.













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Property types with 1-100 ENERGY STAR scores





Barracks*

Courthouses

Distribution Centers

Financial Offices

Hotels

K-12 Schools

















Office Buildings

Medical Offices

Residence Hall/Dormitory*

Retail Stores

Supermarkets

Warehouses

Wholesale club/ Supercenters

Worship Facilities

Scores based on other survey data















Convenience Stores

Data Centers

Hospitals

Multifamily Housing

Senior Living Communities

Single-Family Homes*

Wastewater Treatment Plants*



Green Building Rating Systems Overview

	LEED	Green Globes	IREM CSP	BOMA BEST	BREEAM
Property Types Eligible	All	All	Office, Multi-family, Shopping Center	All	All commercial and residential
Building Types Eligible	New & Existing Buildings	New & Existing Buildings	Existing Buildings	Existing Buildings	New & Existing Buildings, Renovations
Assessment Process	Submit templates documenting building design and management practices	Self-reported questionnaire process	Excel-based checklist with documentation requirements	Online assessment with compliance documentation requirements	Online assessment with third-party verification
Criteria	Prerequisites and Credits	Credits	Prerequisites and Credits	Prerequisites and Credits	Credits
Verification	LEED accredited professional	Assessor	IREM Board	BOMA BEST Verifier	Third-party assessor, licensed by BRE
Time & Cost	Medium	Low	Low	Medium	Low-Medium
Use ENERGY STAR as a standard within energy category	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes



Why Do Green Building Rating Systems Use ENERGY STAR?

- Trusted mark of energy efficiency for over 20 years
- Based on frequently-updated data gathered through credible processes with transparent statistical methods
- Tools such as Portfolio Manager are no-cost, easy-to-use, and universally accessible
- Portfolio Manager "normalizes" data to account for
 - Location/climate
 - Building size
 - Building occupancy
 - Hours of operation
 - And more (depending on property type)



ENERGY STAR Tools

Portfolio Manager

Target Finder

Sustainable Buildings Checklist





Portfolio Manager for Benchmarking Existing Buildings

Portfolio Manager helps *operations* teams

- Benchmark the energy use of all properties in their portfolio
- Compare one building against a national sample of similar properties
- Track changes in energy and water use over time in a single building, groups of buildings, or entire portfolios
- Track and report cost savings and CO₂ emissions
- Set priorities for use of limited staff time and/or investment capital
- Receive an energy use intensity (EUI) value for each property
- Apply for the ENERGY STAR certification

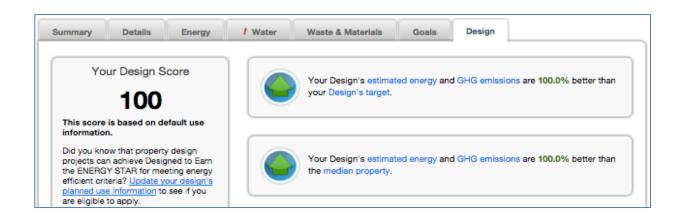


http://www.energystar.gov/benchmark



Portfolio Manager for Projects in Design Phase

- Portfolio Manager's "Design" tab allows to you to save energy and property information for your new building design project for future comparison against actual performance
- Compare your energy estimates with your design target and the national median for your property type
- Compare between estimated, as-designed, and actual energy consumption once the property is built and occupied
- Generate documentation for energy certification recognition





Target Finder for Projects in Design Phase

Target Finder is an energy performance calculator built into Portfolio Manager's Design tab, and is also a stand-alone tool. Target Finder calculates:

- Energy use intensity (EUI)
- Absolute energy required to achieve goal
- Estimated ENERGY STAR score (1-100) of design
- Energy costs and GHG emissions associated with design
- "Target Finder" is the term used by LEED, Green Globes, and CHPS

Ta	rget	
		BY STAR Score or a Target % Better than Median to see how much energy your property would need to be et. If you have estimated your property's annual consumption, you can compare this against your target.
•	Target ENERGY STAR Score 75 (1-100)	ENERGY STAR Scores are not available for every type of property because of availability of reliable reference information.
0	Target % Better than Median	This is calculated based on the median property. For example, you might like your property to be 20% better than a typical property of the same type.



Sustainable Buildings Checklist in Portfolio Manager

The Sustainable Buildings Checklist helps Federal agencies and non-Federal buildings

- Conduct initial and final building walkthrough assessments
- Track and easily view progress on each guiding principle
- Upload compliance documents to the repository for record keeping
- Create a portfolio-wide federal building sustainability roll-up report
- Review up-to-date energy and water metrics generated by Portfolio Manager



Sustainable Buildings Checklist

In Process

Other

Team Member:

Notes/Comments:

Not Assessed

Supporting Documentation

Team charter, roster or equivalent

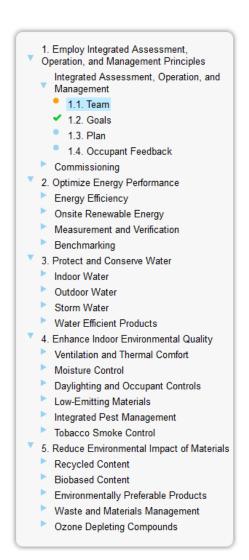
Upload and View Documents on File

Responsible Team Member

Not Applicable (N/A) - Justification Required

Completed "Responsible Team Member" fields

John Doe

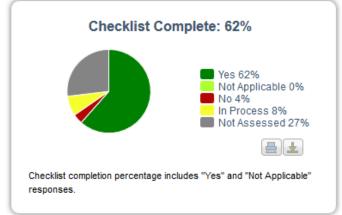


Guiding Principle: 1.1. Team

Use an integrated team to develop and implement policy regarding sustainable operations and maintenance.

Yes

No

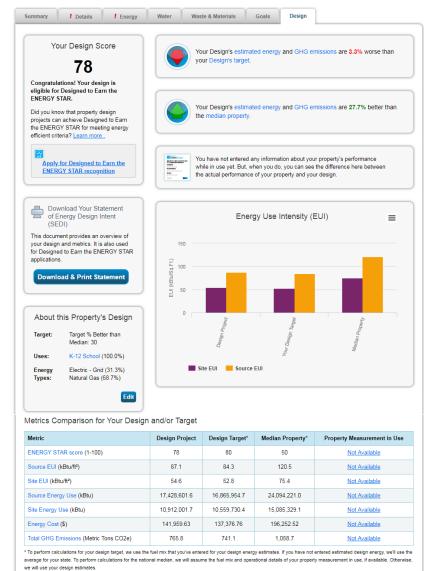


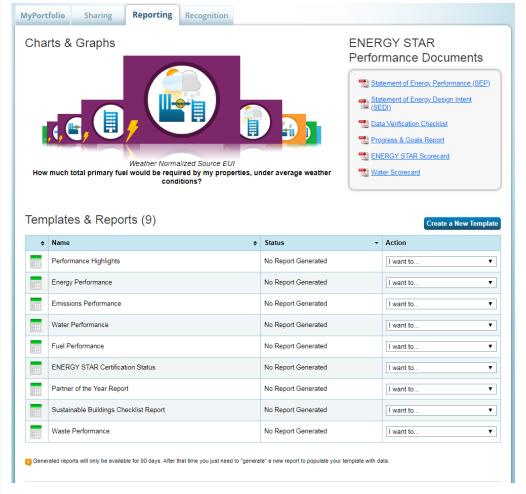


https://www.energystar.gov/buildings/tools-and-resources/how-use-sustainable-buildings-checklist-0



Results and Metrics Comparisons







ENERGY STAR Resources

Training Resources

- Access "How-to" guides and video training: https://www.energystar.gov/buildings/training
- Register for webinars: http://esbuildings.webex.com

Access Tools and Resources:

https://www.energystar.gov/buildings/tools-and-resources

Help Desk:

http://www.energystar.gov/buildingshelp



Using ENERGY STAR Tools

LEED for Building Design + Construction (BD+C) v4.1

LEED for Building Operations + Maintenance (O+M) v4.1





The LEED v4.1 BD+C and O+M Rating Systems

Multidisciplinary credit categories

- Location and Transportation (LT)
- Sustainable Sites (SS)
- Water Efficiency (WE)
- Energy and Atmosphere (EA)
- Materials and Resources (MR)
- Indoor Environmental Quality (EQ)
- Innovation (IN)
- Regional Priority (RP; in BD+C only)
- Integrative Process (RP; in BD+C only)
- Prerequisites (no points awarded; required) and credits (points awarded)



Energy and Atmosphere for LEED BD+C

		New Constru- ction	Core and Shell	Schools	Retail	Data Centers	uses and Distribut- ion Centers	Hospital- ity	Healthc- are
ENERGY AND	ATMOSPHERE	33	33	31	33	33	33	33	35
Prerequisite	Fundamental Commissioning and Verification	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р
Prerequisite	Minimum Energy Performance	P	Р	Р	P	Р	Р	Р	Р
Prerequisite	Building-Level Energy Metering Fundamental Refrigerant	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р
Prerequisite	Management	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	P
Credit	Enhanced Commissioning	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Credit	Optimize Energy Performance	18	18	16	18	18	18	18	20
Credit	Advanced Energy Metering	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Credit	Grid Harmonization	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Credit	Renewable Energy	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Credit	Enhanced Refrigerant Management	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Wareho-

LEED Guide for Building Design and Construction (LEED v4.1)



Energy and Atmosphere for LEED BD+C

Healthc- are	Hospital- ity	Wareho- uses and Distribut- ion Centers	Data Centers	Retail	Schools	Core and Shell	New Constru- ction		
35	33	33	33	33	31	33	33	ATMOSPHERE	ENERGY AND A
Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Fundamental Commissioning and Verification	Prerequisite
Р	Р	Р	P	Р	Р	Р	Р	Minimum Energy Performance	Prerequisite
Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Building-Level Energy Metering Fundamental Refrigerant	Prerequisite
Р	Р	Р	P	Р	Р	Р	Р	Management	Prerequisite
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Enhanced Commissioning	Credit
20	18	18	18	18	16	18	18	Optimize Energy Performance	Credit
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Advanced Energy Metering	Credit
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Grid Harmonization	Credit
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Renewable Energy	Credit
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Enhanced Refrigerant Management	Credit
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Enhanced Refrigerant Management	Credit

LEED Guide for Building Design and Construction (LEED v4.1)



Integrative Process in LEED BD+C

Step-by-Step Guldance

Required documentation

Further explanation +

Related credit tips

Changes from LEED 2009

Referenced Standards

Exemplary performance

Step-by-Step Guidance

Discovery Steps

Step 1. Become familiar with integrative process

Review the Integrative Process (IP) ANSI Consensus National Standard Guide© 2.0 for Design and Construction of Sustainable Buildings and Communities, which provides step-by-step guidance and a methodology for improving building design, construction, and operations through a replicable, integrative process. Although this standard encourages project teams to engage in a comprehensive integrative process, the credit requirements address only the discovery phase, whose steps are similar to those described in the ANSI guide for engaging energy and water-related systems.

Step 2. Conduct preliminary energy research and analysis (in concert with Step 3)

Complete energy-related research and analysis to support effective and informed discussions about potential integrative design opportunities (see *Further Explanation, Recommended Preliminary Data Collection*).

- Collect information about the local climate, site conditions, energy sources, transportation options, and potential building features.
- Use the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's Target Finder tool or other data sources to benchmark energy performance for the project's type, scope, occupancy, and location.
- Develop a "simple box" energy model (assuming a simplified building form) to generate a basic distribution of energy uses and identify dominant energy loads.
- Use this conceptual energy model to analyze design alternatives for potential load reduction strategies (see Further Explanation, Recommended Preliminary Energy Analysis and Example 1).

Step 3. Conduct preliminary water research and analysis (in concert with Step 2)

Complete water-related research and analysis to support effective and informed discussions about potential integrative design opportunities.



Why Integrative Process?



BD+C Guide: Preface, Getting Started and Credit Category Overviews

Glossary

View LEED v4 terms and definitions



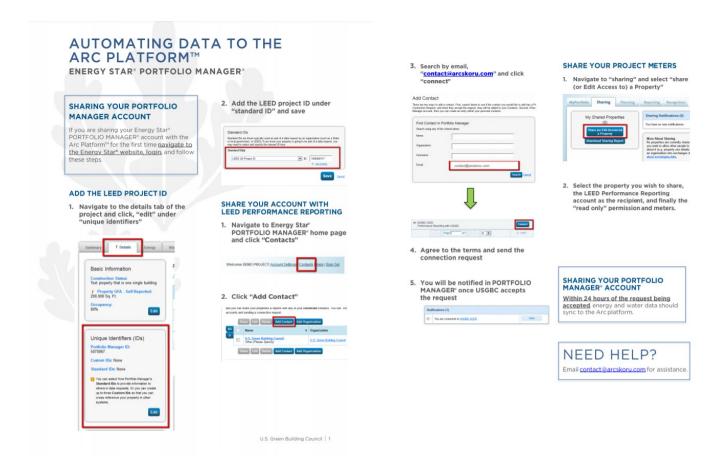
Energy and Atmosphere (EA) and Water Efficiency (WE) in LEED O+M

WATER EFFICIENCY			
Prerequisite	Water Performance	15	
ENERGY AN	D ATMOSPHERE	35	
Prerequisite	Energy Efficiency Best Management Practices	Required	
Prerequisite	Fundamental Refrigerant Management	Required	
Prerequisite	Energy Performance	33	
Credit	Enhanced Refrigerant Management	1	
Credit	Grid Harmonization	1	

LEED Guide for Operations & Maintenance: Existing Buildings (LEED v4.1)



Energy and Atmosphere (EA) and Water Efficiency (WE) in LEED O+M



https://www.usgbc.org/sites/default/files/USGBC%20Connection%20Guidance.pdf



Using ENERGY STAR Tools

Green Globes

New Construction Existing Buildings





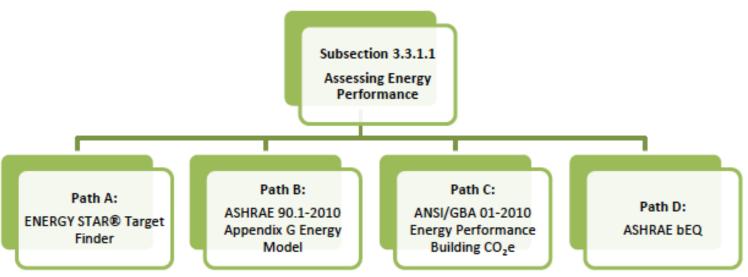
Green Globes

Environmental Assessment Area	Points	Description
Project Management	50	Integrated Design Process, Meetings, Performance Goals, Environmental Management, Commissioning
Site	115	Development Area, Ecological Impacts, Stormwater Management, Landscaping, Exterior Light Pollution
Energy	390	Performance, Demand, Metering, Measurement and Verification, Building Opaque Envelope, Lighting, HVAC Systems and Controls, Efficient Equipment, Renewable Energy, Energy Efficient Transportation
Water	110	Consumption, Cooling Towers, Boilers & Water Heaters, Water Intensive Applications, Treatment, Alternate Sources, Metering, Irrigation
Materials & Resources	125	Building Assembly, Interior Fit-outs, Re-use, Waste, Building Service Life Plan, Resource Conservation, Building Envelope
Emissions	50	Heating, Ozone-depleting Potential, Global Warming Potential
Indoor Environment	160	Ventilation, Source Control and Measurement, Lighting Design and Systems, Thermal Comfort, Acoustic Comfort
Total Points	1000	



Energy Performance and Green Globes New Construction

- Green Globes provides four paths for assessing energy performance
- Path A, ENERGY STAR Target Finder, is worth a maximum of 100 points
- Path C, ANSI/GBA 01-2010 Energy Performance Building Carbon Dioxide Equivalent Emissions Reduction, uses Target Finder to establish a Baseline Equivalent Emission Rate





Energy Performance and Green Globes New Construction

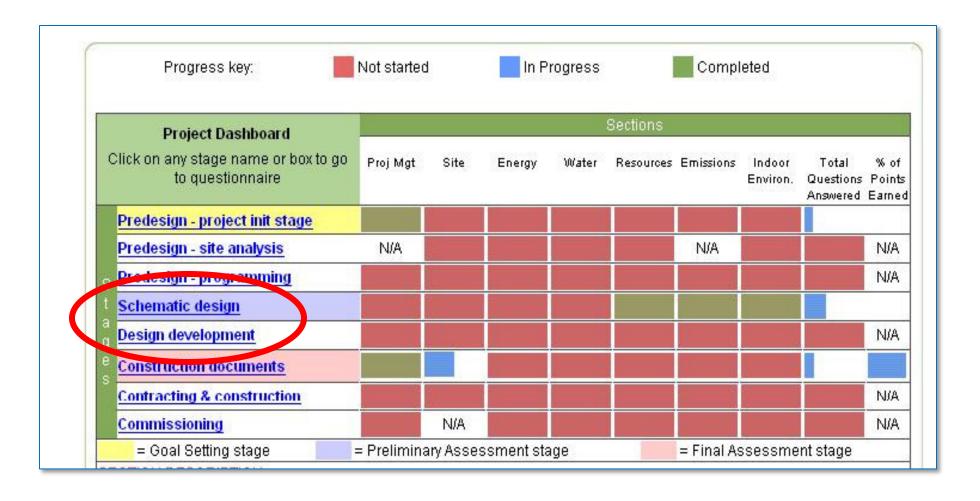
Table 3.3.1.1.1.1: Path A Point Distribution

ENERGY STAR® Score	Points
100	100
99	100
98	100
97	100
96	100
95	100
94	100
93	92
92	92
91	92
90	84
89	84
88	84
87	76

ENERGY STAR® Score	Points
86	76
85	76
84	68
83	68
82	68
81	60
80	60
79	60
78	52
77	52
76	52
75	44
74 - 0	0

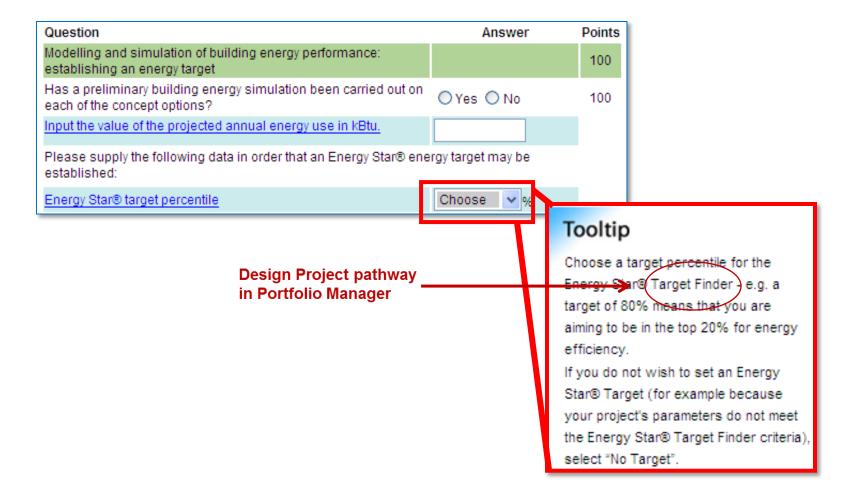


Green Globes New Construction: Dashboard Keyed to Design Stages



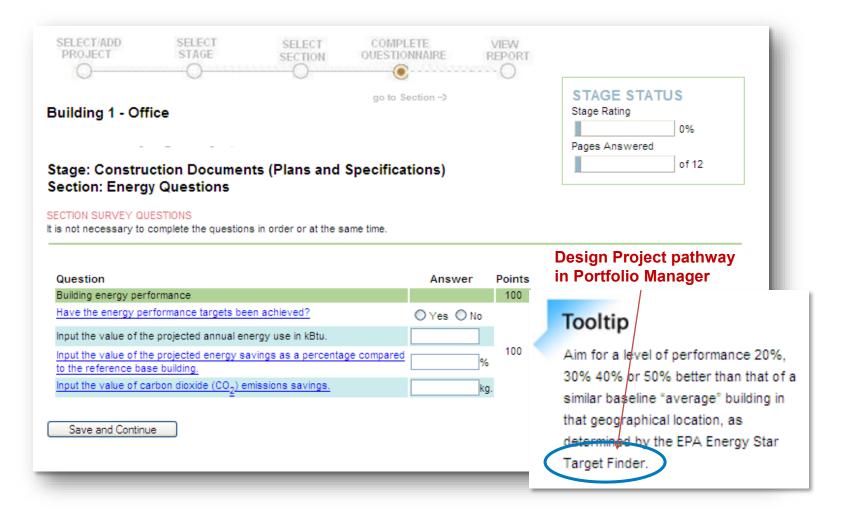


Green Globes New Construction: Schematic Design





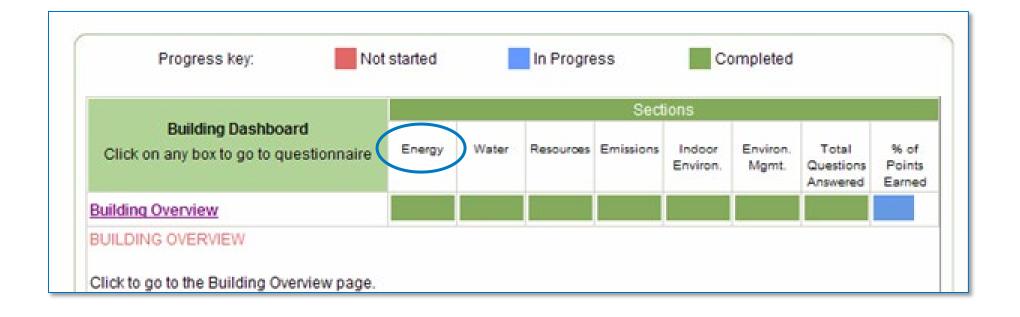
Green Globes New Construction: Design Development





Green Globes Existing Buildings

Dashboard





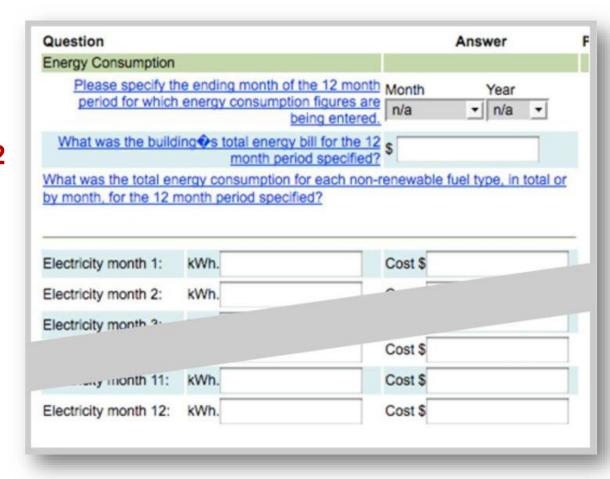
Green Globes Existing Buildings

Question	Answer	Points
Energy Consumption	Allawei	80
Please select the fuels or utilities used by the building, for figures will be entered.	which energy consumption	80
☐ Gas ☐ Electricity ☐ Propane ☐ Oil ☐ Ste	am Chilled Water	
Please supply the following data in order that an Energy S established:	tar� energy target may be	
How many people work in this facility during normal operating hours?	50	
Number of PCs	60	
How many hours per week is the facility open?	55	
% Heated	50% or more ▼	
% Air-Conditioned	50% or more ▼	



Green Globes Existing Buildings

Requires 12 months of data





Using ENERGY STAR Tools

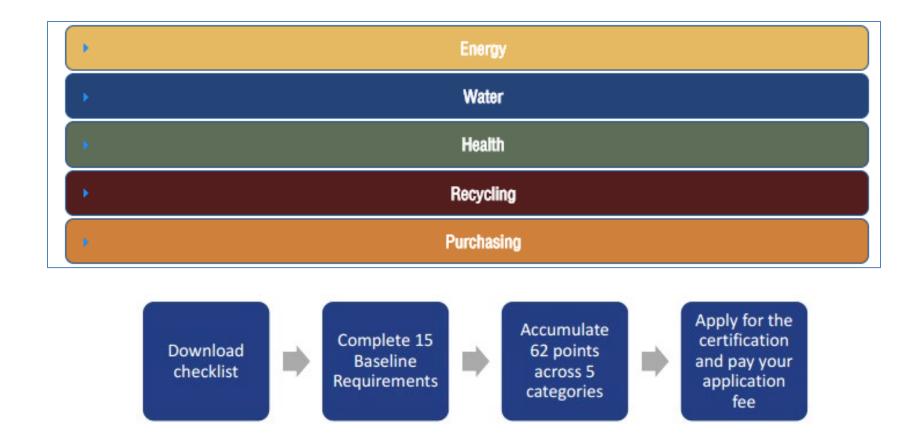
Institute of Real Estate Management (IREM) Certified Sustainable Properties (CSP)

Existing Buildings





IREM Certified Sustainable Properties – Credit Categories





IREM Certified Sustainable Properties – Baseline Requirements

Management	Establish a plan for marketing your sustainability success	
Energy	Establish an energy management policy	
Energy	Benchmark energy use in areas under management control	
Water	Establish a water management policy	
Water	Benchmark water use in areas under management control	
Health	Establish an IAQ management plan	
Health	Conduct an IAQ walk-through in areas under management control	



IREM Certified Sustainable Properties – Credit Requirements

Energy

- Commit to ongoing training on energy management for engineering team
- Hold periodic property manager-building engineer meetings to discuss energy management and property financials
- Conduct a walk-through to detect malfunctioning equipment and opportunities for improvement
- · Provide information to tenants on energy management
- Recommend ENERGY STAR equipment for tenant improvements
- Reduce energy consumption by 5% over baseline in areas under management control
- · Conduct an energy meter inventory
- . Determine if onsite renewable energy installations are feasible for the property
- Reduce energy consumption by 10% over baseline in areas under management control
- Reduce energy consumption by 15% over baseline in areas under management control
- Achieve an ENERGY STAR Score of at least 60
- Implement at least one green or energy-aligned lease
- You can claim all points in this category if your property has achieved the ENERGY STAR
 property certification, LEED for Existing Buildings: Operations & Maintenance, Green
 Globes for Existing Buildings, or an IREM-approved local standard.



IREM Certified Sustainable Properties – Property Requirements

REQUIREMENTS FOR EVERY PROPERTY	Yes
Baseline Management	
B.1 Perform a sustainability market assessment	
B.2 Discuss sustainability and investment goals with owner or supervisor	
B.3 Commit to monitoring the effect of sustainability on property financials	
B.4 Hold meetings with your staff team, at least quarterly, to discuss progress on sustainability program	
B.5 Establish a plan for marketing your sustainability success	
Baseline Energy	
B.6 Establish an energy management policy	
B.7 Benchmark energy use in areas under management control	
Baseline Water	
B.8 Establish a water management policy	
B.9 Benchmark water use in areas under management control	



IREM Certified Sustainable Properties – Tools and Documentation

W.8 Reduce water use by 10% over baseline in areas under management control

1. Indicate your baseline date and water use for areas under management control.

Baseline Date

Annual water use in kgal or kgal/ft²

2. Indicate the water use and percentage improvement over the established baseline.

New annual water use in <u>kgal</u> or <u>kgal</u>/ft²

Percentage Improvement

- 3. List at least 2 improvements you made to achieve the water use reduction.
 - 1.
 - 2

Alternative Documentation

Instead of this form, you may submit at least one of the following to IREM:

- Baseline and new ENERGY STAR® Water Performance report
- Baseline new summary water usage information showing improvement

E-mail Completed Form to IREM (Remember to attach form to e-mail.)



Using ENERGY STAR Tools

Building Owners and Managers Association (BOMA) BEST Program

Existing Buildings







BOMA BEST: Programs

- BOMA Sustainable Buildings Program: track energy and water performance for:
 - Single Buildings 3-year certification managed by local BOMA associations
 - Portfolio Program 1-year certification managed by BOMA Canada

1.0 Energy	2.0 3.0 Water Air Quality	4.0 Comfort	5.0 Health and Wellness		7.0 Custodial	8.0 Waste	9.0 Site	10.0 Stakeholder Engagement
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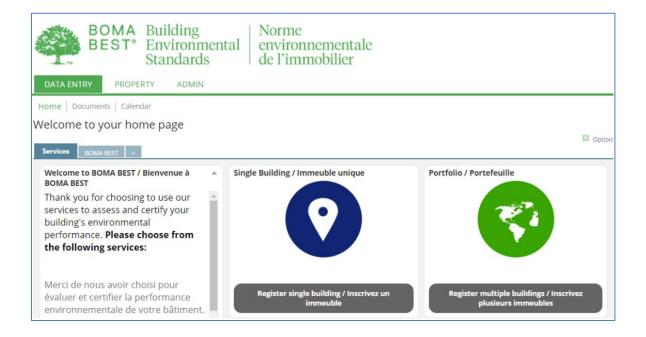




BOMA BEST: Verification and Certification

Steps to Verification and Certification

- 1) Register in the BOMA BEST Online Portal
- 2) Complete assessment questionnaire synchronize your Portfolio Manager account and use your ENERGY STAR Score to report performance metrics.
- 3) Request verification
- 4) On-site third party verification
- 5) Achieve certification





BOMA BEST: BEST Practices

- BEST Practices
 present minimum
 requirements for all
 buildings
- Upload documentation demonstrating each BEST Practice to the questionnaire
- All buildings must achieve BEST Practices for their asset class to achieve certification.



BEST Practice 3: Energy Management Plan

Applicable to Office, Enclosed Shopping Centre, Light Industrial, Open Air Retail, and Universal

Is an Energy Management Plan in place at the building?

Explanation & Evaluation

This question is a BEST Practice and is required for all levels of certification.

<u>Description:</u> Energy management is the continuous process of managing behavioral, organizational and technical change to improve the building's energy performance.

Requirements: The Energy Management Plan must have been reviewed and updated in the last three (3) years.

Create a plan that identifies Energy Conservation Measures (ECM) for the building (such as those provided in the Energy Audit, as available). For each initiative, identify the following:

- Whether a particular ECM will be pursued or not;
- The person responsible for the implementation of the ECM;
- The budget associated with the ECM; and
- · A timeline for completion.



BOMA BEST: Energy and Water Benchmarking

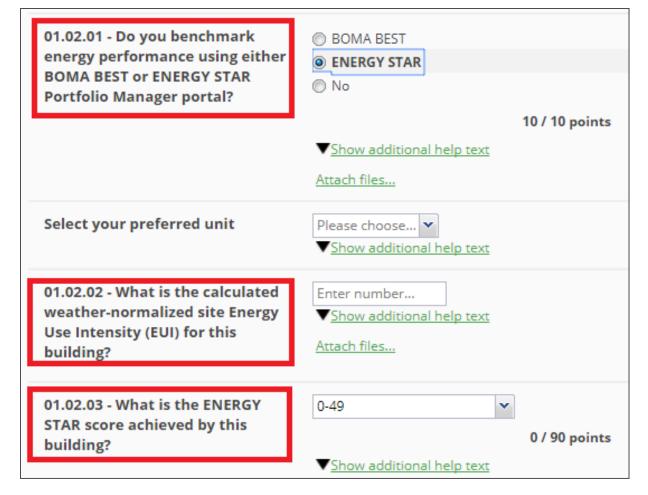
- Additional points are available if building benchmark their energy and water performance.
- Benchmarking must be performed by either the BOMA BEST Online Portal or the ENERGY STAR portal. In both cases, the ENERGY STAR methodology is used to calculate performance.

Energy Star	
energy STAR	O No synchronization Pull from Energy Star Data will be pulled from Energy Star into cr360 for this property. Not yet synchronized
	Portfolio Manager ID:



BOMA BEST: Energy Performance

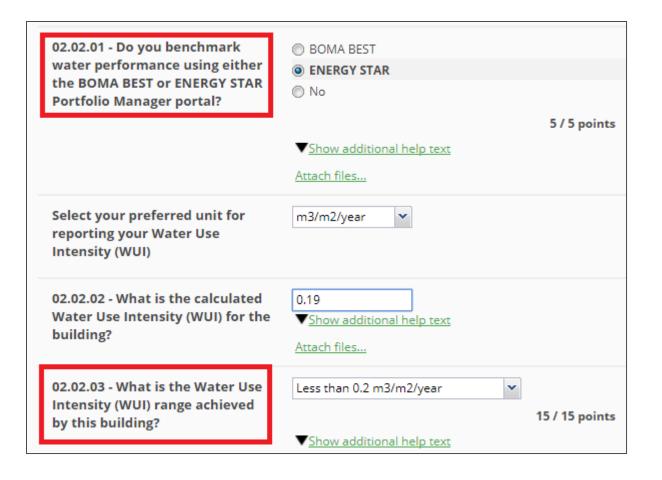
- Energy performance is based on ENERGY STAR Score.
- Points are also available if users can provide a weathernormalized site EUI.





BOMA BEST: Water Performance

 Water performance is based on Water Use Intensity.





Using ENERGY STAR Tools

Building Research Establishment (BRE) BREEAM In-Use

Existing Buildings

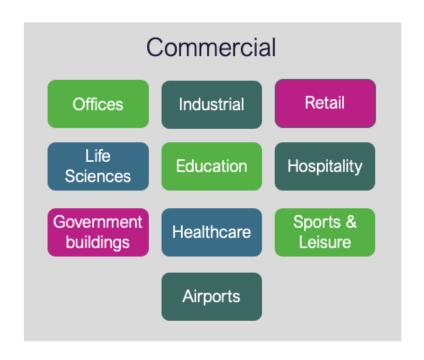
BREEAM® USA





- Launched in 1990, BREEAM was the world's first green building certification program
- 600,000+ certificates issued in 93 countries
- BREEAM In-Use is for ne and existing buildings
- BREEAM standards are globally applicable and in some cases, have been adapted for specific countries. BREEAM USA In-Use reflects US standards and practices while allowing owners and managers to compare performance with their assets in other countries.







- BREEAM In-Use can be used in nearly every type of Commercial or Residential asset
- Full technical standards are available at no cost via www.breeam.com/usa



- BREEAM In-Use has two Parts which are independently scored and assessed.
- Assets can choose which Part(s) they want to pursue based on where they have responsibility and control.
- ENERGY STAR interacts with both Parts.

Part 1 Asset Performance

Assessment of the asset's physical structure, construction, fixtures, fittings and installed services

AND/OR

Assessment of how the asset's operational performance and how it is managed

Part 2

Management Performance

Measure performance where you have responsibility and control

Undertake a holistic assessment of performance to understand where to focus on improvements



BREEAM Overall Score	BREEAM Rating	Star Rating	Expected % of buildings that should be able to achieve the performance
≥85%	Outstanding	*****	Top 1%
≥70% to <85%	Excellent	****	Top 10%
≥55% to <70%	Very Good	****	Top 25%
≥40% to <55%	Good	***	Top 50%
≥25% to <40%	Pass	**	T 750
≥10% to <25%	Acceptable	*	Top 75%

- There are 6 ratings, ranging from Acceptable to Outstanding.
- Based on the performance levels, 75% of buildings should be able to achieve a rating but the higher ratings
- There are no prerequisites performance that all assets must achieve before they can be certified at any level.
- There are minimum standards linked to some of the ratings that ensure a broad approach to sustainability is demonstrated.









Management

Health & Well-being

Energy







Transport

Resilience

Land Use & Ecology

Pollution

Resources

- BREEAM In-Use has nine categories which reflect holistic sustainability approach: environmental performance, occupant health and wellbeing and protecting/growing financial value in the asset.
- Each category contains Issues which address a specific performance aspect. Credits are awarded for demonstrated performance, with most issues having a laddered approach to awarding increasingly higher performance.
- The categories are weighted to encourage assets to focus on those with the most sustainability impact. This provides flexibility while ensuring that only those assets that adopt a broad approach to sustainability can achieve the higher ratings.



BREEAM: Pathway to Verification



- BREEAM's online platform facilitates the benchmarking process and providing documentation for certification.
- Asset performance is measured against the BREEAM In-Use standard by answering questions about performance.
- The platform provides dynamic scoring and can function as a gap analysis.

- Certification requires a documentation review and a visit to the site by an Assessor trained and licensed by BRE.
- Clients choose which licensed Assessor they want to work with.
- Assessors set their own service fees to match the scope of work required.



BREEAM and ENERGY STAR



Part 1 Asset Performance

- Energy efficiency of building envelope
- Energy efficiency of installed services systems
- Renewable energy generation capacity
- Energy monitoring and management capabilities

• ENE 12

ENERGY STAR certification is recognized as a local energy performance asset.

3 credits available.

Part 2 Management Performance

- Operational energy performance
- Energy audit
- Energy consumption reporting
- Reduction of carbon emissions

• ENE 19-21

Fuel data captured for ENERGY STAR can be used for BREEAM.

Credits awarded based on performance: annual carbon emissions per square foot from energy against a benchmark based on space uses within the asset.

Up to 50 credits available for performance, with max credits only available for net zero carbon emissions. One to 5 exemplary credits available for net positive performance.



Recap

ENERGY STAR has resources to help you earn LEED, Green Globes, CSP, BOMA BEST, or BREEAM recognition for building design and existing buildings

EPA's Portfolio Manager tool can be used to obtain certification related to both building design and operations.

Portfolio Manager is the leading tool to support utility data tracking for operations and benchmarking for existing buildings.

Portfolio Manager's "Design" tab and Target Finder functionality can be used to support certifications related to both building design and operations, because it informs energy management early in the design process, as well as setting energy management goals



Questions?

Slides and a recording of today's presentation will be sent out to all registrants

If you have any questions on Portfolio Manager or the ENERGY STAR® program, contact us at:

www.energystar.gov/BuildingsHelp

