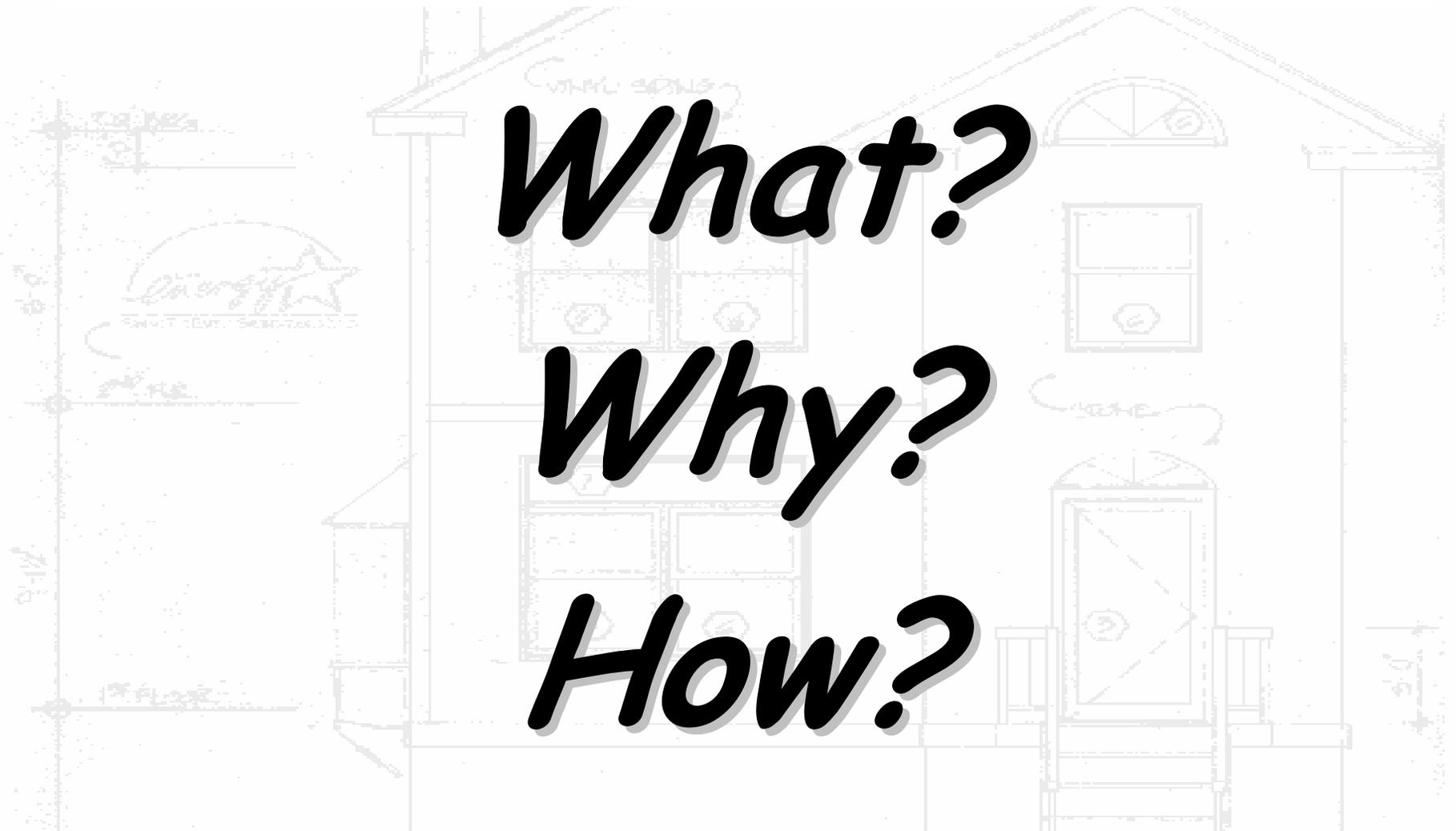
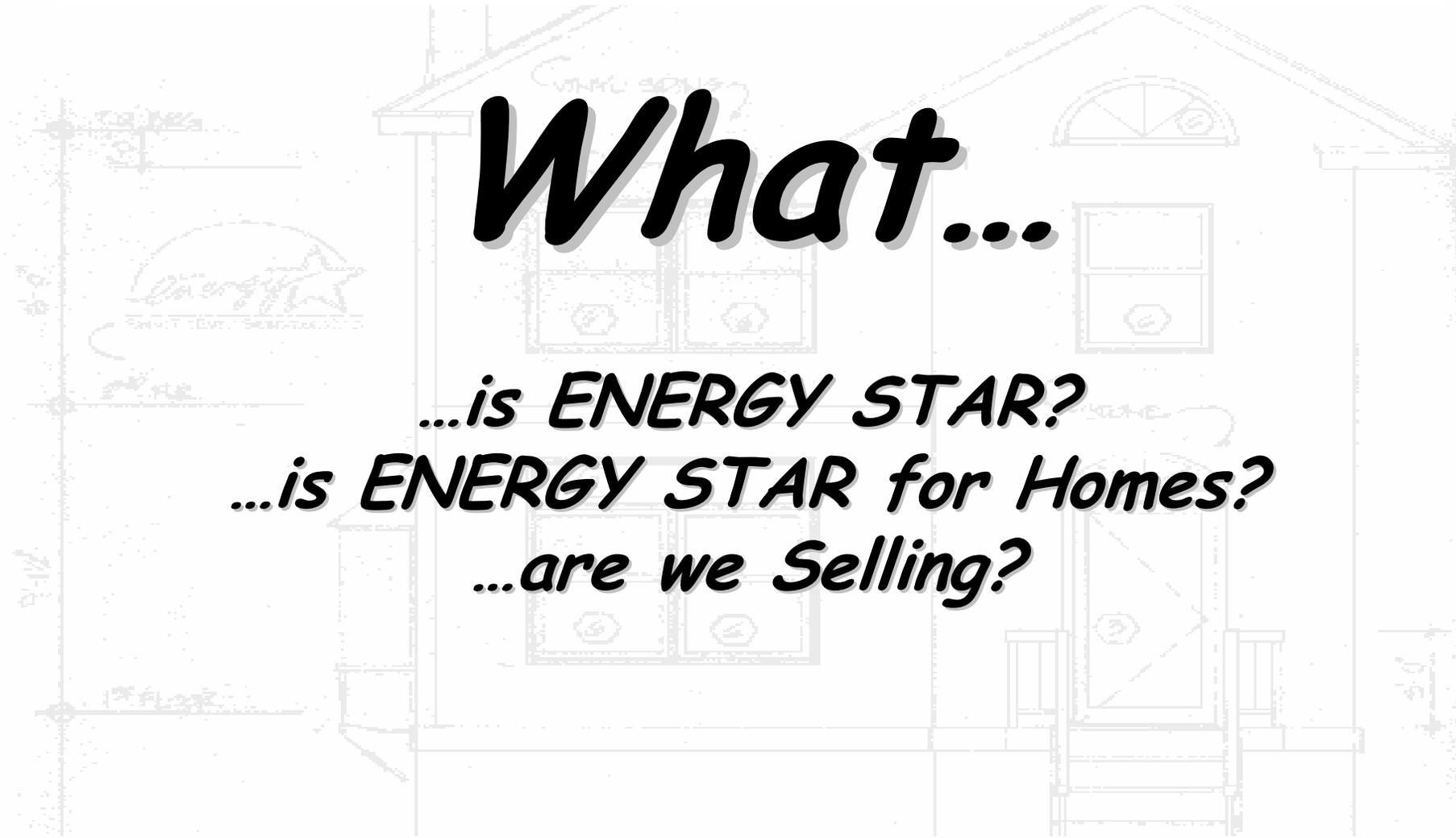




***What?***  
***Why?***  
***How?***





# *What...*

*...is ENERGY STAR?  
...is ENERGY STAR for Homes?  
...are we Selling?*

# WHAT IS ENERGY STAR?



*The national, US government-backed*

***symbol for***  
***cost-effective***

***energy efficiency***

*while assuring same or better performance*

# ENERGY STAR BACKGROUND



- **1992** *launched*
- **50+** *products categories*
- **1+ Billion** *products sold*
- **\$14 Billion** *annual savings*
- **25 Million** *vehicles equivalent GHG*

GROWING BRAND



## ***ENERGY STAR:***

***~70%*** awareness in 2004

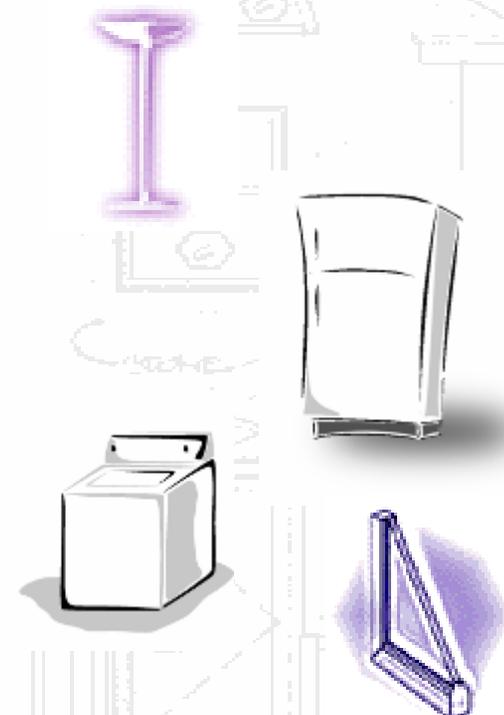
***70%+*** households would recommend

***95%*** likely to buy again in future

# ENERGY STAR PRODUCTS FOR HOMES



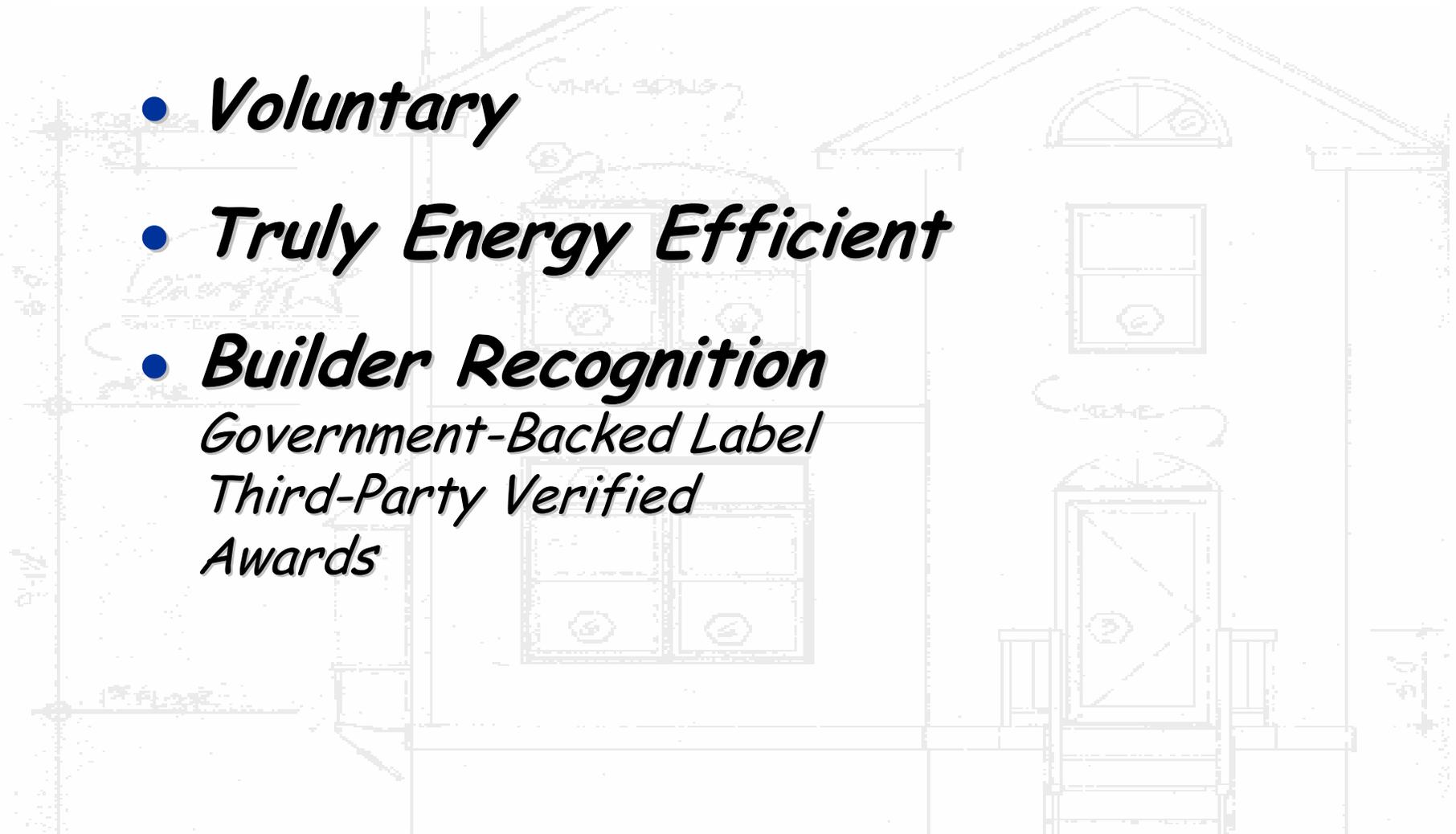
- *Heating/Cooling Equipment*
- *Lighting*
- *Appliances*
  - *Clothes Washer*
  - *Refrigerator*
  - *Dishwasher*
  - *Dehumidifiers*
- *Windows (by Climate)*
- *Thermostats*
- *Ventilation Fans*



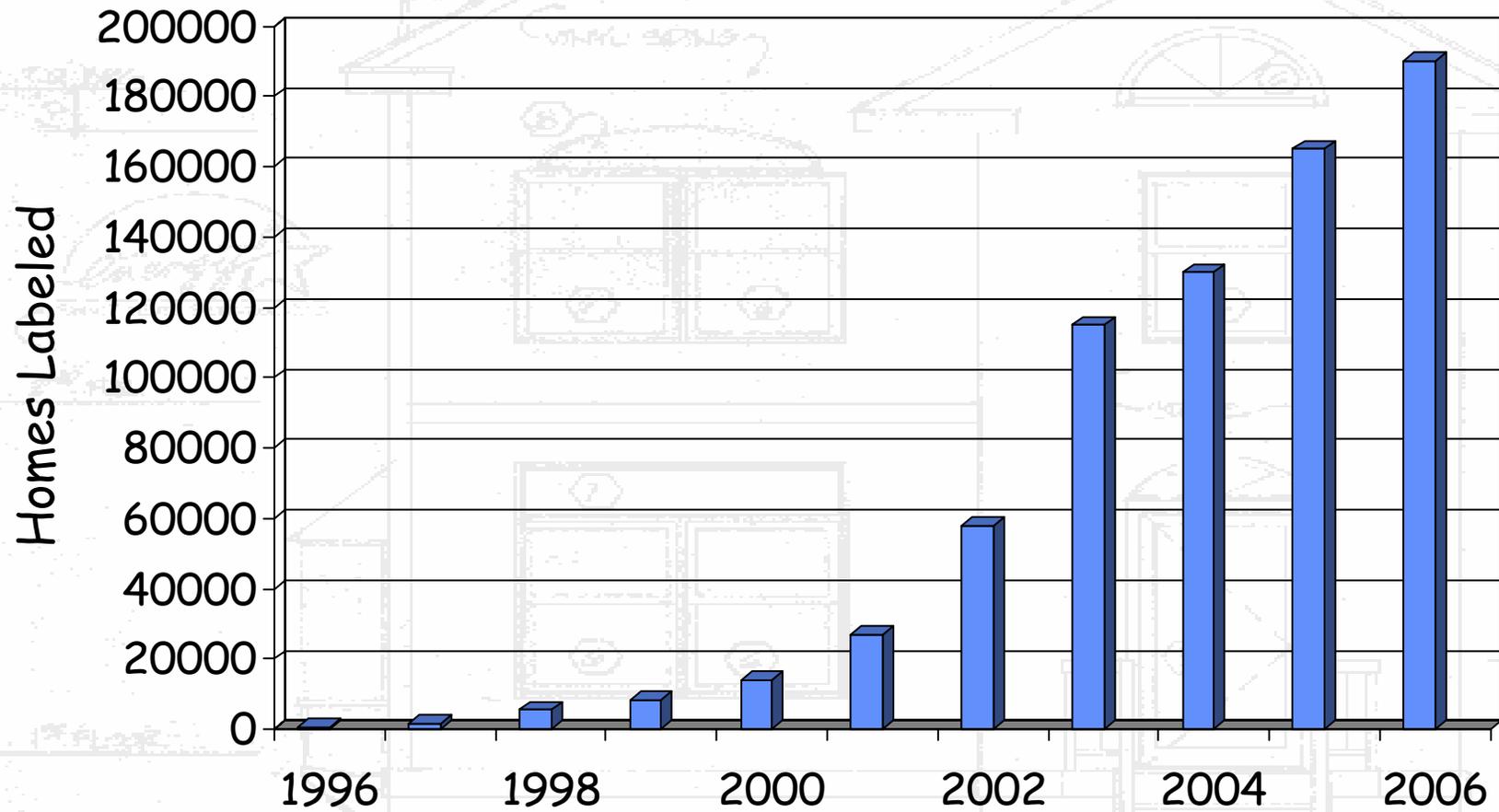
# WHAT IS ENERGY STAR FOR HOMES?



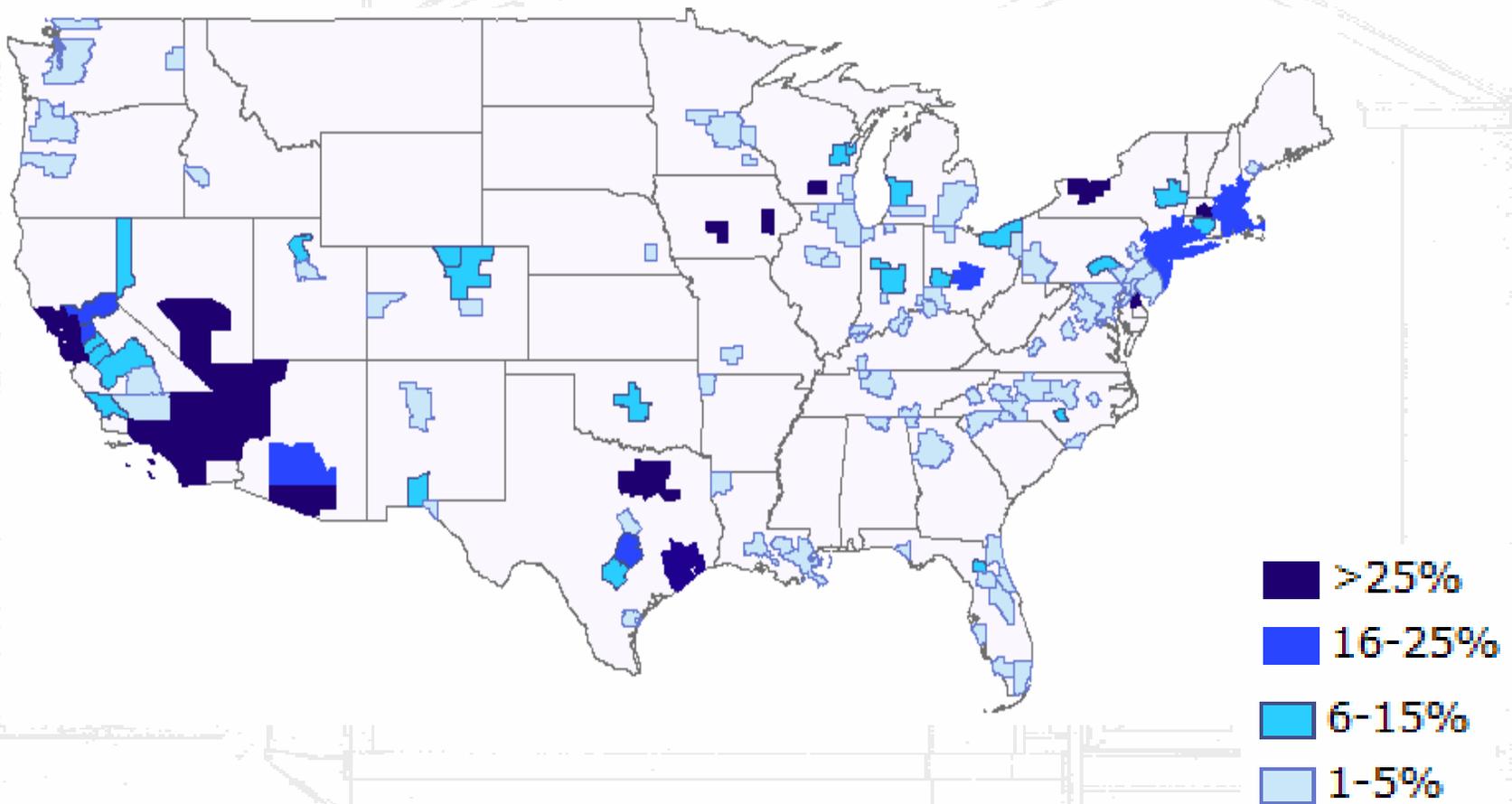
- ***Voluntary***
- ***Truly Energy Efficient***
- ***Builder Recognition***  
*Government-Backed Label*  
*Third-Party Verified*  
*Awards*



# RESULTS: EXPONENTIAL GROWTH



# RESULTS: MARKET PENETRATION



# ENERGY STAR FOR HOMES METRICS

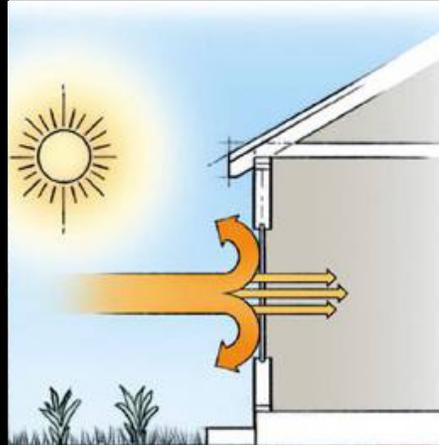


- **5,000+** *Active Builder Partners*
- **750,000+** *Labeled Homes*
- **20%+** *Penetration in 25 Markets*

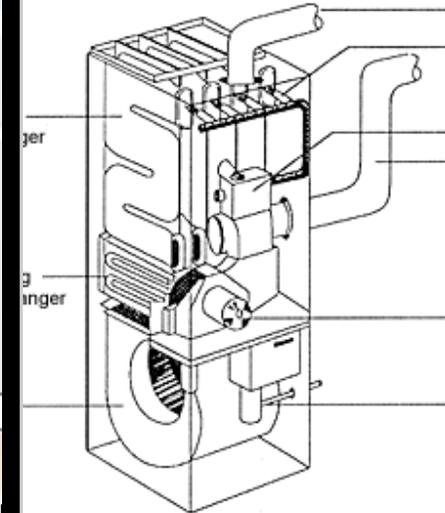
# ENERGY STAR FOR HOMES OLD SPEC



*Tight Ducts*



*Adv. Windows*



*Eff. Equip.*

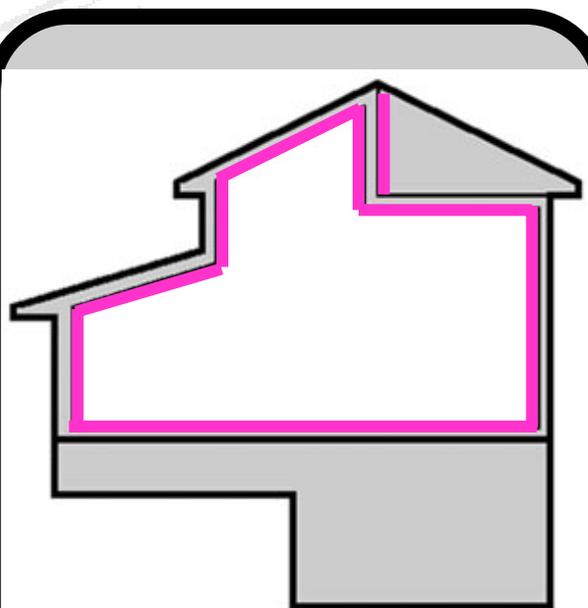


*Verification*

# ENERGY STAR FOR HOMES NEW SPEC



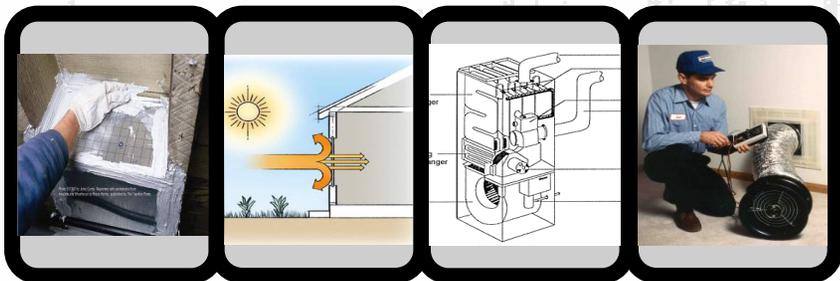
*Insulation  
Installation*



*Thermal Bypass*



*Right Sizing*



# NEW SPEC: TRULY ENERGY EFFICIENT



## *AEC Study:*

- *~7,000 homes (1998 and 2004)*
- *~3,300 baseline (est. 20% > MEC 93)*
- *~3,000 ENERGY STAR Qualified Homes*
- *~800 Guaranteed Performance Homes*

**16%**  
**ENERGY  
STAR**

**33%**  
*Guar.  
Perform.*

***Energy Savings Compared to Baseline***

*Source: Measuring Public Benefit from Energy Efficient Homes [2005], Advanced Energy Corp.*

## NEW SPEC: COST-EFFECTIVE



	<i>Monthly</i>	<i>Annual</i>
<i>Utility Savings</i>	<b>\$40</b>	<b>\$480</b>
<i>Added Mortgage</i>	<b>\$15</b>	<b>\$180</b>
<i>Cost Savings</i>	<b>\$25</b>	<b>\$300</b>

**= \$1,000's** for typical ownership period

# NEW SPEC: BETTER PERFORMANCE



## *AEC Study:*

- *~700 new home owners direct-mail survey*
- *~200 baseline homes (est. 20% > MEC 93)*
- *~250 ENERGY STAR Qualified Homes*
- *~235 Guaranteed Performance Homes*

**27%**  
*Baseline*

**35%**  
**ENERGY  
STAR**

**49%**  
*Guar.  
Perform.*

***% Homeowners Completely Satisfied w/Comfort***

*Source: Measuring Public Benefit from Energy Efficient Homes [2005], Advanced Energy Corp.*

# BUILDER RECOGNITION



These builders are using new ENERGY STAR® requirements to revolutionize homebuilding.

Lorem ipsum  
Dolor sit amet  
Consectetur adipiscing  
Elit sed diam  
Nonummy nibh  
Eiusmod incididunt  
Ut laoreet

Find out how at [energystar.gov/homefeatures](http://energystar.gov/homefeatures)



To earn the government's ENERGY STAR, a home must be independently verified and more rigorous guidelines set by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. ENERGY STAR qualified homes are quieter and more comfortable, have lower utility bills, and help protect the environment by reducing greenhouse gas emissions. Learn more. Visit [energystar.gov](http://energystar.gov).

Find out how new ENERGY STAR® requirements recognize the best builders in [City] at [energystar.gov/homefeatures](http://energystar.gov/homefeatures).

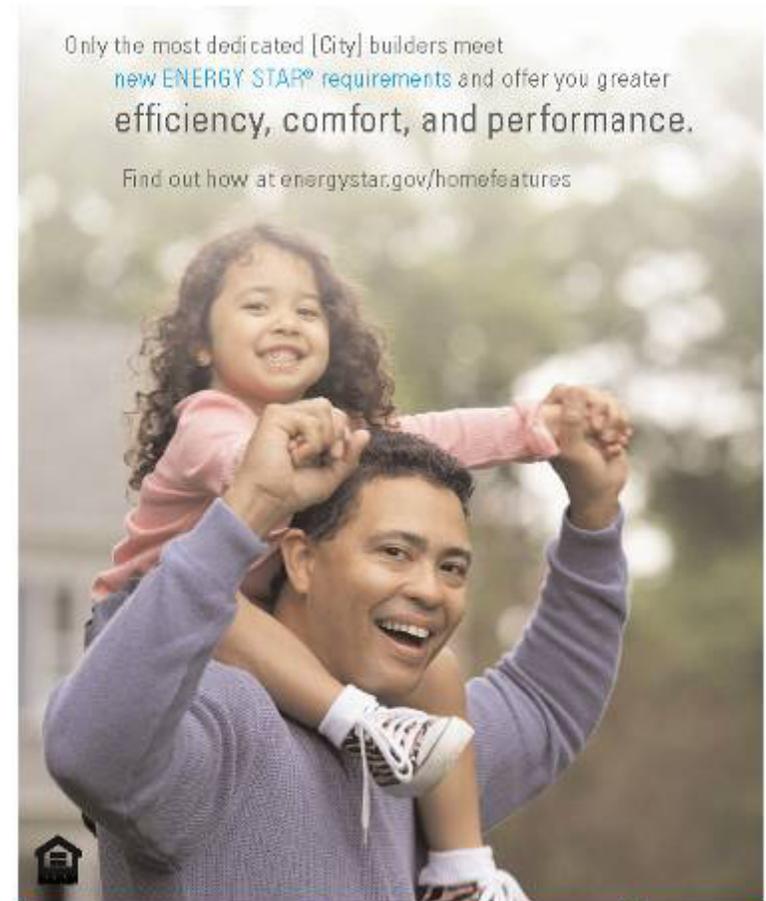
Lorem ipsum  
Dolor sit amet  
Consectetur adipiscing  
Elit sed diam  
Nonummy nibh  
Eiusmod incididunt  
Lorem ipsum  
Dolor sit amet  
Consectetur adipiscing  
Elit sed diam  
Nonummy nibh



To earn the government's ENERGY STAR, a home must be independently verified and more rigorous guidelines set by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. ENERGY STAR qualified homes are quieter and more comfortable, have lower utility bills, and help protect the environment by reducing greenhouse gas emissions. Learn more. Visit [energystar.gov](http://energystar.gov).

Only the most dedicated [City] builders meet new ENERGY STAR® requirements and offer you greater efficiency, comfort, and performance.

Find out how at [energystar.gov/homefeatures](http://energystar.gov/homefeatures)



To earn the government's ENERGY STAR, a home must be independently verified to meet new and more rigorous guidelines set by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. ENERGY STAR qualified homes are quieter and more comfortable, have lower utility bills, and help protect the environment by reducing greenhouse gas emissions. Learn more. Visit [energystar.gov](http://energystar.gov).

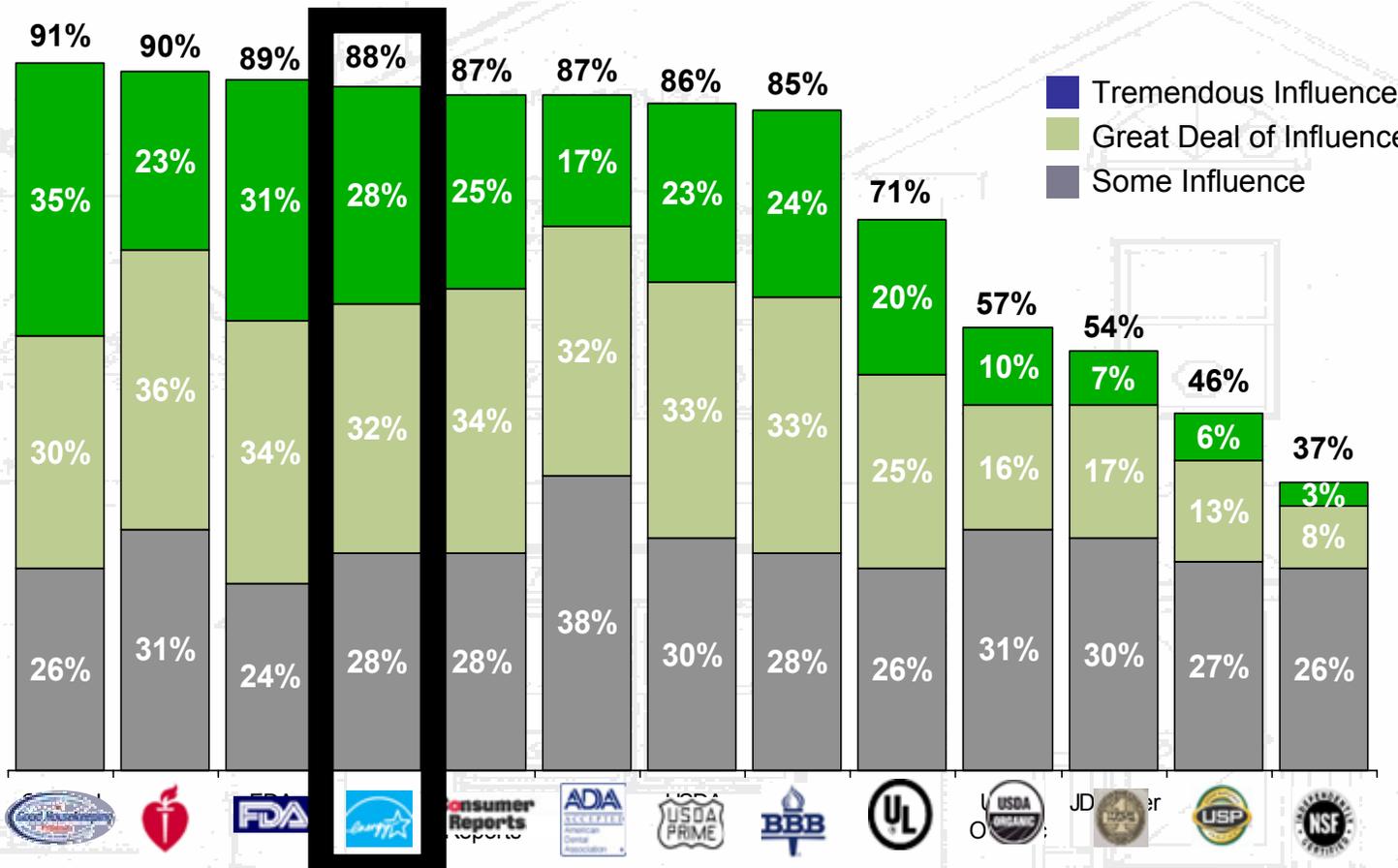


# WHAT WE ARE SELLING



- ***Brand Advantage***
- ***Quality Advantage***
- ***Cost Advantage***
- ***Peace-of-Mind Advantage***
- ***Environmental Advantage***

# BRAND ADVANTAGE



Source: Fairfield Research, May 2003

# BRAND ADVANTAGE



=

## *Brand Shorthand:*

- *Truly Energy Efficient*
- *Credible*
- *Environmental Leadership*

# QUALITY ADVANTAGE

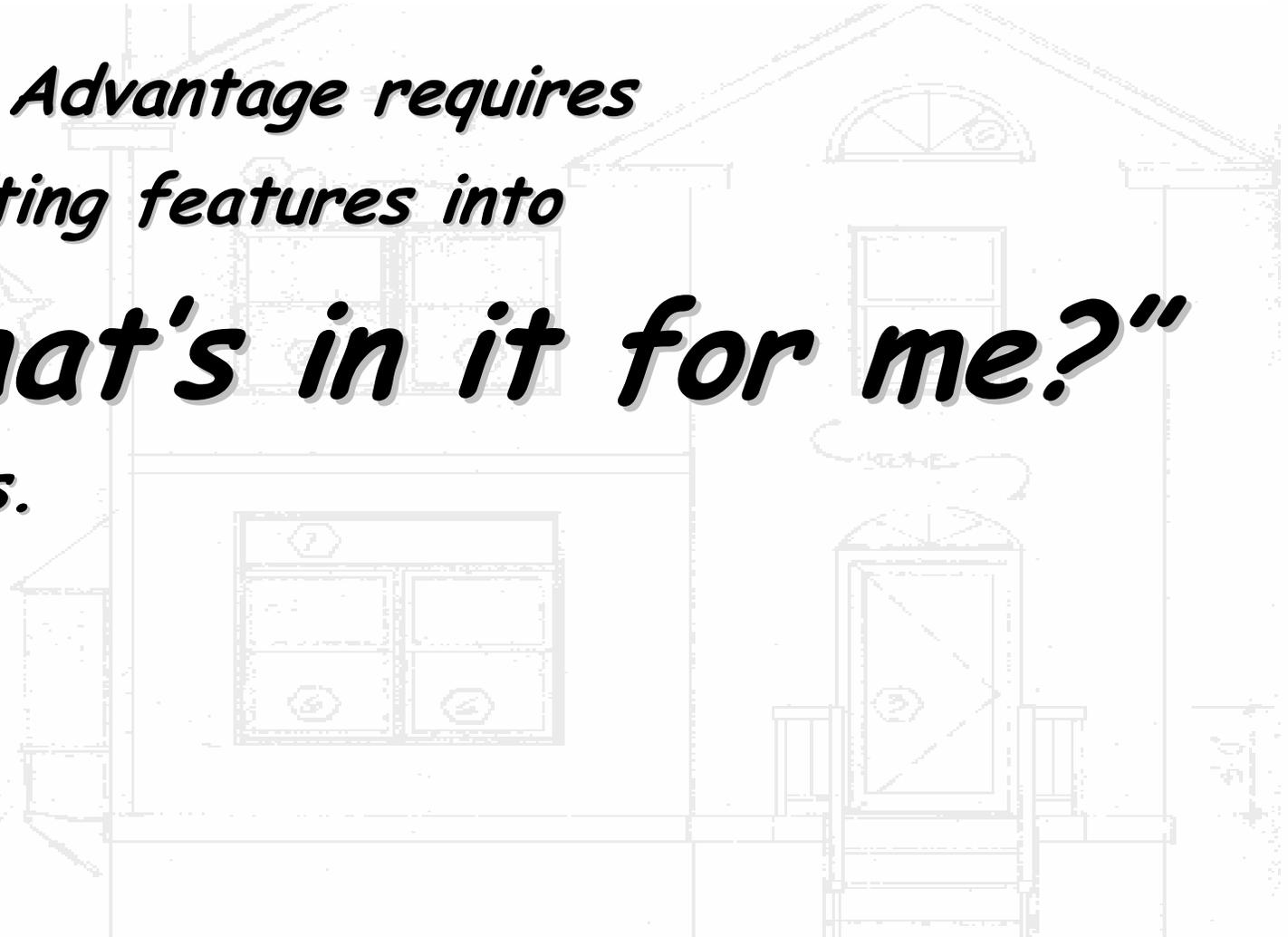


*Quality Advantage requires*

*Translating features into*

***"What's in it for me?"***

*benefits.*



## QUALITY ADVANTAGE



### ***Properly Installed Insulation System =***

- *Lower utility bills*
- *Improved comfort*
- *Quieter indoors*



### ***Consumer Message:***

*It's virtually cost prohibitive to upgrade a minimum code home to include the advanced insulation system included in our new homes.*

# QUALITY ADVANTAGE



## ***Tight construction =***

- *Lower utility bills*
- *Improved comfort*
- *Quieter indoors*
- *Less dust, pollen, bugs*
- *Added durability*



## **Consumer Message:**

*Tight construction is like closing a hole in your wall the size of an open window.*

# QUALITY ADVANTAGE



## *Tighter ducts =*

- *Lower utility bills*
- *Improved comfort*
- *Quieter and cleaner*
- *Less dust, pollen, bugs*
- *Added durability*



## *Consumer Message:*

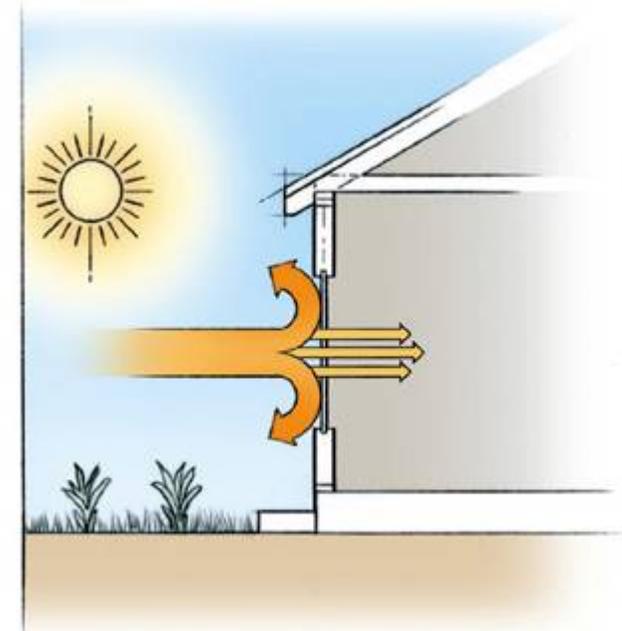
*Think of heating and cooling ducts as the lungs of your home; we seal ducts so dust, bugs and pollen can't compromise the air you breathe.*

# QUALITY ADVANTAGE



## ***Advanced windows =***

- *Lower utility bills*
- *Improved comfort*
- *Quieter indoors*
- *UV Protection*



## **Consumer Message:**

*You wouldn't let your children spend hours outdoors in the sun without protection; the same goes for your home.*

# QUALITY ADVANTAGE



## *High efficiency equipment =*

- *Lower utility bills*
- *Quieter and cleaner*
- *Added durability*
- *Long warranties*



## *What to Tell Customers:*

*You expect a state-of-the-art operating system with a new computer; you should expect the same with a new home.*

# QUALITY ADVANTAGE



## ***Right-sized equipment =***

- *Lower utility bills*
- *Longer life*
- *Quieter operation*
- *More comfort*



## **What to Tell Customers:**

*Bigger is not better;  
we make less mistakes so our homes need  
less energy for better comfort.*

# QUALITY ADVANTAGE



## *Third-party inspection =*

- *Independent quality control*
- *Better subcontractor work*
- *Documented performance*

## *What to Tell Customers:*

*"Our subcontractors send their best crews because they know their work will be inspected."*

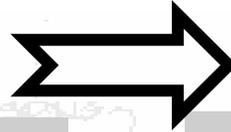
*ENERGY STAR Partner Astoria Homes, Nevada*



# QUALITY ADVANTAGE



## *Features*



## *WIIFM Benefits*

- *Properly Installed Insulation System*
- *Tight Construction*
- *Tight Ducts*
- *Advanced Windows*
- *High Eff./ Right-Sized Equip.*
- *Inspections/Testing*

- *More Quiet*
- *More Comfort*
- *No Drafts*
- *Less Bugs/Pests*
- *Better IAQ*
- *Higher Quality*
- *Less Maintenance*
- *Better Workmanship*
- *Better Investment*

# COST ADVANTAGE



	<i>Monthly</i>	<i>Annual</i>
<i>Utility Savings</i>	<i>\$45</i>	<i>\$540</i>
<i>Added Mortgage</i>	<i>\$20</i>	<i>\$240</i>
<i>Cost Savings</i>	<i>\$25</i>	<i>\$300</i>

## *What to Tell Customers:*

*By applying advanced technologies and building practices, we have been able to substantially improved the quality of our new homes, while reducing your ownership cost.*

## PEACE-OF-MIND ADVANTAGE

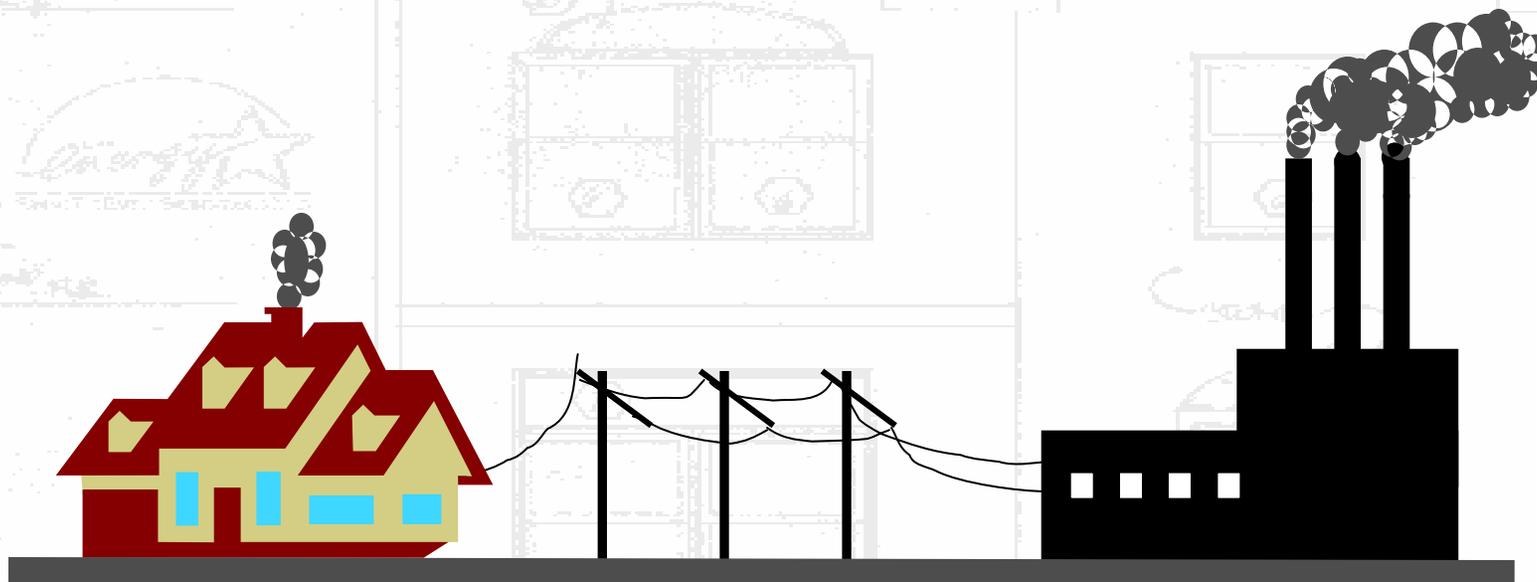


- ❑ ***Select Group of Excellence***  
*< 12% of all homes in U.S. earn ENERGY STAR*
  
- ❑ ***Less Obsolescence***  
*Upgraded insulation system*  
*Advanced comfort delivery system*  
*Advanced technology windows and equipment*  
*Home designed for future energy cost increases*
  
- ❑ ***Quality Assurance***  
*Rigorous inspection and testing*  
*Strict guidelines from EPA and DOE*

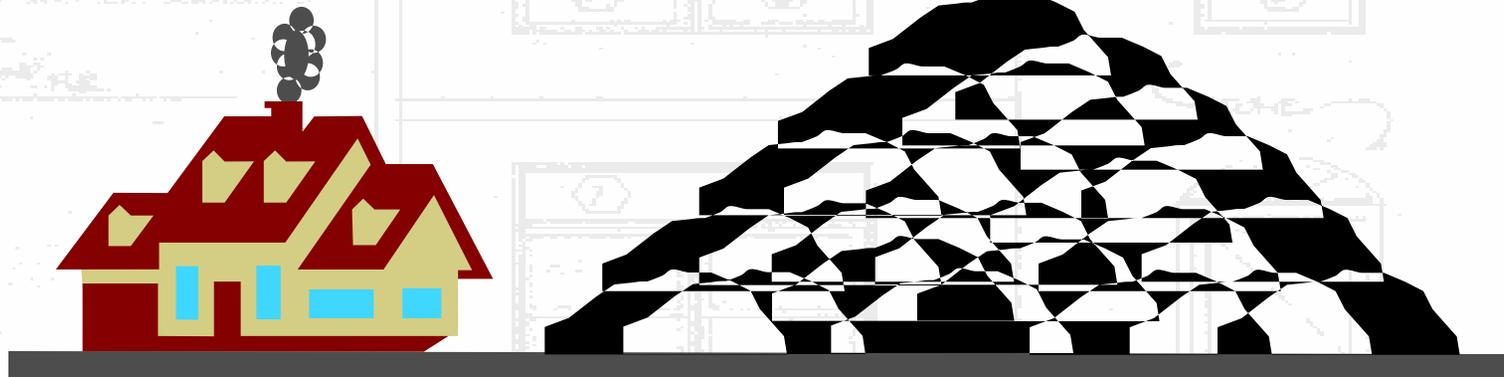
# ENVIRONMENTAL ADVANTAGE



*Less Energy Used = Less Pollution*



# ENVIRONMENTAL ADVANTAGE



*"Each home that earns the ENERGY STAR avoid ~3,000 lbs. of coal combustion each year."*

# SELLING ENERGY STAR



*...this is a great story, but ...*

***"If you don't tell your  
story, you give it  
away!"***

*Vern McKown,  
President, Ideal Homes*

# Why...

*...rats are leaving the ship?*

*...plug-in hybrids affect housing?*

*...infrared cameras change everything?*

*...home buyers are smarter?*

*... it's time to lead or get out of the way?*

# THRESHOLD OF PAIN



 ca@ecartoons.com  
-latoons@telus.net





# Small Cars in Focus As Gas Prices Rise

By MATT MOORE

The Associated Press  
Tuesday, September  
13, 2005; 11:52 AM

Power Information  
Network expects the  
number of compacts  
and sub-compacts on  
the U.S. market grow  
to grow from 33 this  
year to 40 in 2010.





You can do it. We can help.<sup>sm</sup>

REGISTER | CART

Keyword or item #

SEARCH

SHOP

GIFT CENTER

KNOW-HOW

SERVICES

PROMOTIONS

CUSTOMER SUPPORT

SIGN IN

STORE FINDER



# Welcome to Eco Options Only at The Home Depot

- [Learn More](#)
- Eco Options Virtual Home**  
[Learn More](#)
- Personal Energy Audit**  
[Learn More](#)
- Green Project Guides**  
[Learn More](#)

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[LEARN MORE](#)

**ENERGY EFFICIENT**

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**HEALTHY HOME**

[LEARN MORE](#)

**CLEAN AIR**

[LEARN MORE](#)

**WATER CONSERVATION**

[LEARN MORE](#)

**TOUR THE ECO OPTIONS VIRTUAL HOME**

[LEARN MORE](#)

Improve your Home.  
And the Environment.

Eco Options Products Sold  
354,105,804 items

Electricity Saved  
3,744,146,266 kWh

CO2 Prevented from the Atmosphere  
7,750,382,771 lbs

Trees Planted  
90,141,693 trees

\* The above numbers are based on averages and certain assumptions. Click on a ticker for details.



GreenTouchscreen

# Wal-Mart Aims to Sell 100 Million Efficient Light Bulbs in 2007

**December 20, 2006**

Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. announced in late November that it has set a goal of selling 100 million compact fluorescent lamps (CFLs) at its Wal-Mart and Sam's Club stores by the end of 2007. CFLs can replace conventional incandescent bulbs in most light fixtures, using about 75 percent less electricity and generally lasting much longer than incandescent bulbs. The twisted spiral shape of modern CFLs allows them to fit into fixtures for which earlier CFLs were too big, and although CFLs have always paid for themselves many times over in energy savings, the dropping prices on CFLs are making their up-front costs more palatable for consumers. Wal-Mart plans to achieve its 2007 goal through marketing promotions and in-store displays. The company estimates that selling 100 million CFLs will save its



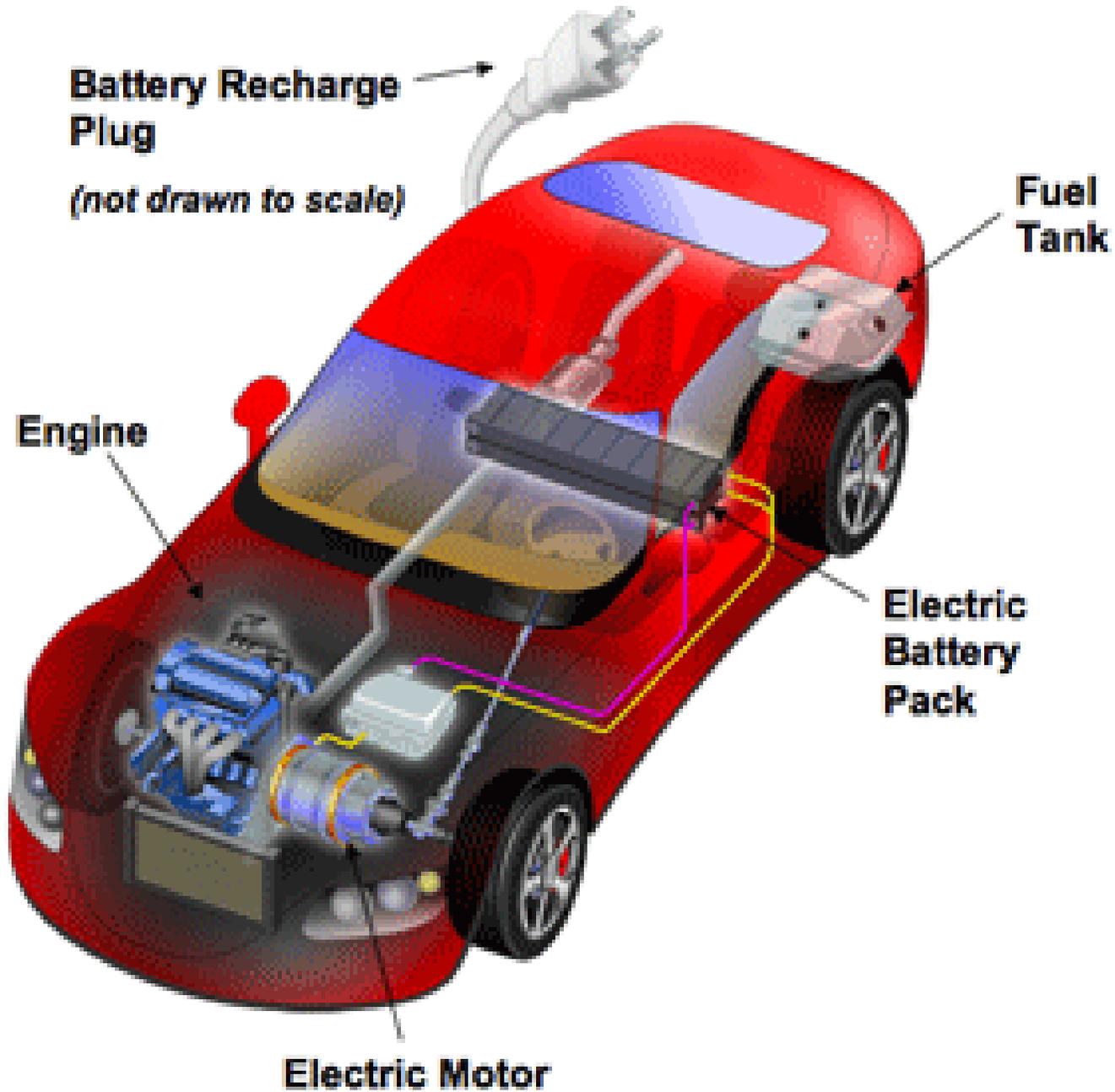
The twisted spiral shape of many of today's compact fluorescent lamps allows them to easily replace incandescent bulbs in most lighting fixtures.



*For national security we need transportation fuel options:*

- ~~Hydrogen~~
- ~~Fuel Cells~~
- ~~Ethanol~~
- ~~Hybrid~~
- *Plug-in Hybrid*

# How a Plug-In Hybrid Works





*Likely Scenario:*

***\$. 40+ / kWh***

***Electricity***



# Low Cost Infrared Cameras:



## Panasonic

AW-E650 1/2-Inch 3-CCD Convertible System Camera with Extreme Low-Light Sensitivity, Built-In Filters and Infrared Total Darkness Vision [More Info](#)

Mfr # AWE650 • B&H # PAAWE650

Availability : [Accepting Orders](#)

Quantity



Add to Cart

Add to Wishlist

Price : \$ 4,099.95

Shipping Cost

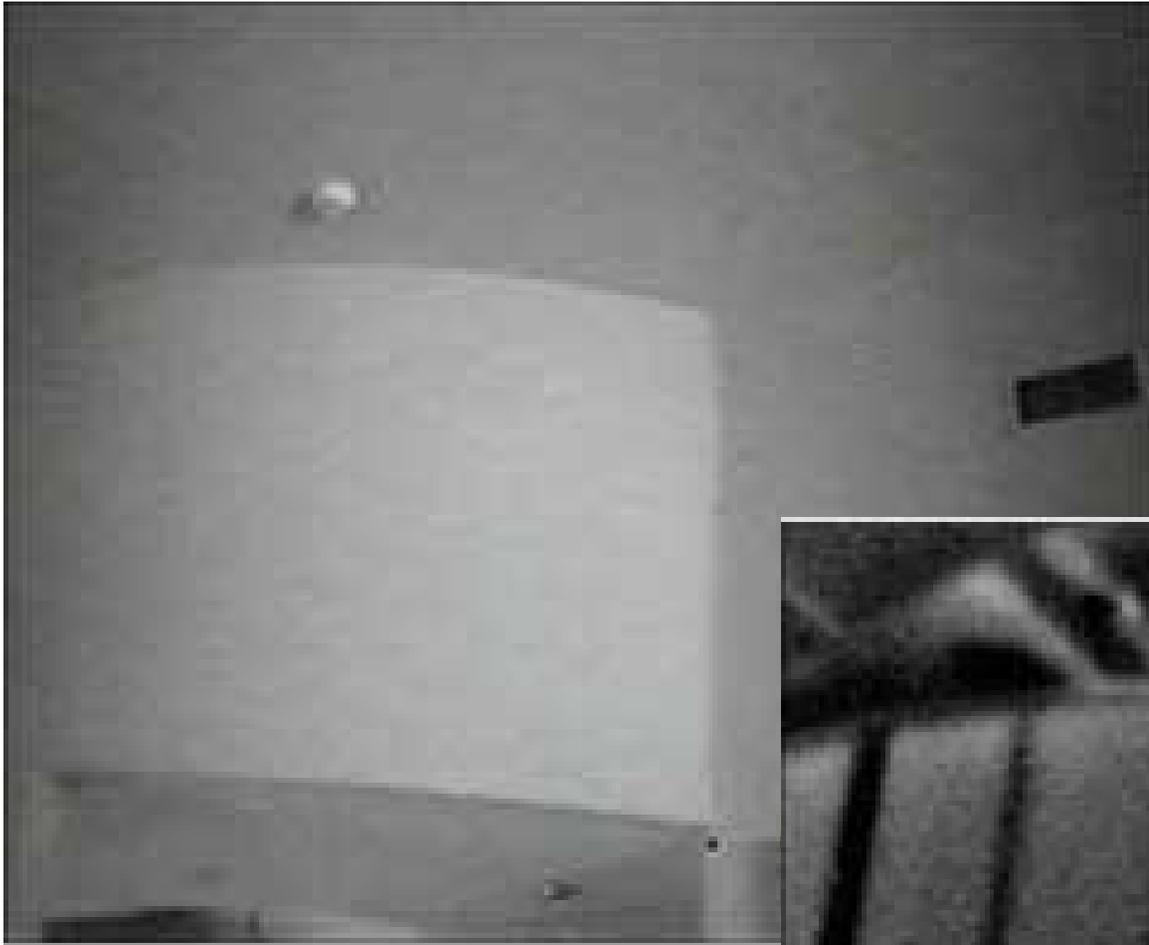




**The IRISYS**

**Buy Now**

**\$2000.00**



*Making the  
Invisible,  
Visible...*



*...defects no  
longer hidden...*

# *Obsolete Competition: Used Homes*



02/15/93 INFRAMETRICS 768 BB 20:41:59

*poor sealing  
at window  
opening*

*no insulation  
at partition*

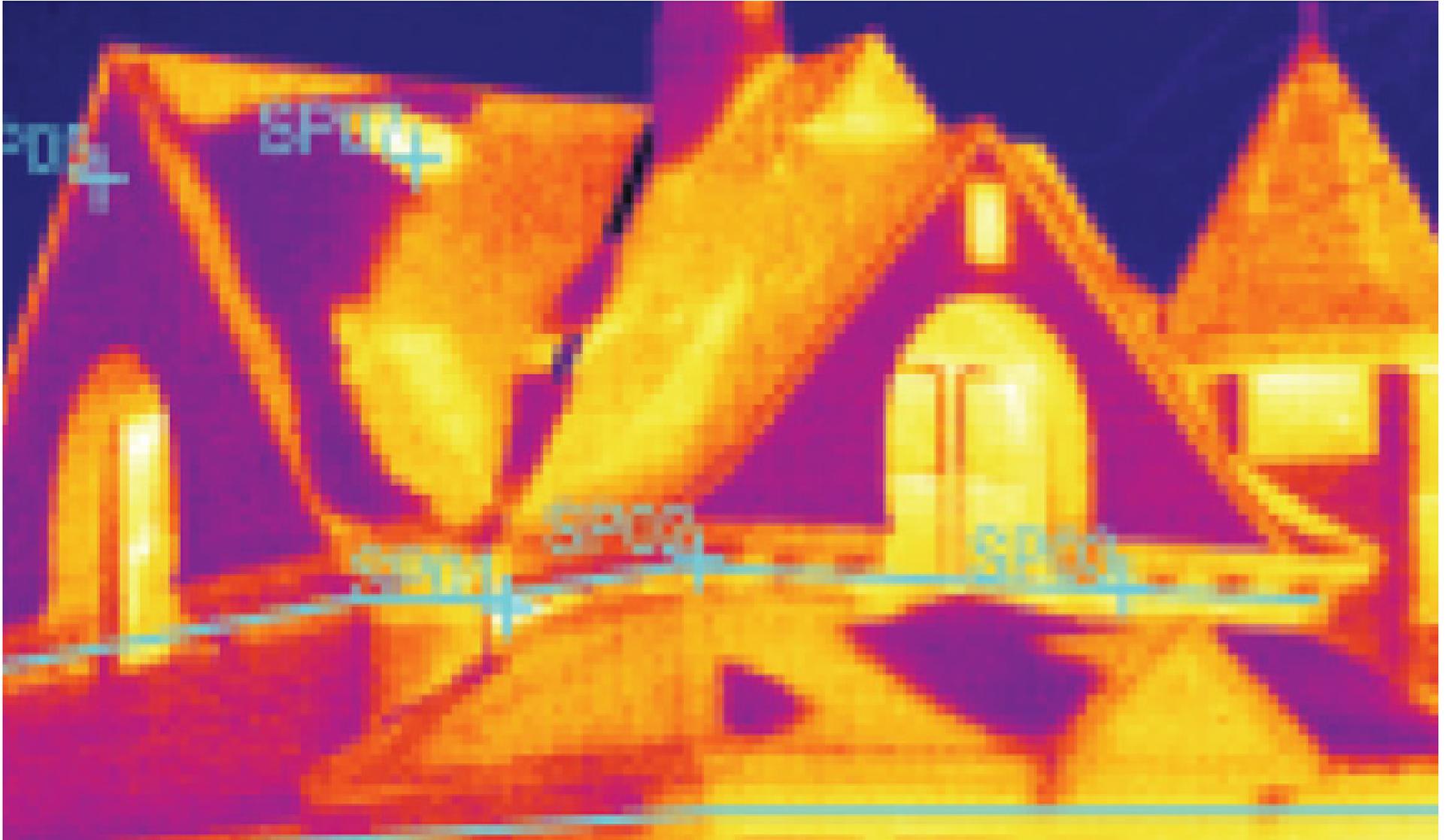
*leaky sill  
plate*

*supply duct  
at exterior  
wall*

*poor  
insulation at  
light boxes*

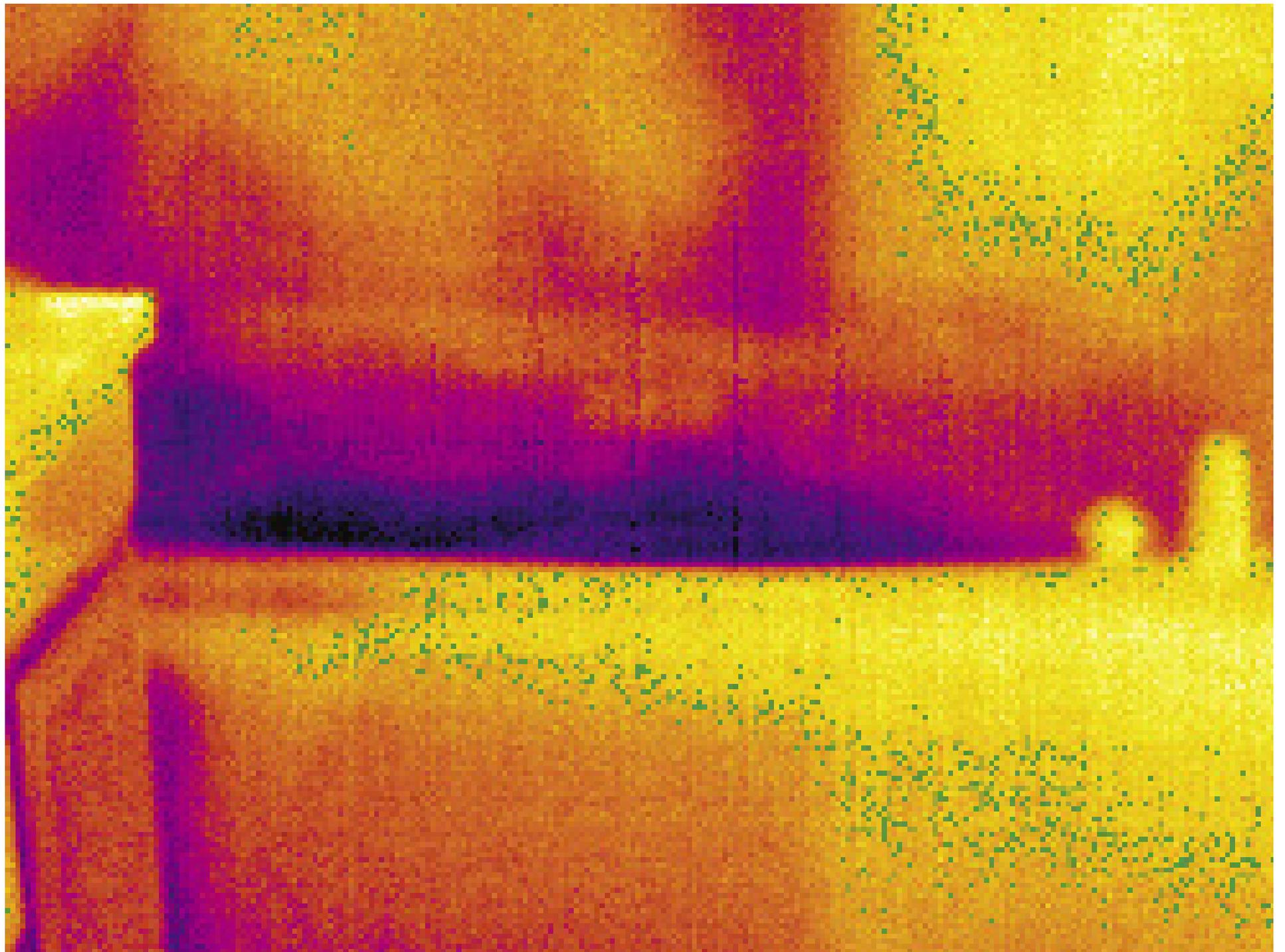


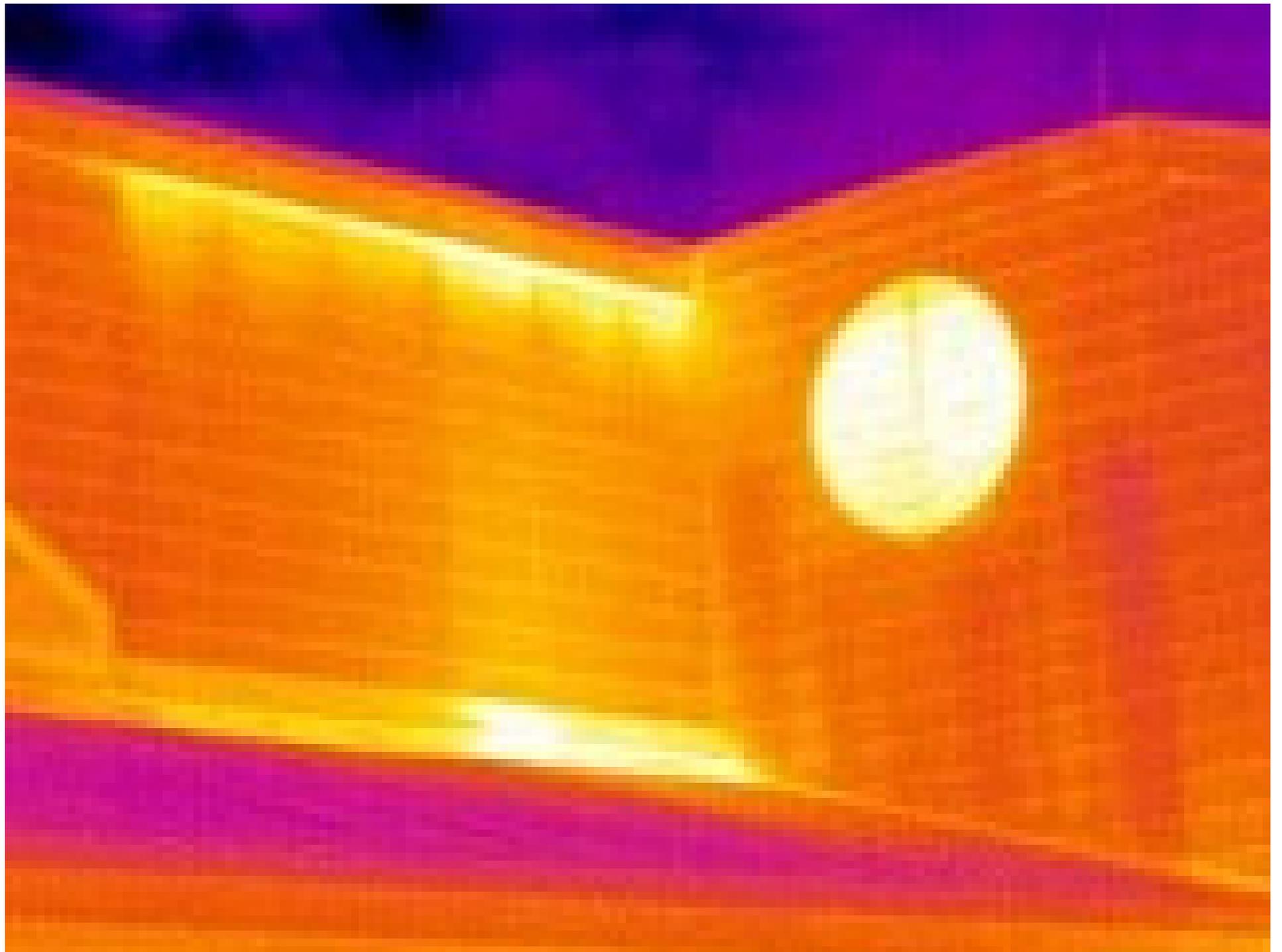
# *Obsolete Competition: Used Homes*

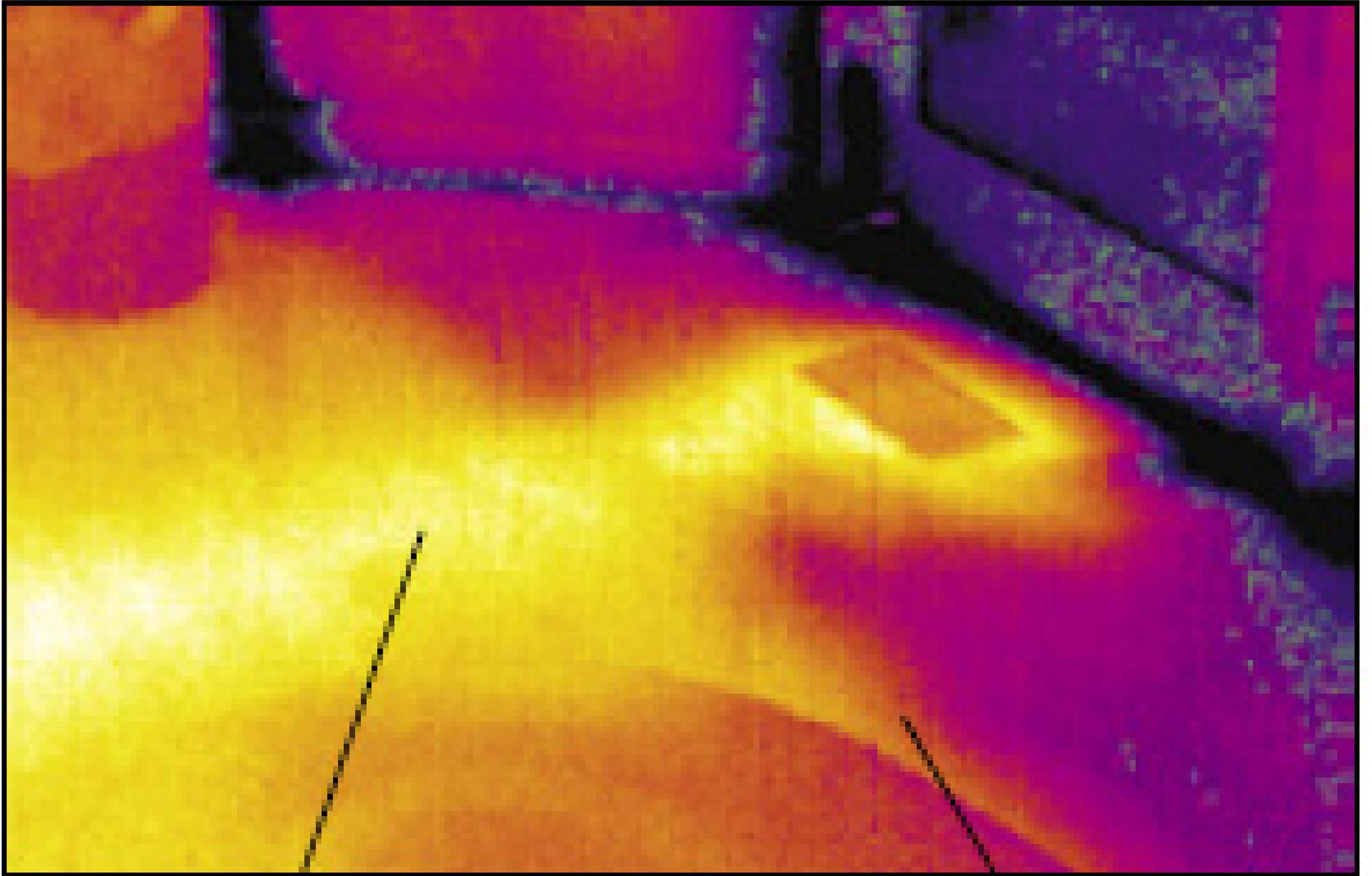


# *Obsolete Competition: New Homes*



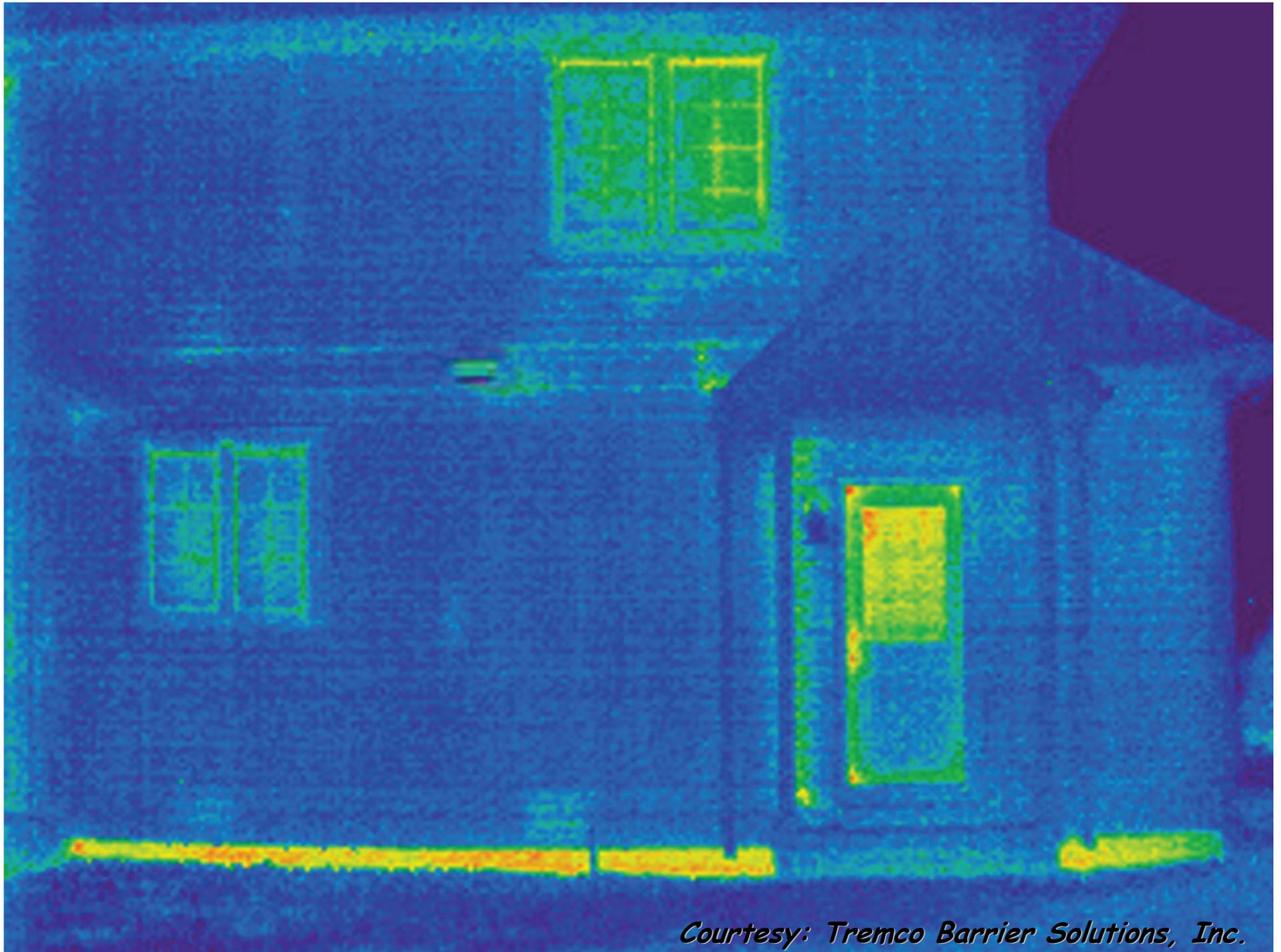






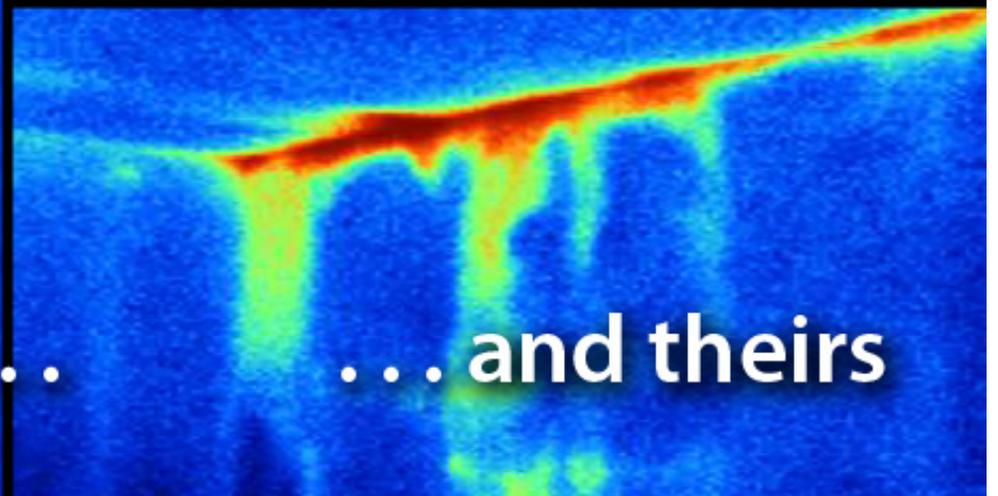
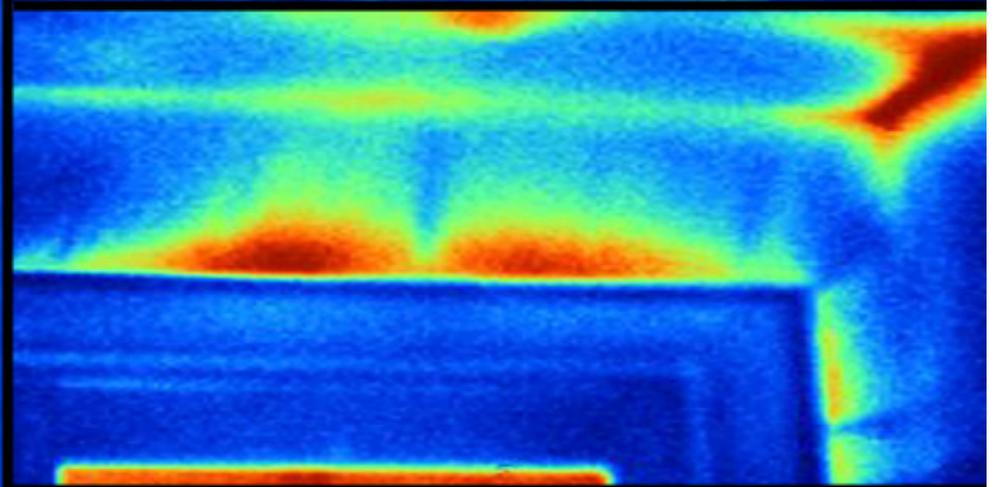
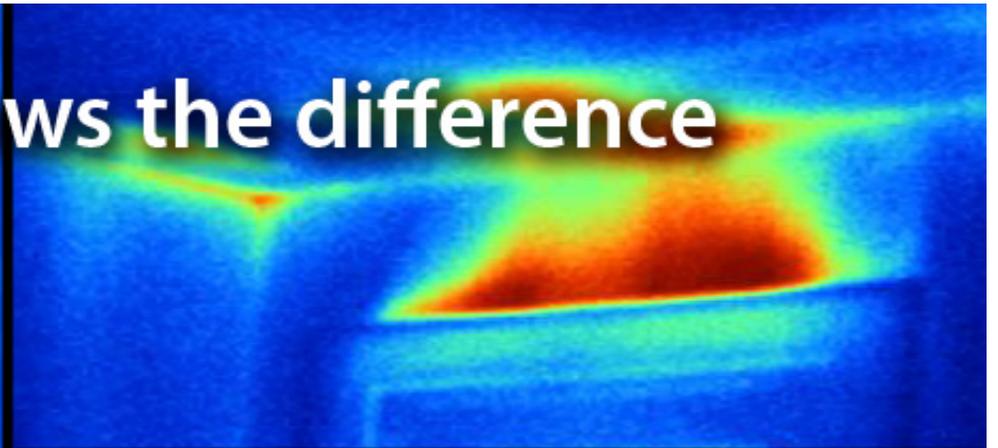
*Courtesy of Fort Collins Utilities*





*Courtesy: Tremco Barrier Solutions, Inc.*

**Infrared imaging shows the difference**



**Our insulated walls . . .**

**. . . and theirs**

# CODE NONCOMPLIANCE EXPOSED



- *insulation "substantial contact"*
- *warm side vapor retarder in CZ ≥5*
- *insulation per manufacturer specs*
- *fire-blocking and draft-stopping*
- *ICAT fixtures to unconditioned attic*

*At least 50% of TBC required by code  
but not enforced...*

*Are builders still liable?*

# SMARTER CUSTOMERS



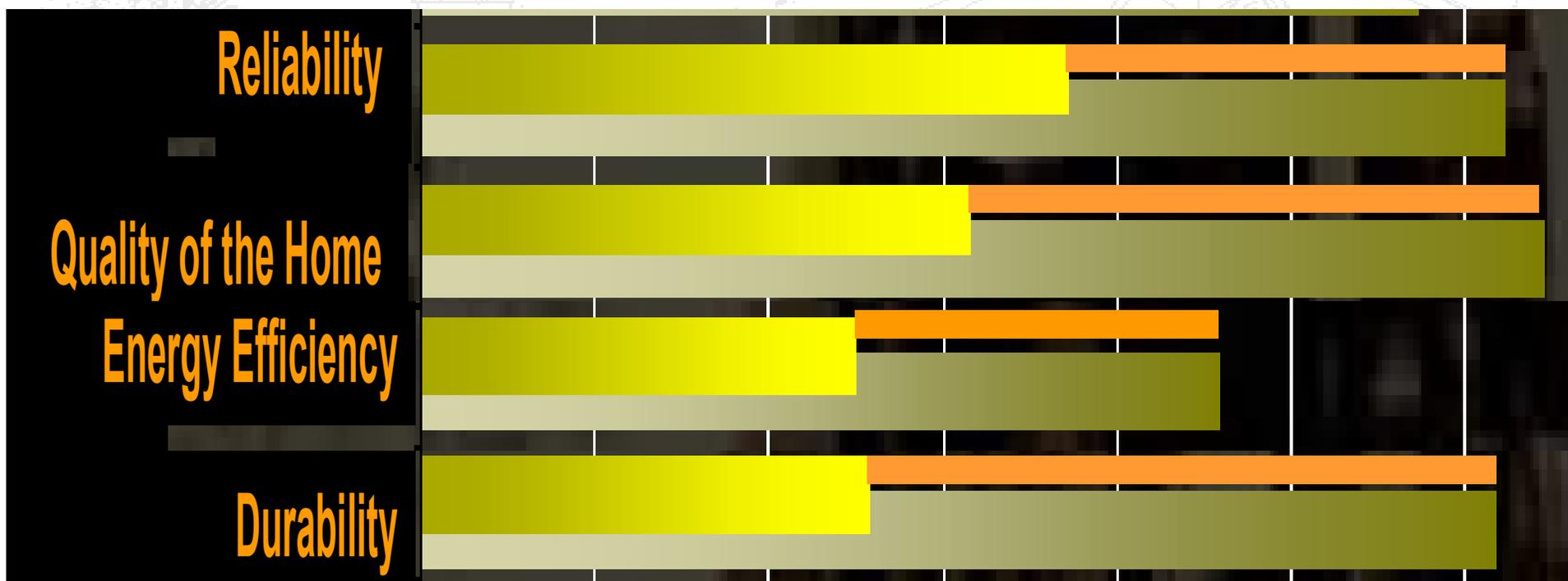
**~80%**

*of New Homes Buyers use the Web  
before purchasing a new home*

# CUSTOMER SATISFACTION



# CUSTOMER SATISFACTION



# VALUE PROPOSITION = CUSTOMER SATISFACTION



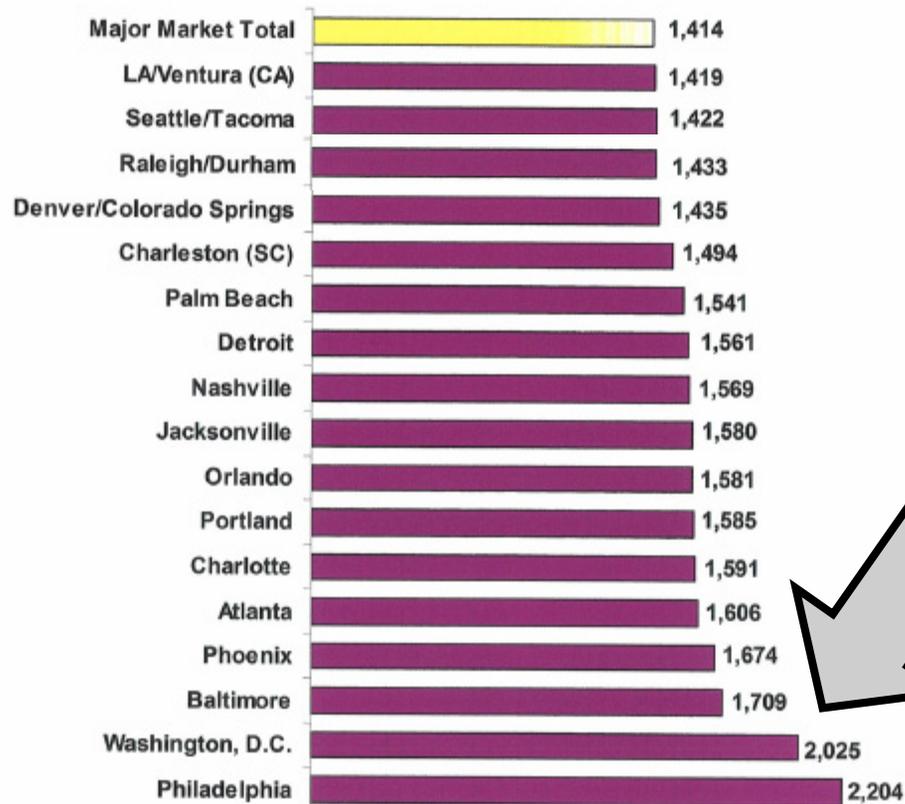
## *JD Powers and Assoc. 2005 Builder Quality Rankings*

Market	2005		
<b>Major Market Total</b>	<b>112</b>	Raleigh/Durham	113
 Austin	122	 Seattle/Tacoma	113
 Orange County (CA)**	122	 Denver/Colorado Springs	111
 Sacramento	120	 San Diego	111
 Houston	118	 San Francisco Bay Area	111
 Tucson	118	 Portland*	109
 Dallas/Ft. Worth	117	 Atlanta	108
 Los Angeles/Ventura Counties**	116	 Detroit	108
 Minneapolis	116	Ft. Myers/Naples	108
 Charlotte	115	 Palm Beach	107
 Chicago	115	 Baltimore*	106
 Tampa	115	 Albuquerque*	104
 Phoenix	114	 Orlando	104
 Inland Empire (CA)**	113	 Washington, D.C.	104
 Las Vegas	113	 Philadelphia	101
		Jacksonville	98

# HOMEBUYER QUALITY SURVEY RESULTS



## Problems per 100 Homes by Market (Cont.)



# CUSTOMER SATISFACTION



[ABOUT US](#) | [INVESTOR RELATIONS](#) | [PRESS ROOM](#) | [CAREERS](#) | [CONTACT](#) | [DEL WEBB](#) | [DIVOSTA HOMES](#)

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PULTE HOMEOWNER FOR LIFE™

[GETTING STARTED](#) | [FIND YOUR HOME](#) | [PERSONALIZE YOUR HOME](#) | [FINANCE YOUR HOME](#) | [BUILDING YOUR HOME](#) | [LIVING IN YOUR HOME](#)

Highest in  
Customer  
Satisfaction

GO →



**PULTE HOMES**  
Come and  
visit us today.



## Find Your Home

Where do you want to live?

Select a state to begin  
your search.

SELECT STATE:

--- Select State ---



## Ready to Move

Sign up to receive  
email updates on  
available homes.

GO →



*Make the scary man stop! Make the scary man from the government be quiet!! Make the scary man from the government quit talking about making houses more energy efficient!!!*

By Richard Mize



# Make the scary man go away!

farmhouse I grew up in, where the wind came sweeping out of the hills, through the walls and across



My inner child grew up to live in a 22-year-old house, not a new one, and he wants to sell it someday and doesn't want it to be as obsolete as his grandpa's outhouse and wash basin.

Energy Star program. He was a speaker at the Best of Building Science seminar presented Thursday by Guaranteed Watt Saver, which consults on Energy Star homes and other energy-efficient construction.



Energy Star is a program that



# ENERGY STAR®



Together you and America's Homes® are helping the environment by reducing air pollution and our dependency on foreign energy sources.

In 2005 ENERGY STAR avoided greenhouse gas emissions equivalent to those from 23 million cars—all while saving \$12 billion in utility bills.



Every home's insulation is optimized and is properly installed, eliminating voids and pockets.



Every America home's ductwork is tightly sealed, sufficiently insulated, and tested for air leakage.



## THERMAL BYPASS

All America homes are built to meet 2006 ENERGY STAR qualified homes specifications that include advanced building practices ensuring insulation delivers full rated performance. This is achieved by enforcing proper installation methods and adding a comprehensive set of air barrier details blocking common areas where heat flow can bypass insulation.

**Thermal Bypass = Impressive Energy Savings and Improved Comfort**



An air barrier and thermal bypass.



Exterior thermal bridge alignment assembly at corner of six sides.



Insulation is installed to maintain permanent contact with the outside of the face above garage.



### 1" Insulating Foam Board and Metal Stucco Lath

Insulation is installed in full contact with the air barrier to provide continuous alignment of the insulation with the air barrier.



Over 90% of America's energy agencies, inspectors, designers and economic energy efficiency and energy savings.



Non-expandable foam with penetration of the air barrier and creates a higher performing home.



Exhaust plumbing and HVAC penetrations are waterproofed using DuroSeal™.

80% of America's homes are built with air tight ducts. This is achieved by using straps, rubber ties...



and create. These protocols ensure better heating and cooling costs and better air distribution.



**MONEY**

**ALERT**

**Paula Toti**

**MONEY ALERT**



**SAVING ENERGY BEHIND THE WALLS**

## Infrared Energy Auditing – How Home Inspectors Gain a Competitive Edge

According to the U.S. Department of Energy, the typical family spends close to \$2,500 a year on their home's utility bills, and unfortunately, a large portion of that energy is wasted due to insufficient insulation and a lack of weather stripping around doors and windows. Professional home inspectors and energy auditors have been using leading-edge infrared technology to perform energy auditing of homes and buildings to improve energy efficiency, thus leading to savings on energy costs.

Howard Vics of Building Performance Consulting in Schenectady, NY and Gary Goodman of Energy Construction, LLC in Ravena, NY rely on their FLIR Systems EX200 Infrared camera for home energy auditing assessments. Built for harsh environments, the EX200 is a rugged yet flexible infrared solution featuring interchangeable optics, high-resolution imaging and extreme thermal sensitivity. Feature-rich and affordable, the EX200 is the smallest, smartest infrared camera on the market today.

"We are thrilled to have this instrument," said Vics. "We use the EX200 on every job, whether it's for a comprehensive home energy audit, heat loss analysis or for a quality assurance check of installed insulation. As I complete the assessment, I can easily detect missing insulation in walls and ceilings, or air leakage around doors, windows and along the foundation. We

can then develop an insulation and air-sealing strategy to address the problem. By using an infrared camera, I am able to instantly see and diagnose the problem, via a nondestructive method, which is a definite competitive edge for our business."

Both Vics and Goodman work with the New York State Energy Research and Development Authority (NYSERDA), and have been certified by the Building Performance Institute. The New York Energy SmartSM Program and Energy Star® have partnered together to develop a program to assist homeowners to make energy efficiency improvements. Having a qualified home performance inspector, who has been trained in Building Science, perform a comprehensive energy audit will reveal where there is energy being wasted, so improvements can be made to enhance safety and comfort.

"We also use our FLIR infrared camera for the Energy STAR® new homes program as well," Vics explains. First, I do an evaluation of the building plans, followed by two or three on-site inspections during critical stages of construction and heating system configuration. It is at the final stages (before and after drywall installation) that the ThermoCAM thermal imaging camera is key because I can "see" duct leakage and inconsistencies of insulation." The final energy audit takes place when the construction is complete, just before the owner gets their certificate. "We have found that the IR camera is an invaluable tool when doing building diagnostics of newer homes."

Goodman, who specializes in the application and installation of insulation and air-sealing techniques, uses the infrared camera before starting a job and after installation of insulation as a final quality assurance check to make sure he hasn't missed a bay or some other source of cold air.

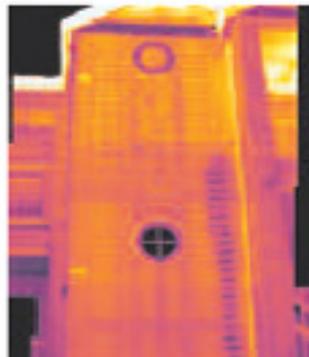
Infrared thermography is a well-accepted method of imaging and evaluating the

thermal efficiency of home and building insulation, doors, windows, and other penetrations, along with the efficiency of heating and cooling systems. Home energy auditors have been able to proactively address the issue of wasted energy by using infrared cameras, and in turn help to make homes more energy efficient, saving money and natural resources.

### About FLIR Systems, Inc.:

FLIR Systems, Inc. (NASDAQ:FLIR) designs, manufactures and markets infrared imaging systems worldwide. Commercial product applications include non-destructive testing, research and development, manufacturing process control, predictive maintenance/condition monitoring, and broadcast imaging. With over 30 years experience and more than 30,000 of its IR systems in use, FLIR is the global leader in infrared cameras, software, service, training and support. FLIR ThermoCAM thermal imaging cameras are the most widely used IR non-contact temperature measurement systems worldwide. FLIR products also play pivotal roles in such diverse applications as public safety, defense, navigation and search and rescue. For more information, please visit our website at: [www.inthermography.com](http://www.inthermography.com) or call 1-800-464-6372.

*Howard Vics is certified by the Building Performance Institute in Building Analysis and is a Certified Thermographer with a specialty in Building Science. He formed Building Performance Consulting in 2004 and serves the greater Capital region performing home energy audits, Infrared Thermography and building diagnostics. Gary Goodman is "triple certified" by the Building Performance Institute with specialties in Building Analysis, Shell, and Heating Systems and has an Insulating and Air-sealing homes in the Capital region for over 25 years. For more information you can reach Howard Vics at (518) 355-4546 and Gary Goodman can be reached at (518) 758-4303.*



# LEAD OR GET OUT OF THE WAY



MIKE LUCKOVICH  
ARTIST: JAMES CHRISTENSEN  
© 2006 GM



THELMA & LOUISE

# WHY ENERGY STAR? LEADERSHIP OPPORTUNITY



***ENERGY STAR Cost: \$3,000***

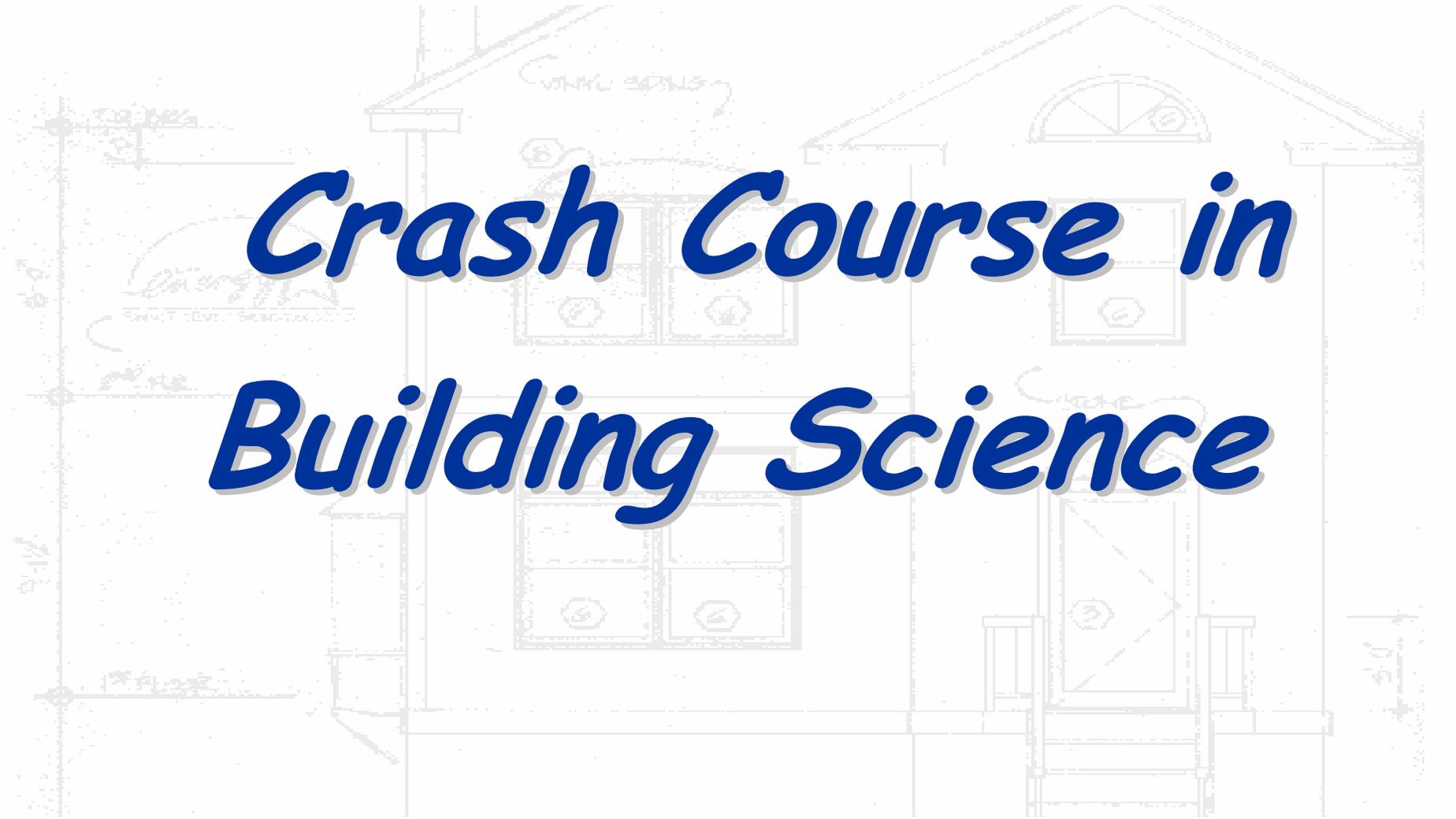
***Avg. Cost of New Home: \$600,000+***

***Visible Quality***  
***Obsolete Competition***  
***Reduced Risk***  
***Customer Satisfaction***  
***Added Recognition***

***~.5%***

# *How...*

- ...building science applies to homes?*
- ...to apply Thermal Bypass Checklist?*
- ...to partner with ENERGY STAR?*

A faint, light-colored architectural drawing of a house is visible in the background. It shows a two-story structure with a gabled roof, a central door with a transom window, and two sets of windows. The drawing includes various annotations such as "VINYL SIDING", "ENERGY STAR", and "CRASH COURSE".

# ***Crash Course in Building Science***

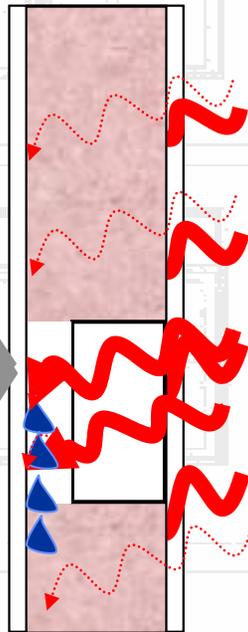
THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE  
ALL ACTION HAPPENS AT SURFACES



*With Insulation:*

Outside:  
30°F

35°F  
Cold  
Surface



Inside:  
70°F, 45°F Dew Pt.

*Potential  
Problem!*

*Therefore,  
must control  
air leakage!!!*

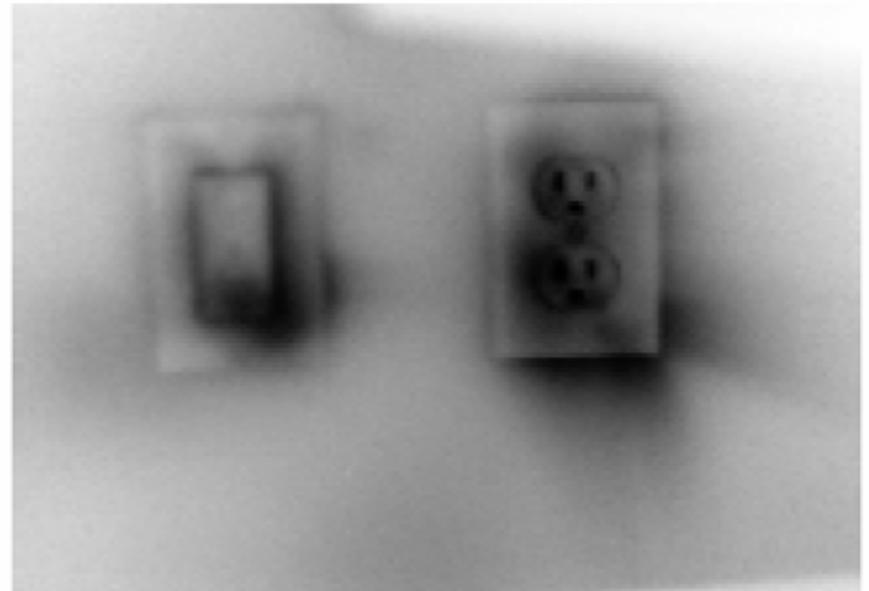
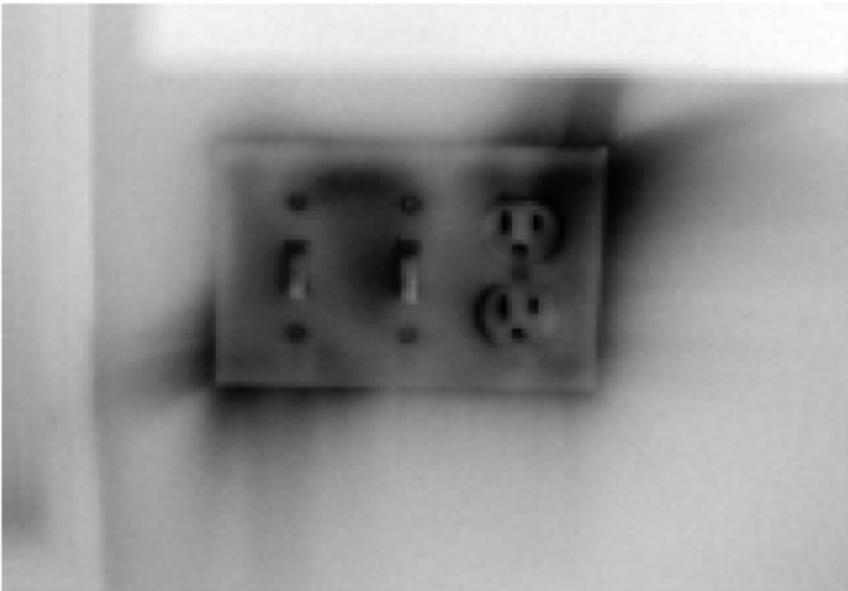
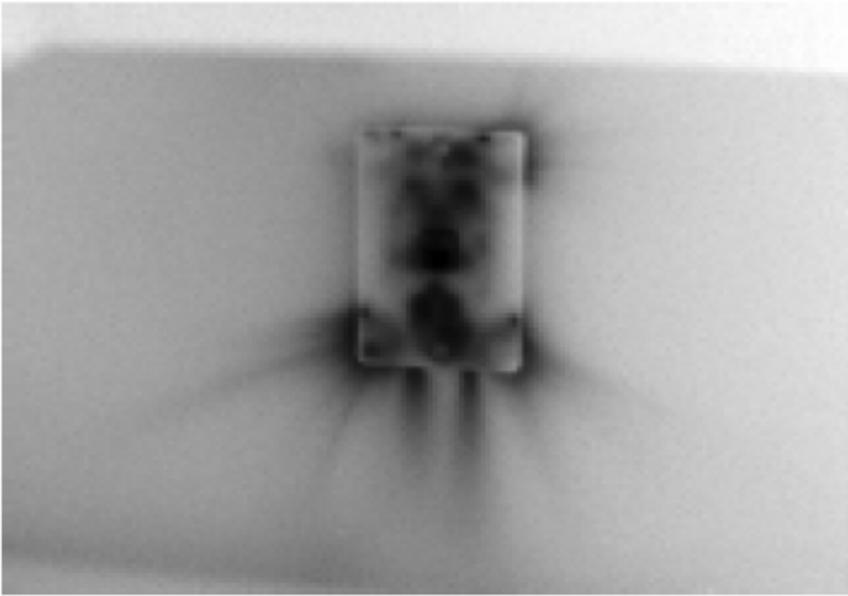


Figure 1: A single electrical outlet.

Figure 2: A double electrical outlet with a switch on the left and a three-pronged plug on the right.

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE CONDENSATION AT SURFACE



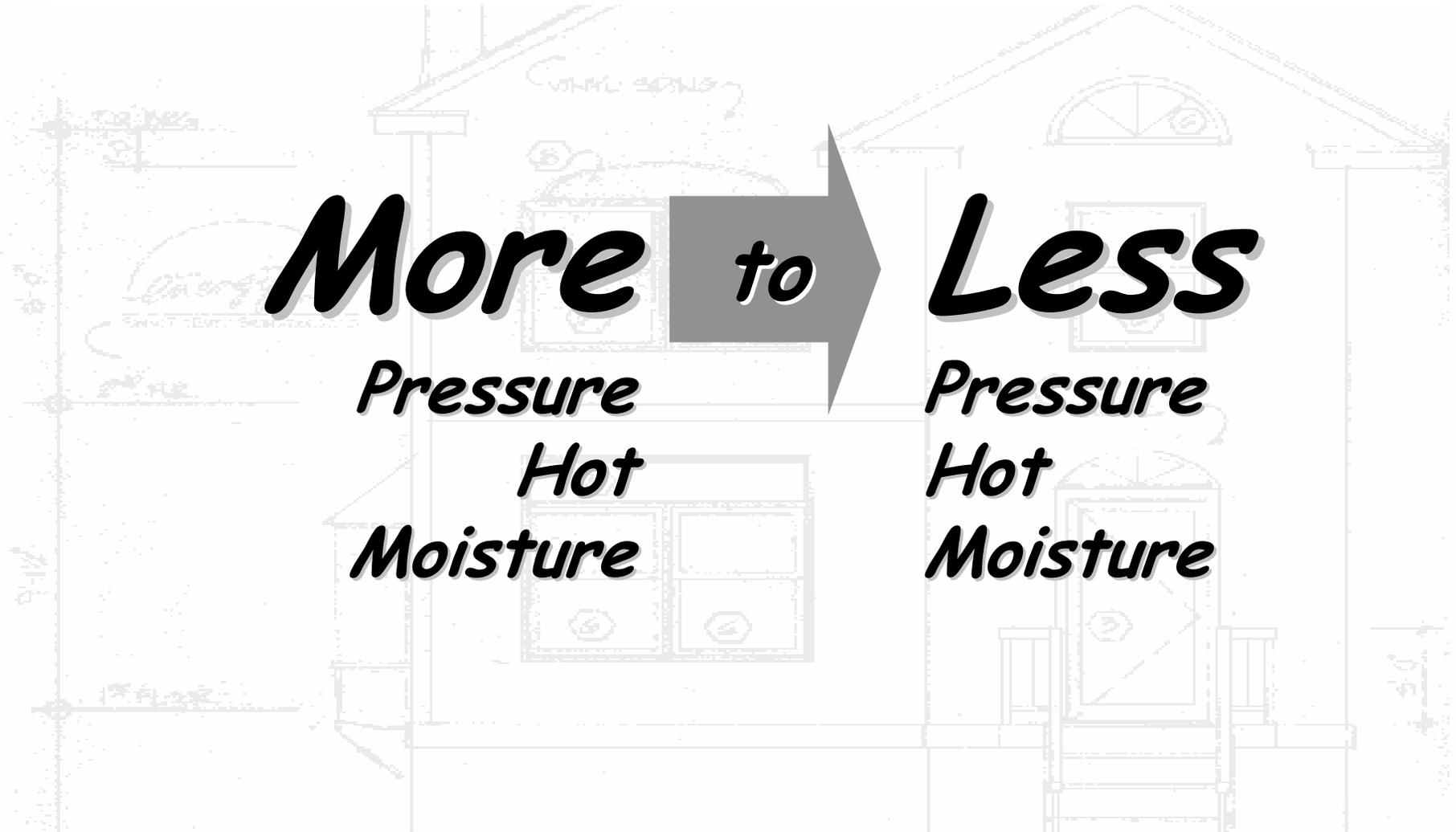
*Courtesy of Building Science Corp.*

THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE  
DRIVING FORCES PREDICTABLE

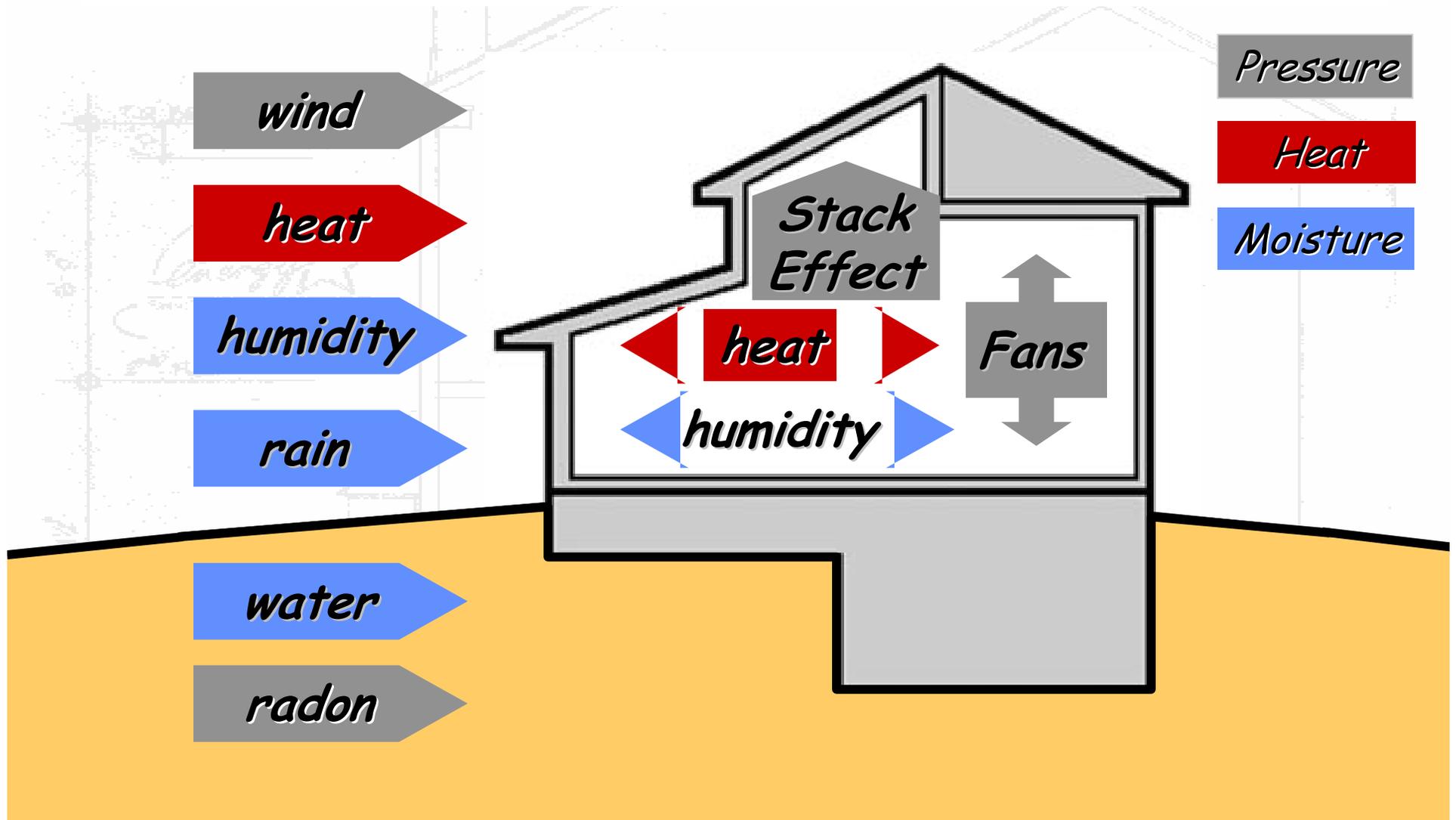


**More** *to* **Less**  
*Pressure*  
*Hot*  
*Moisture*

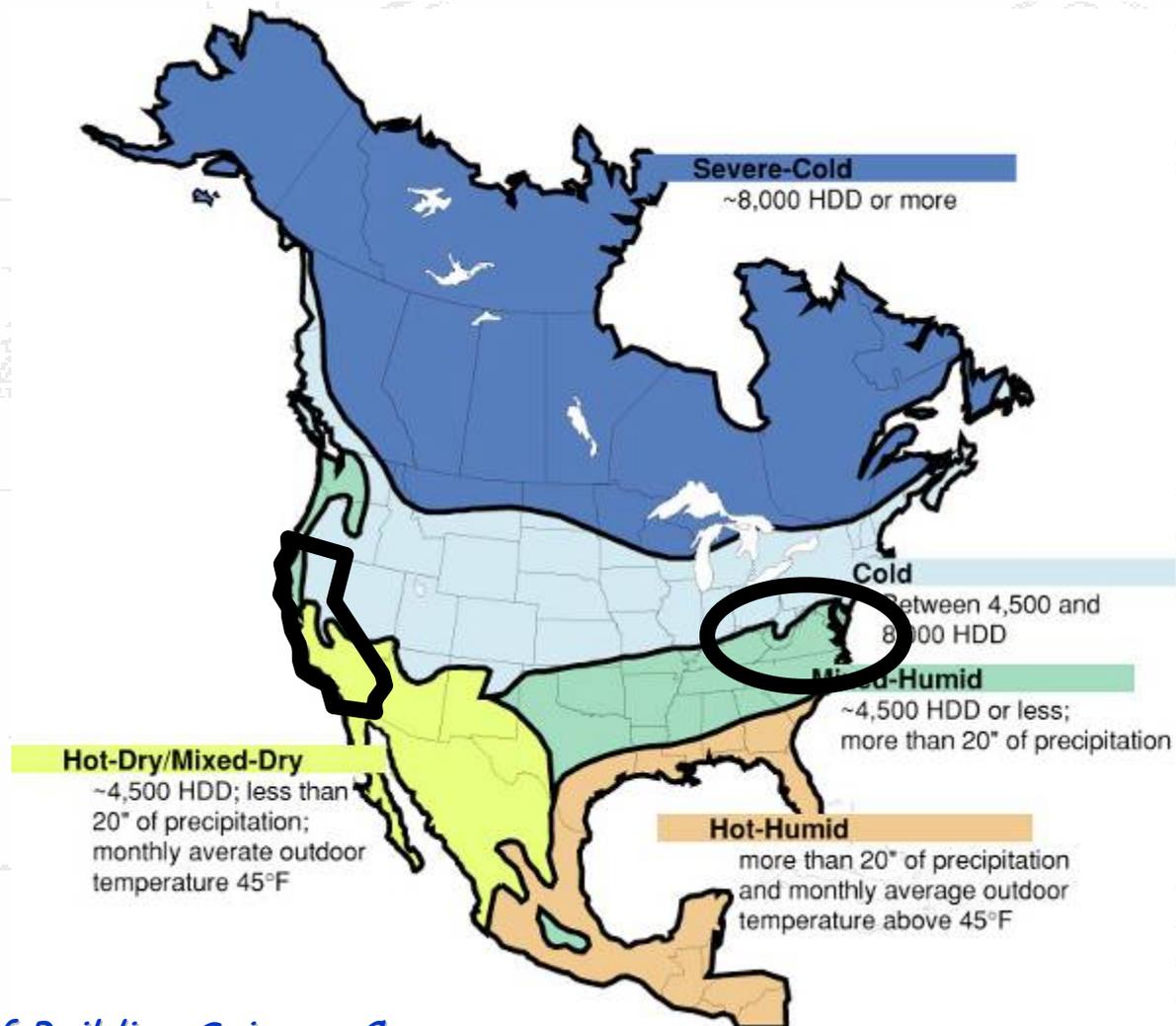
*Pressure*  
*Hot*  
*Moisture*



# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE LOTS OF DRIVING FORCES

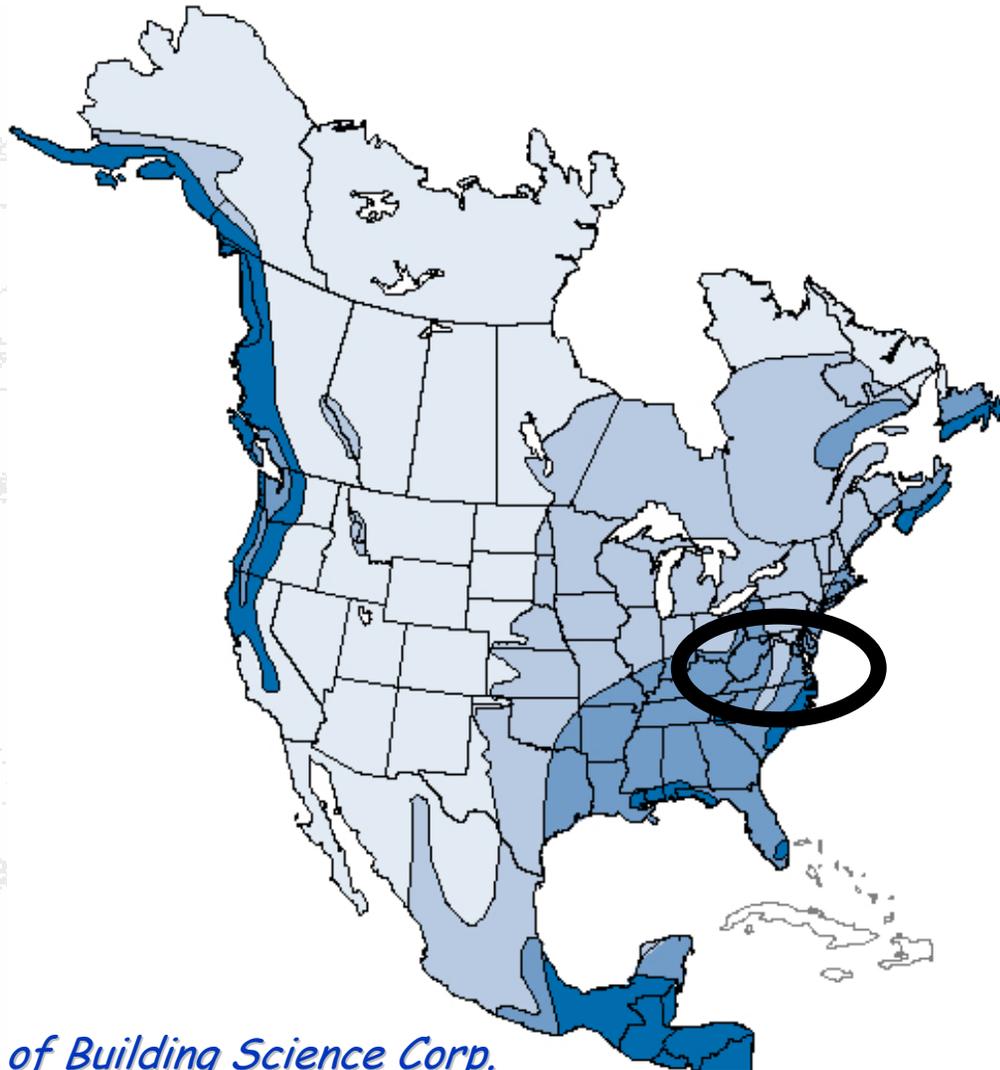


# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE DRIVING FORCES: HEAT/MOISTURE



*Courtesy of Building Science Corp.*

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE DRIVING FORCES: MOISTURE (BULK)



***Rainfall Exposure***

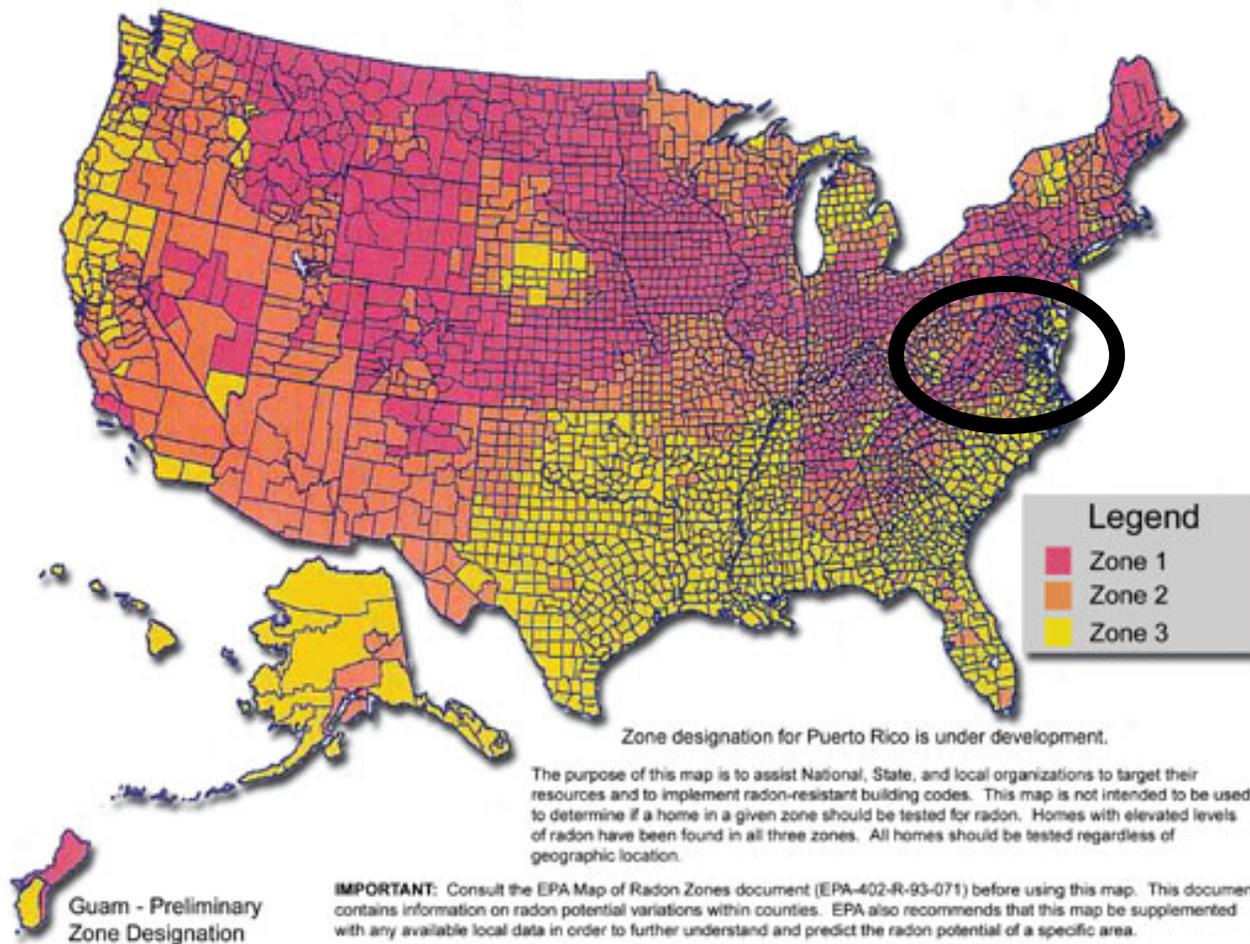
<b><i>Extreme</i></b>		<b><i>Over 60"</i></b>
<b><i>High</i></b>		<b><i>40" - 60"</i></b>
<b><i>Moderate</i></b>		<b><i>20" - 40"</i></b>
<b><i>Low</i></b>		<b><i>Under 20"</i></b>

*Courtesy of Building Science Corp.*

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE DRIVING FORCES: RADON GASES



## EPA Map of Radon Zones



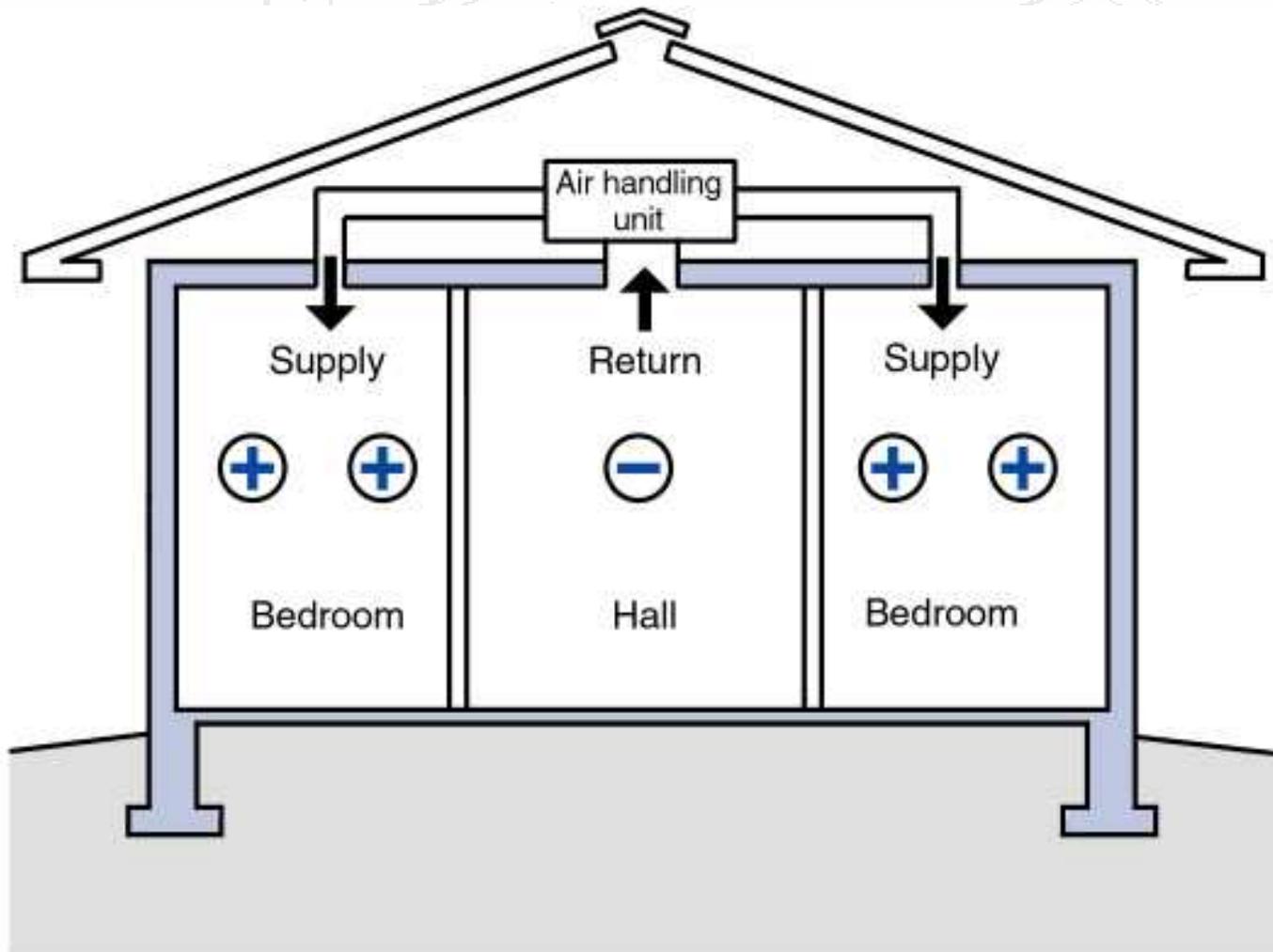
THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE

DRIVING FORCES: FANS = 10,000's CFM



	<u>CFM</u>
<i>HVAC fan:</i>	<i>1,600 - 2,400</i>
<i>Clothes Dryers:</i>	<i>150 - 250</i>
<i>Bat Exhaust Fans:</i>	<i>50 - 100</i>
<i>Kitchen Exhaust Fan:</i>	<i>100 - 600</i>
<i>Whole-House:</i>	<i>~2,500 - 5,000</i>
<i>Central Vacuums:</i>	<i>~100</i>
<i>Fireplaces:</i>	<i>up to 400</i>
<i>Stack Affect:</i>	<i>~15 - 30</i>

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE DRIVING FORCES: HVAC FANS



# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE WHY BALANCE HOMES



*Courtesy of American Lung Association*

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE PRESSURE BALANCING SOLUTIONS



TRANSFER GRILLE

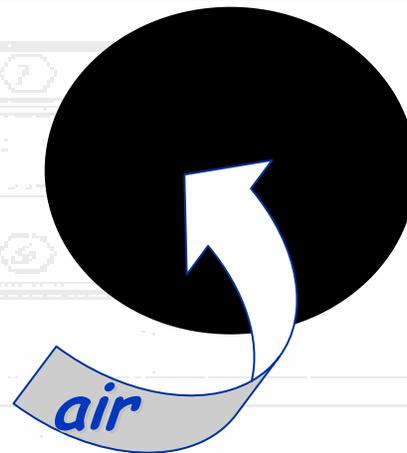


JUMP DUCT

THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE  
TWO CONDITIONS FOR AIR LEAKAGE



- *Holes*
- *Driving Forces Across the Holes*



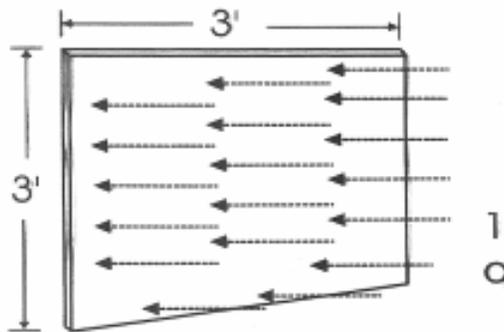
# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE

## WHY WE CARE ABOUT THE BIG HOLES



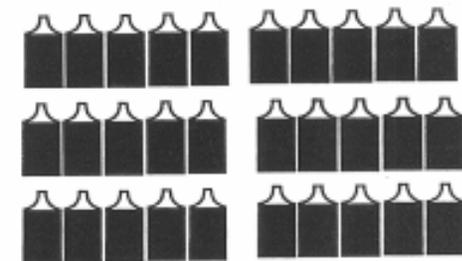
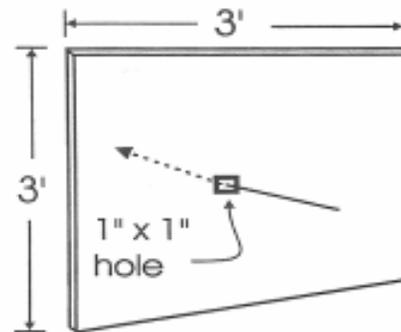
Minnesota © Jan. 1999

Moisture Transport Over One Heating Season  
(outdoor design temperature -13°F)



Transportation via diffusion  
through 9 square feet

**1/3  
quart** vs. **30  
quarts**



Transportation via air leakage  
through 1 square inch

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE

## WHAT ARE THE BIG HOLES



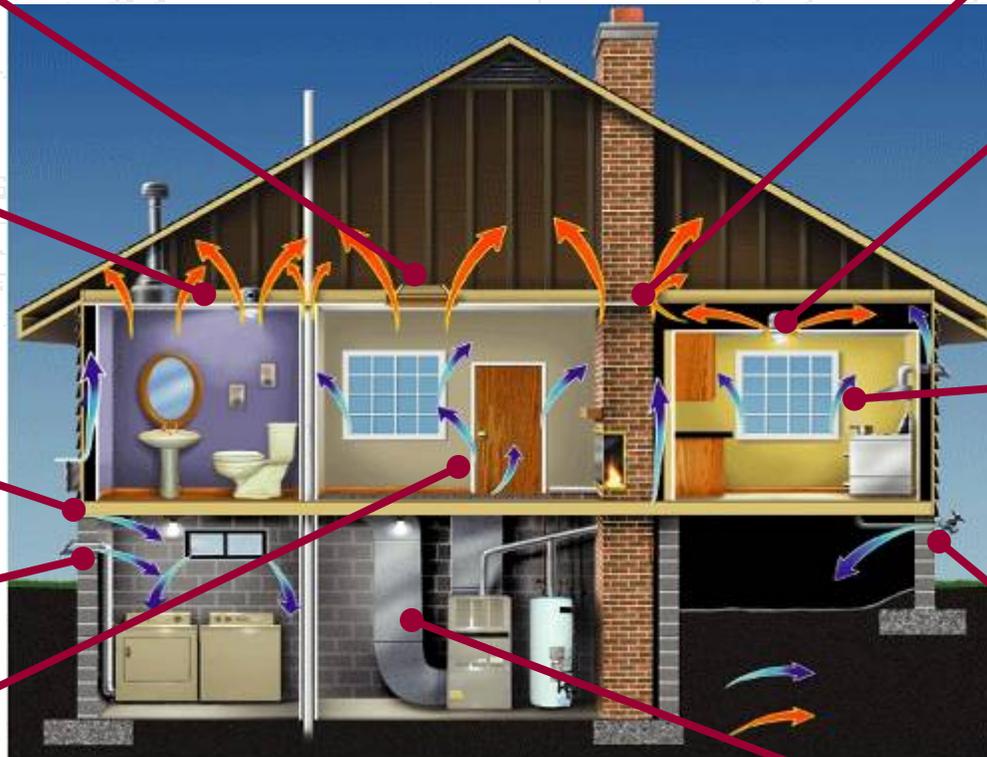
*Access  
Panels*

*Ceiling  
fixtures*

*Sill  
Plates*

*Vents*

*Door  
Openings*



*Chases*

*Dropped  
Ceilings*

*Window  
Openings*

*Plumbing  
Penetrations*

*Ducts*

# NOT ALL HOLES NEED TO BE SEALED!



*Key is to make sure crews have been trained to identify transitions between conditioned and unconditioned spaces*



Courtesy of Building Science Corp.





# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE POWER/DIRECT VENTED EQUIPMENT









# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE

## WHY SEAL HOLES

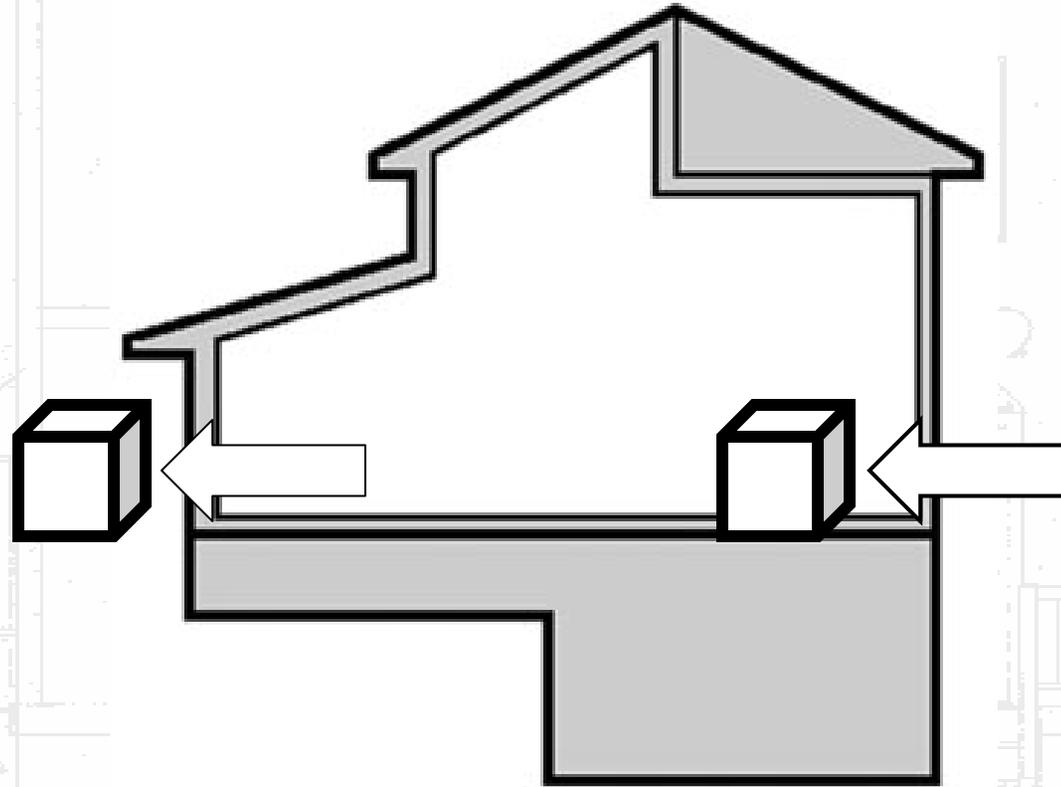


*Courtesy of Building Science Corp.*

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE HOMES STAY IN BALANCE



*One Out = One In*



*Courtesy of Southface Institute*

THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE  
ONE OUT = ONE IN: CLOTHES DRYER



- ***200 cfm***
- ***60 minute cycle***
- ***12,000 cubic feet out***
- ***12,000 cubic feet in***



THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE  
INSULATION IS NOT AN AIR BARRIER



*Resists Heat Flow*

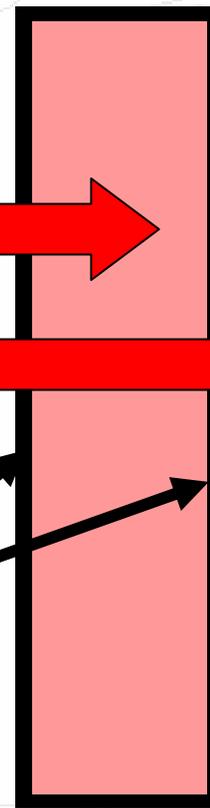


*Air Flow*



*...need Air Barrier*

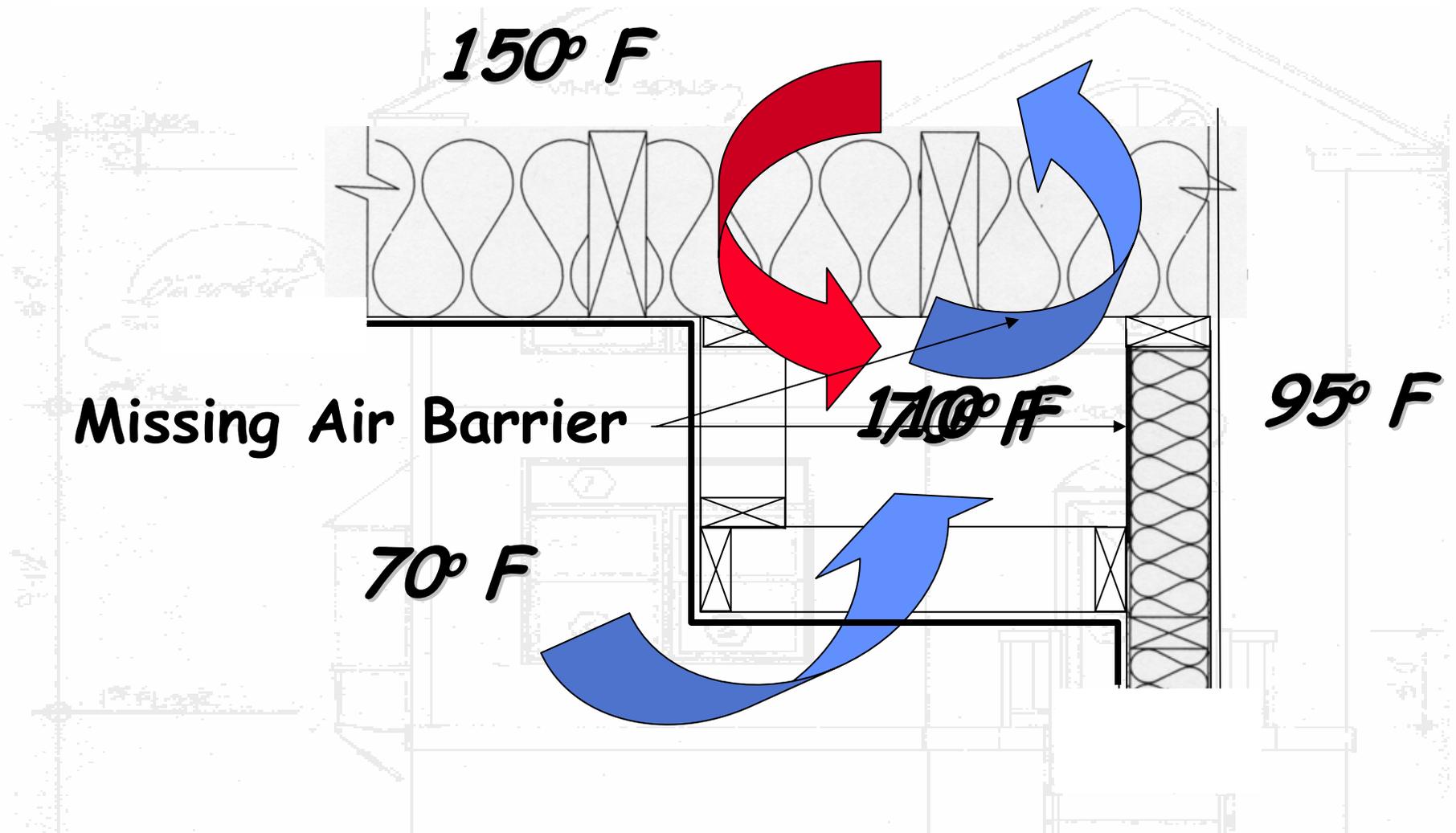
*any solid material that blocks air flow  
including sealing at edges and seams*



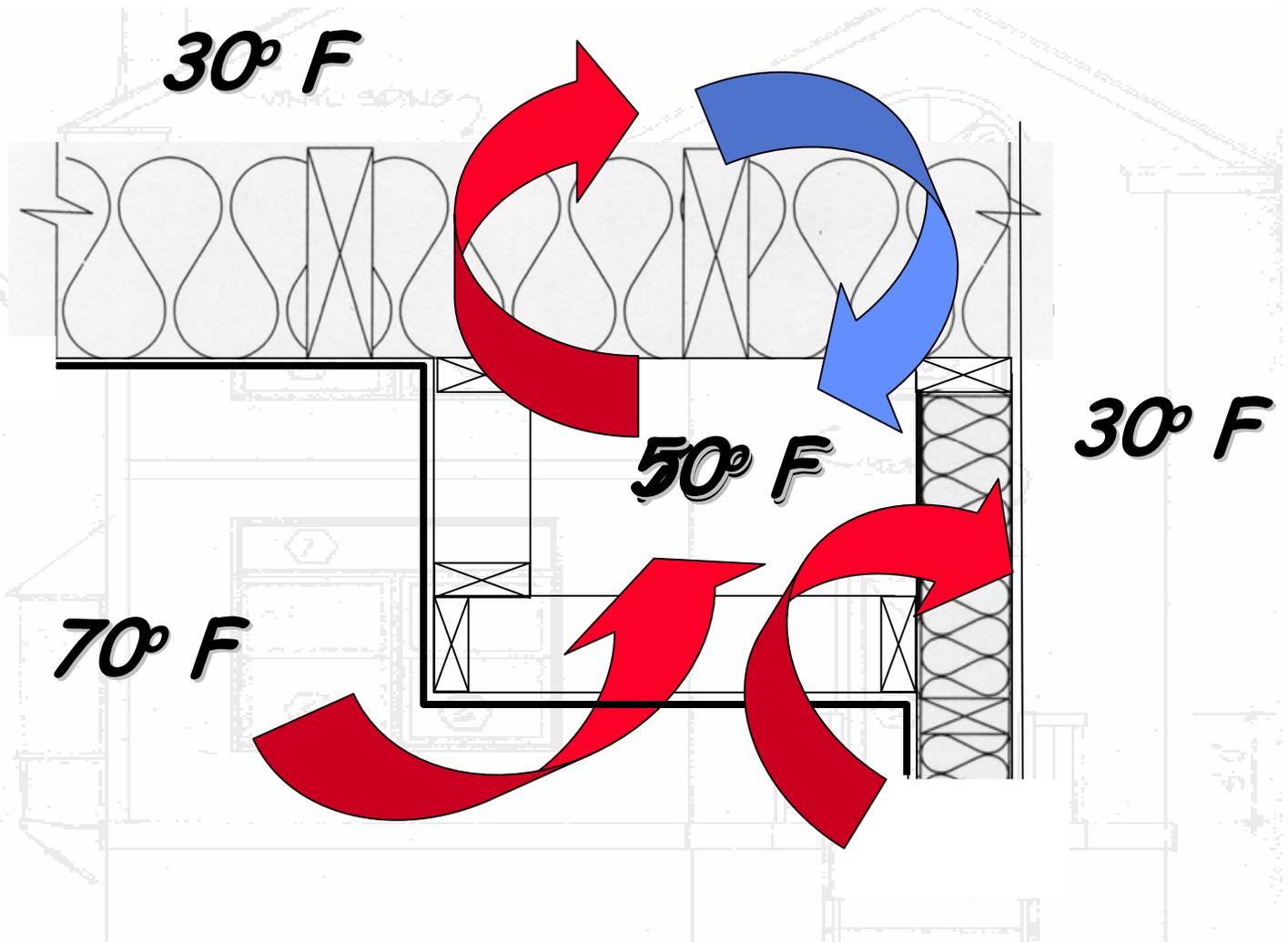
# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE AIR BARRIER EXPERIMENT



THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE  
WHY COMPLETE AIR BARRIER



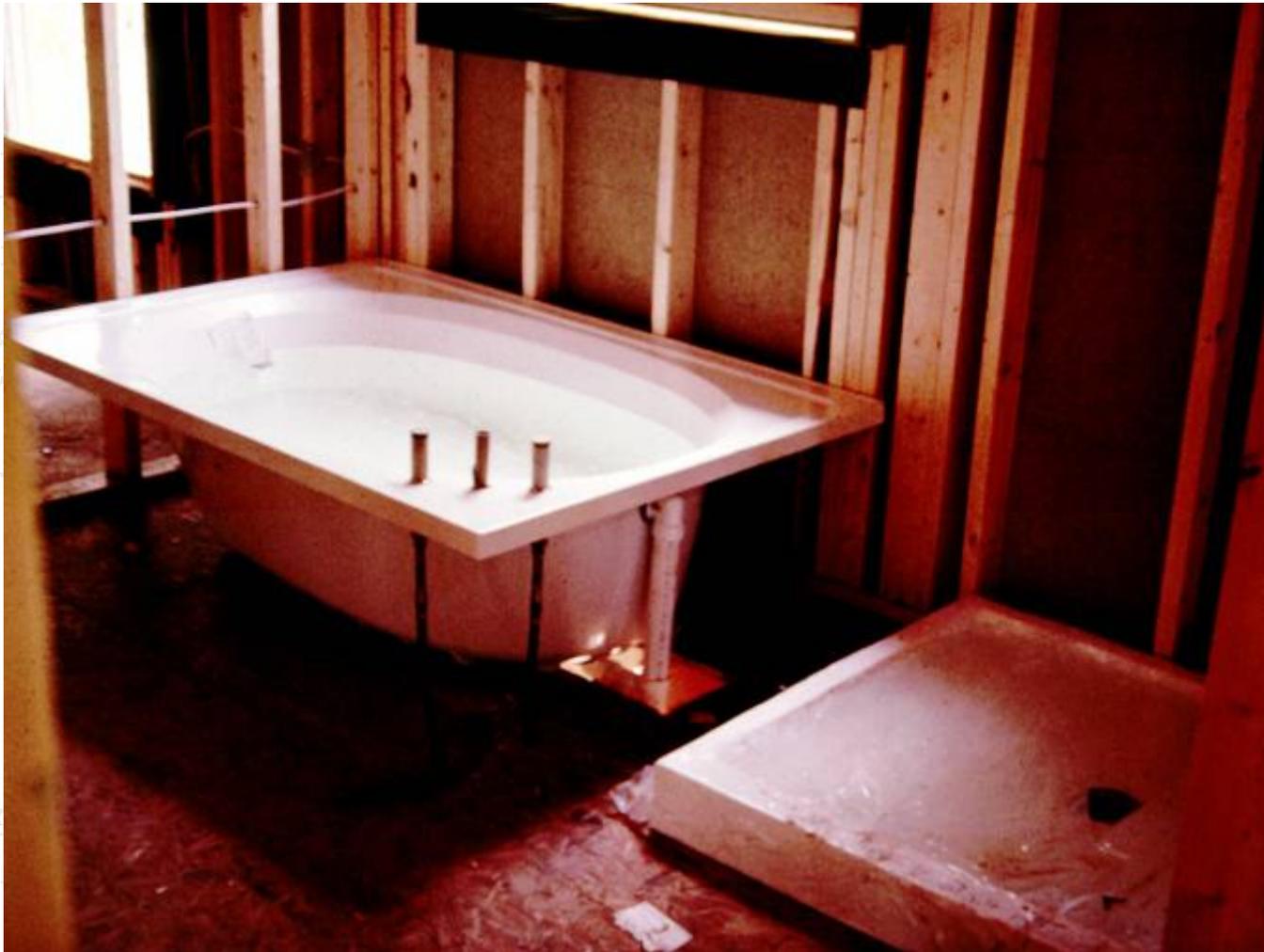
# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE WHY COMPLETE AIR BARRIER



# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE WHY COMPLETE AIR BARRIER

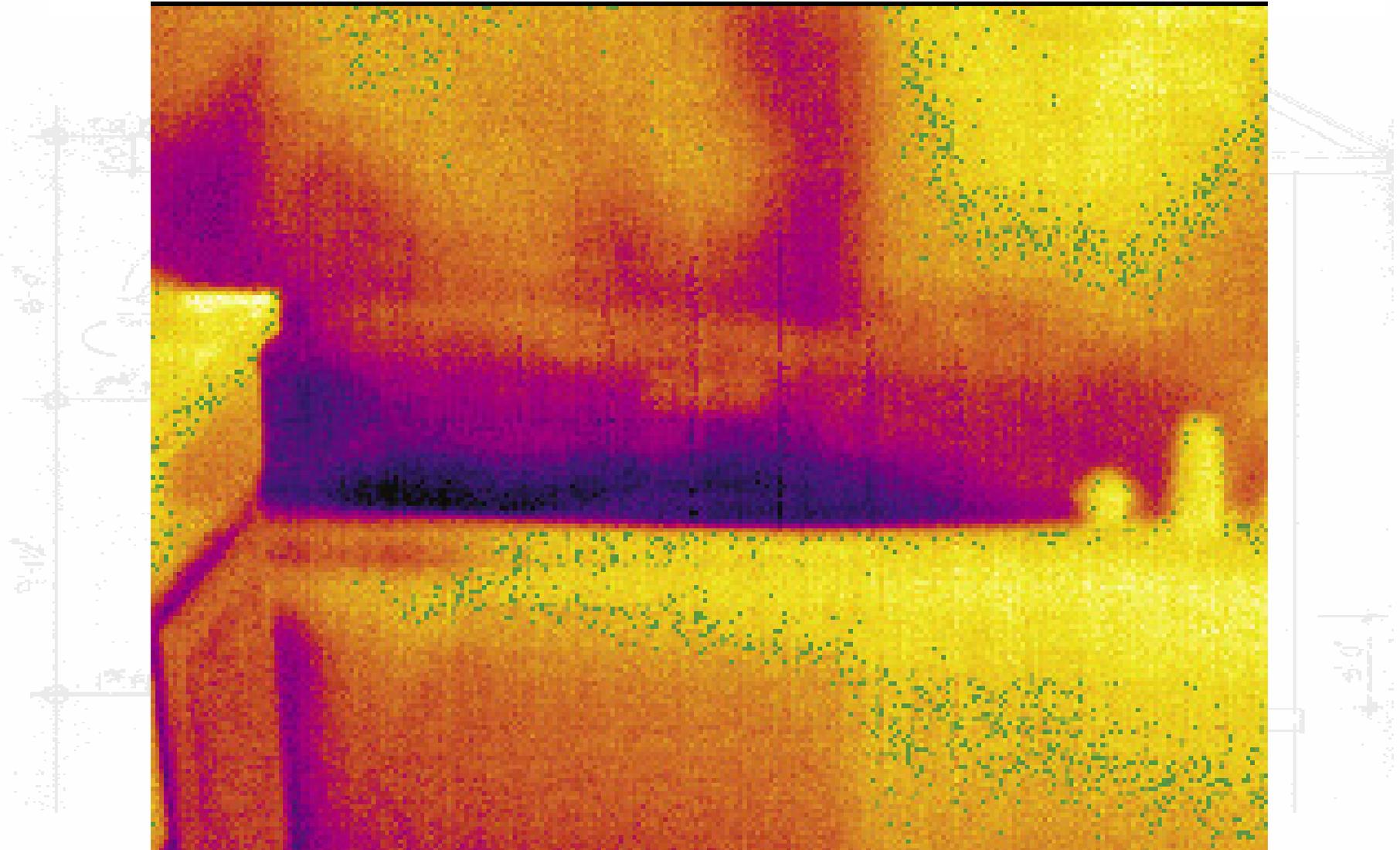


# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE WHY COMPLETE AIR BARRIER



*Courtesy of Building Science Corp.*

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE WHY COMPLETE AIR BARRIER



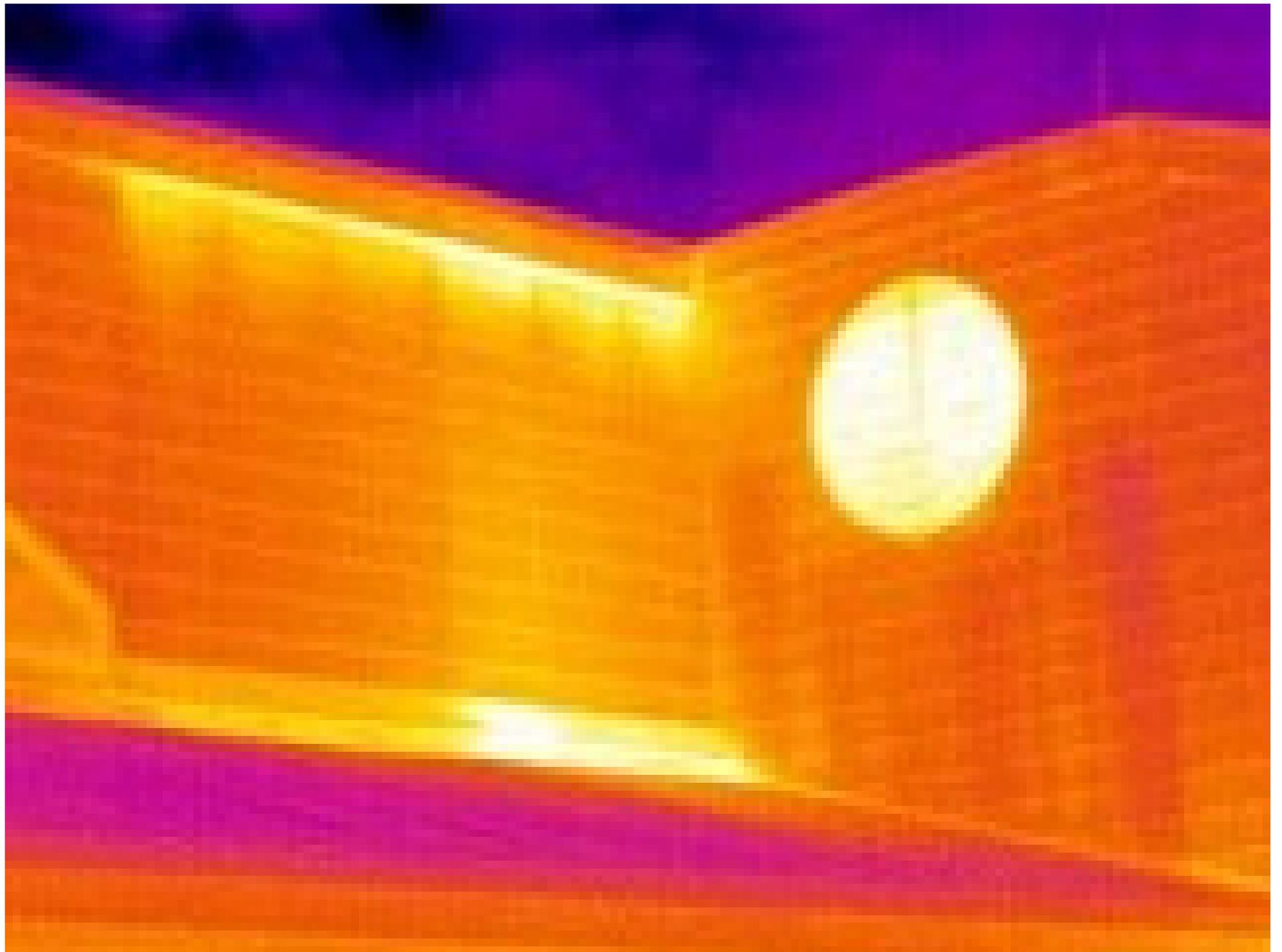
THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE  
PROPER INSTALLATION OF INSULATION



*Insulation must be installed  
without gaps, voids, and compression,  
and be fully aligned with the air barrier  
to be an effective  
thermal barrier.*

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE MISALIGNED/COMPRESSED INSULATION





THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE  
BUILDING SCIENCE RULE #8



*Mean Radiant Temperature (MRT) dominates comfort (40% > than ambient temp.).*

**30 °F**



# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE THERMAL BYPASS MRT PROBLEM



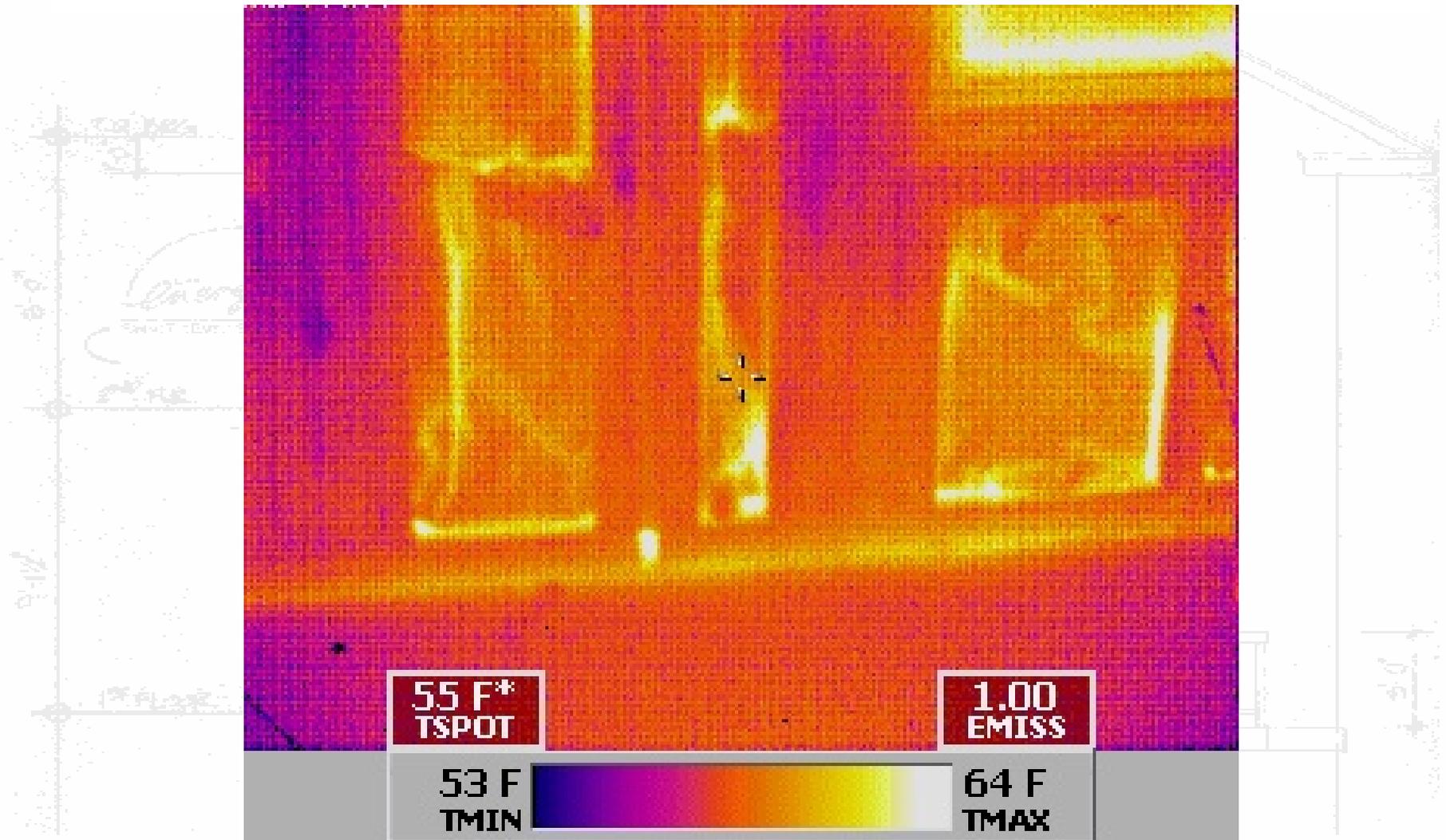
THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE  
**INEFFICIENT WINDOW MRT PROBLEM**



# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE FRAMING MRT PROBLEM



# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE FRAMING MRT PROBLEM



55 F\*  
TSPOT

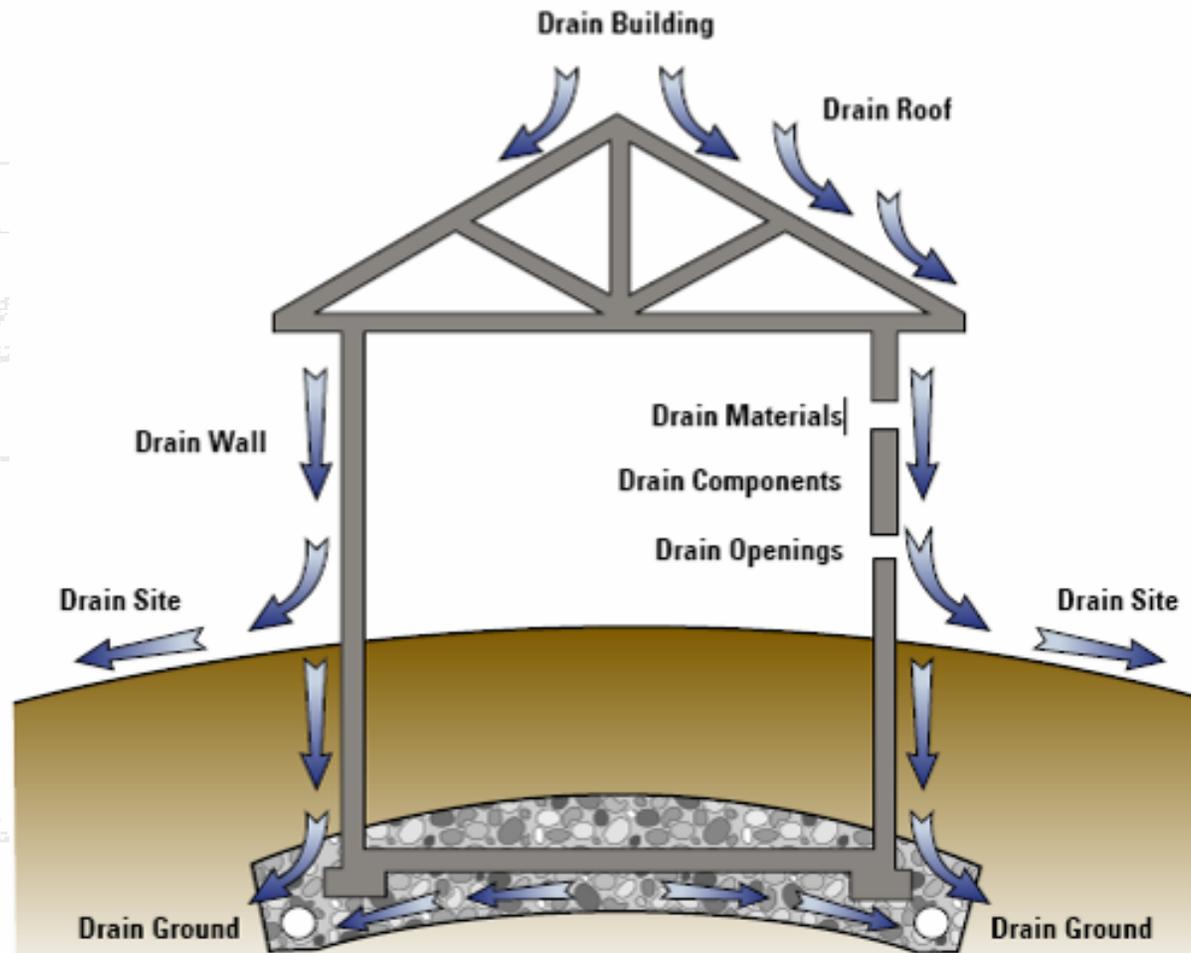
1.00  
EMISS

53 F  
TMIN

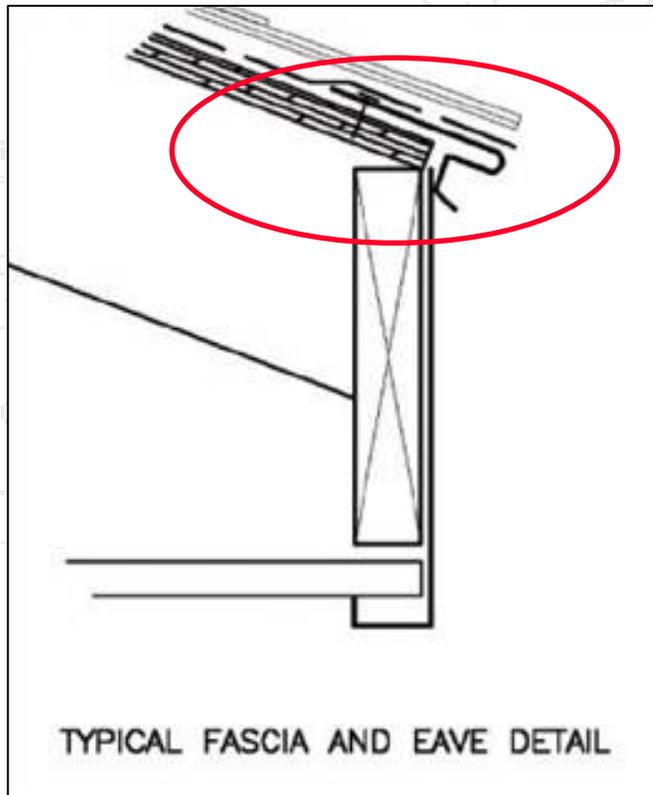
64 F  
TMAX

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE

## DRAIN BULK MOISTURE



# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE WATER MANAGED ROOFS



## BITUMINOUS MEMBRANE AT VALLEYS





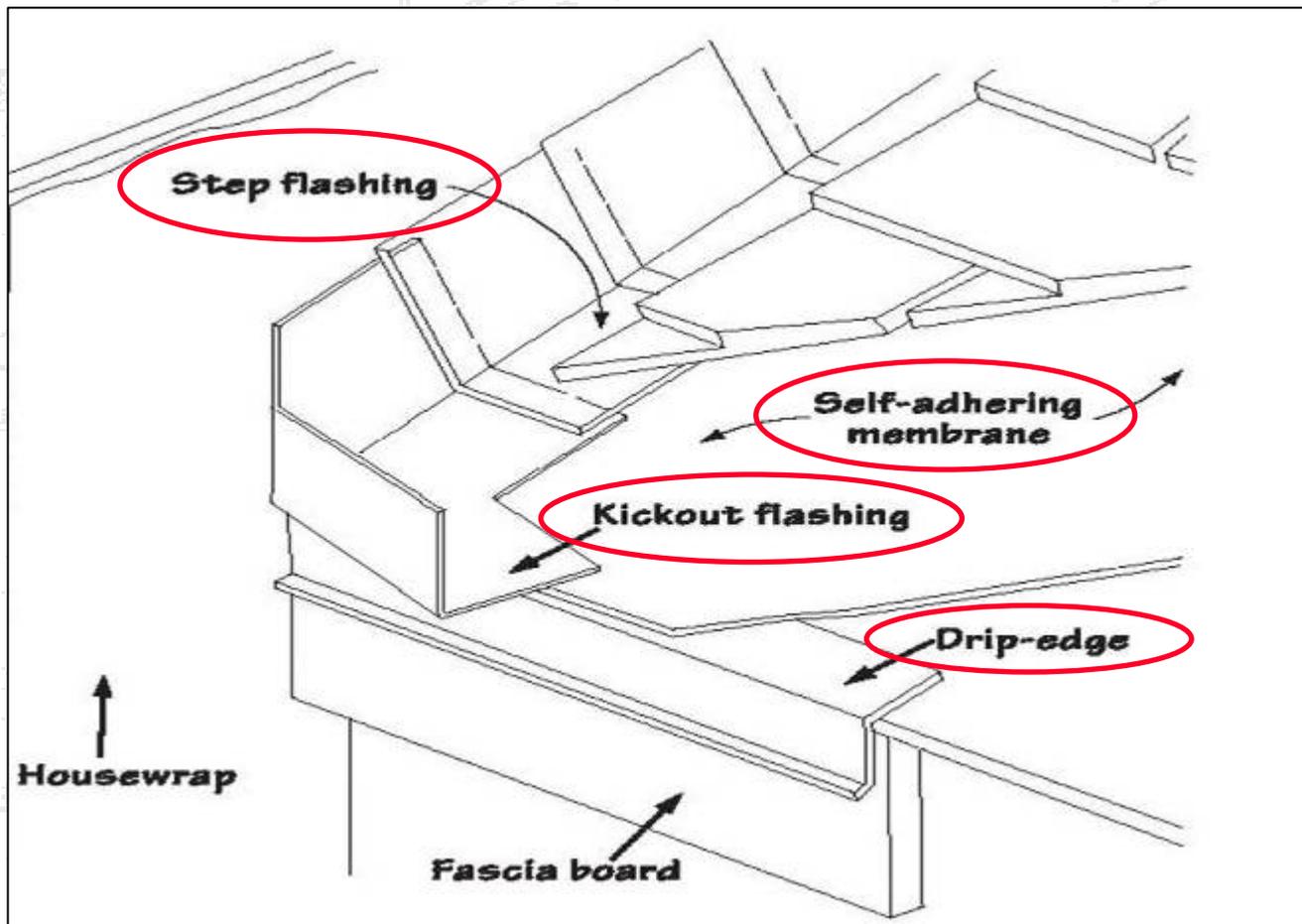
1402.1  
fortifiber.com  
SBCCI 2103  
BOCA 2146  
Made in USA

fortifiber.com  
applied warranty

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE WATER MANAGED ROOFS

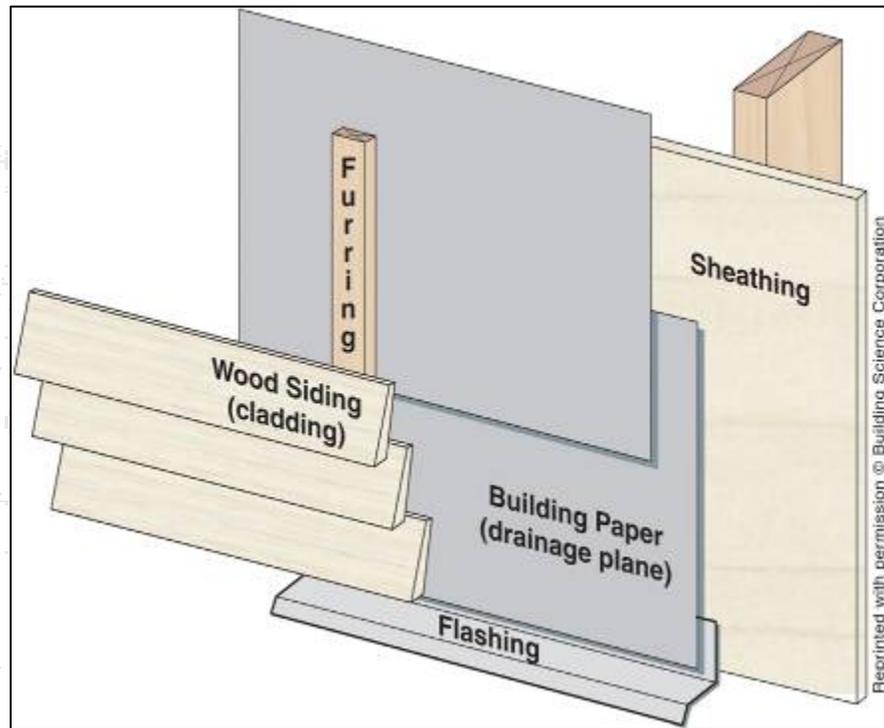


## MORE ROOF FLASHING DETAILS ...

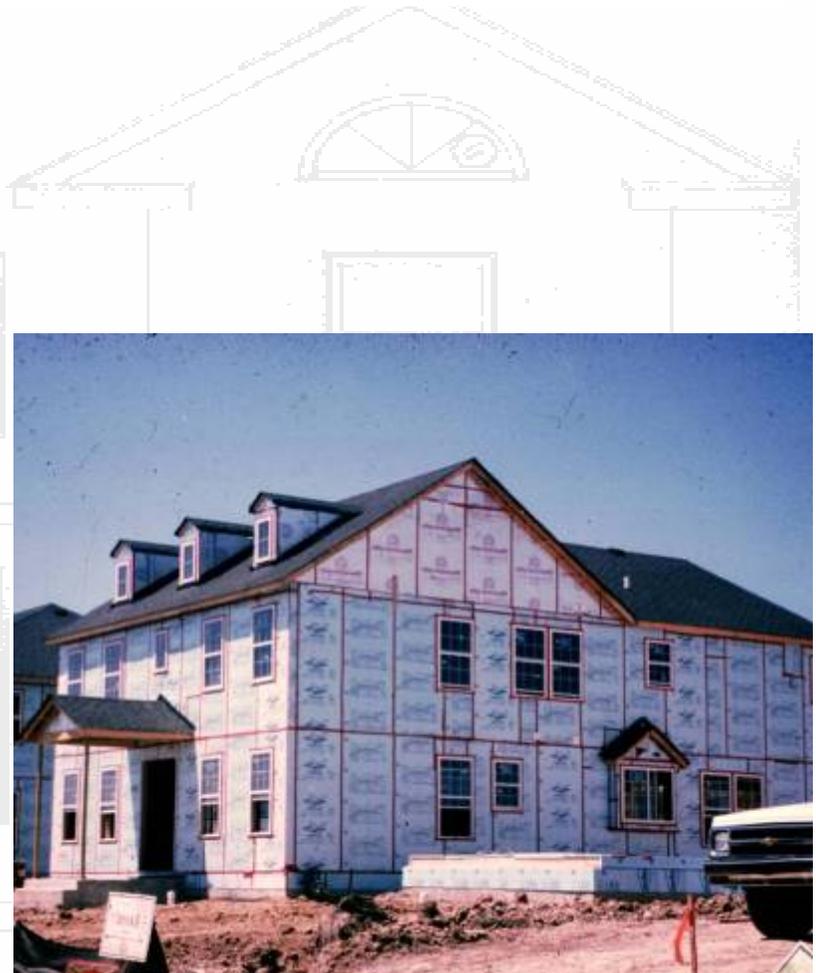


# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE

## WATER MANAGED WALLS



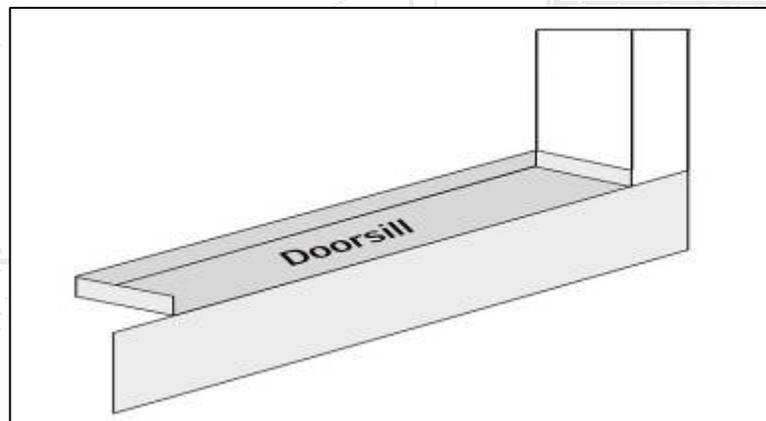
DRAINAGE PLANE DESIGN



# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE WATER MANAGED WALLS



WINDOW/DOOR PAN FLASHING



## BEST PRACTICE INSTALLATION



### WINDOW FLASHING



*Building Tips*  
*Example of window flashing details for frame with horizontal and plywood or OSB wall sheathing.*

**STEP 1 - FOLLOWUP FOR NUT DRILL INSTALLED**



- Apply at least a 1/2" flap, or space, of building paper or housewrap just below the windowsill.
- If the windowsill is close to the sill plate, the space can extend all the way to the sill plate.
- The space should extend at least 18" past the sides of the window opening, or to the first stud in open wall construction.
- Attach only the space's top edge with cap nails.

**STEP 1 - HOUSEWRAP HAS BEEN INSTALLED**



- Cut the housewrap covering the rough opening in the shape of a modified "T".
- Fold the side and bottom flaps into the window opening and attach.
- Above the window opening, cut a lead flap and flip up to expose sheathing, and locate tape in place out of the way.

**STEP 2 - SILL FLASHING**



- Install self-adhesive flashing to the sill, ensuring that flashing extends up joints at least 6".
- Use manufacturer's product notes with two membrane strips over the adhesive. Remove the first strip to expose half the adhesive and apply this area to the sill. Begin pressing in the middle of the sill and work towards the sides. Remove the second strip to expose the adhesive that will be used to apply the flashing before the window to the outside wall.
- Tape down the bottom corners of the flashing.

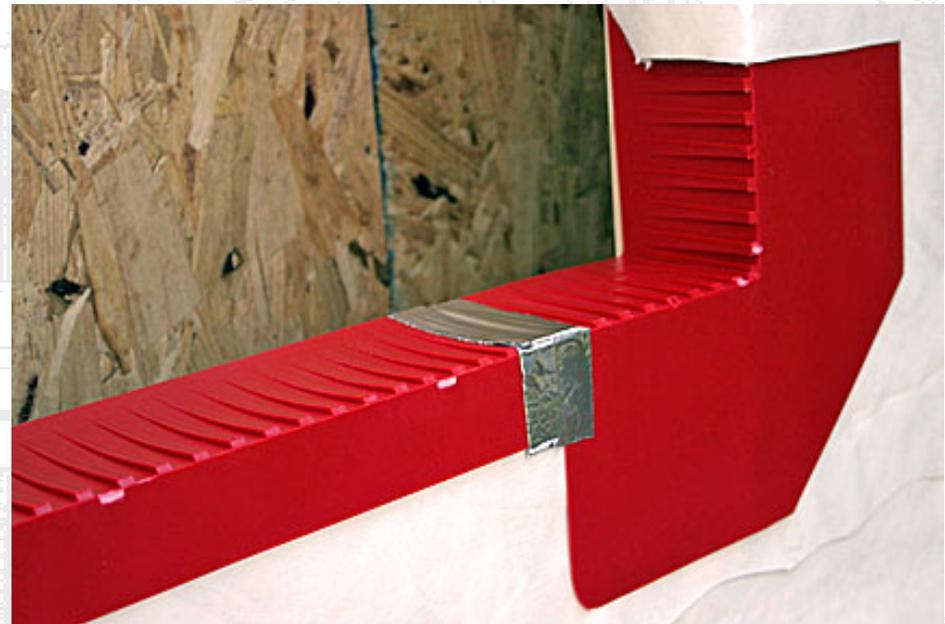
**STEP 3 - JOINT CALLING**



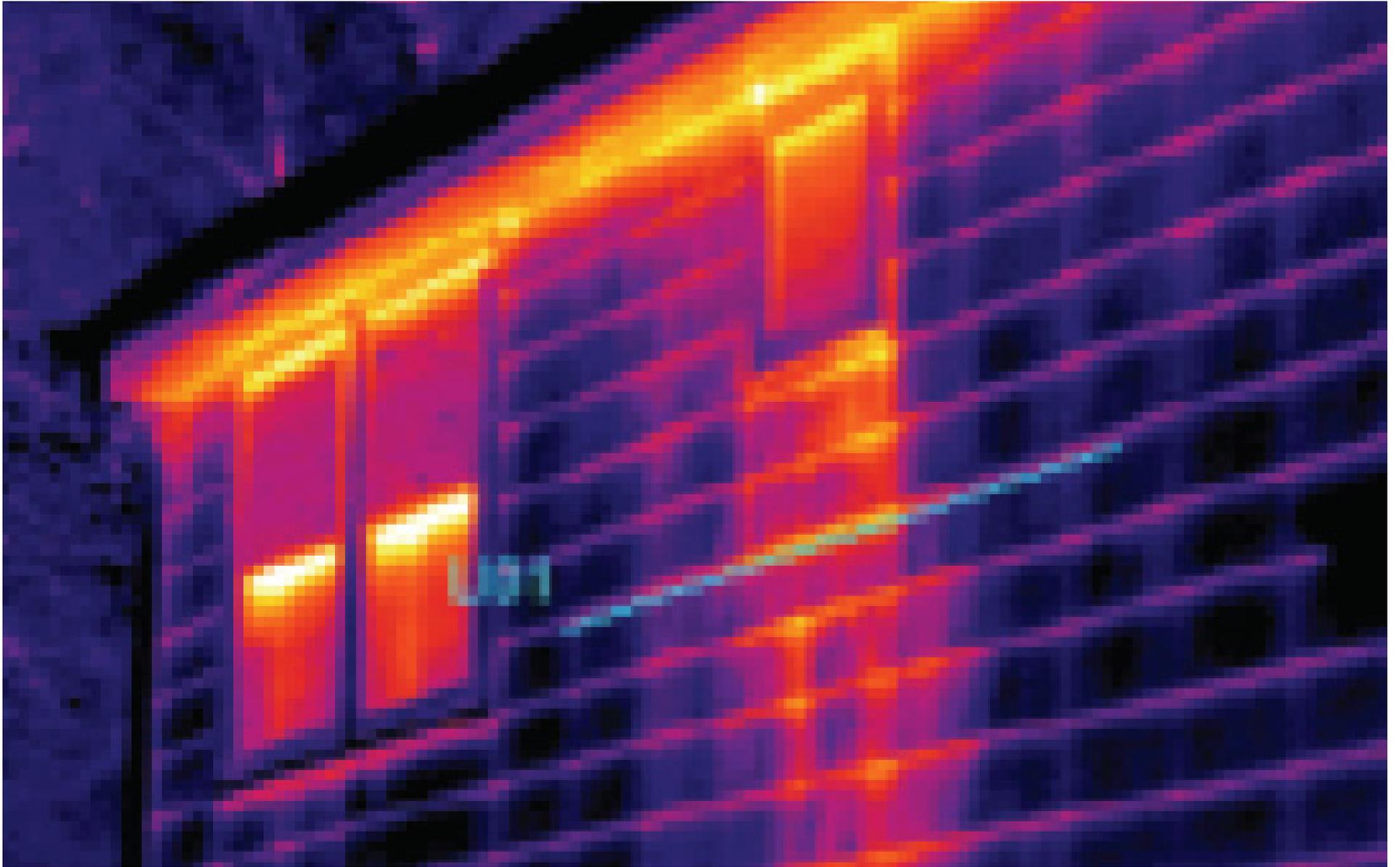
- Call the outside edges of the head and side joints.
- Do not caulk across the sill.
- Install the window using tension-resistant nails and following manufacturer's specifications.

Building America Best Practices Series Volume 2 - Builders and Designers Handbook for Improving the Home Efficiency, Comfort, and Durability in the Hot-Dry and Mixed-Dry Climate | Version 3.0/2005 • TR2.4

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE WATER MANAGED WALLS



WINDOW/DOOR PAN FLASHING

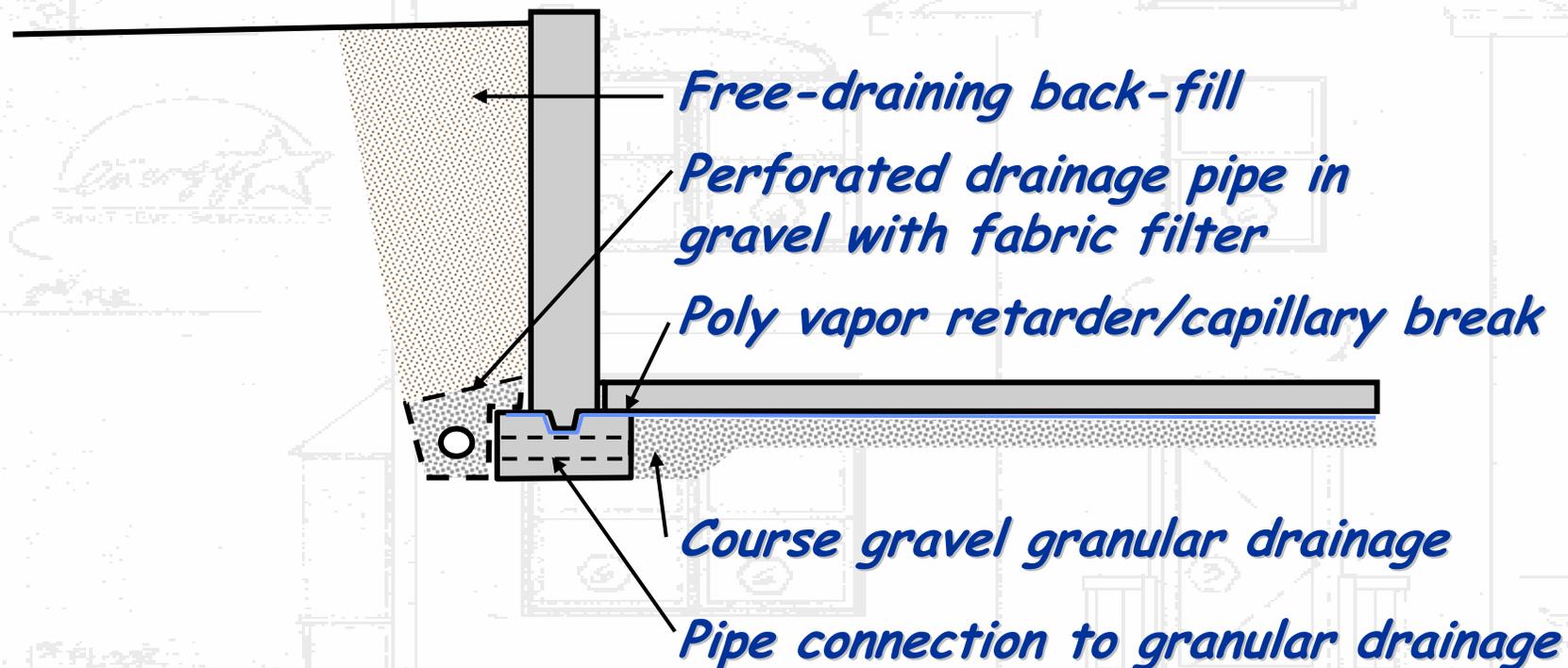


**Water Damage**

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE WATER MANAGED FOUNDATIONS



## FOUNDATION DRAINAGE SYSTEM WITH CAPILLARY BREAKS



*Free-draining back-fill*

*Perforated drainage pipe in  
gravel with fabric filter*

*Poly vapor retarder/capillary break*

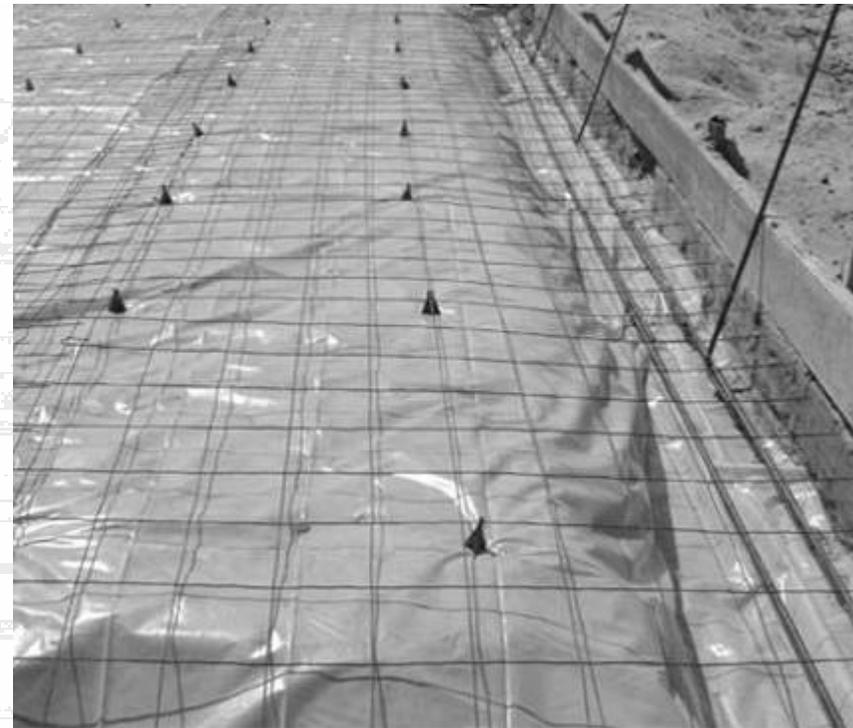
*Course gravel granular drainage*

*Pipe connection to granular drainage*

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE WATER MANAGED FOUNDATIONS



UNVENTED CRAWLSPACE



POLY UNDER SLAB  
VAPOR AND RADON BARRIER

THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE  
**BUILDING SCIENCE RULE #7**



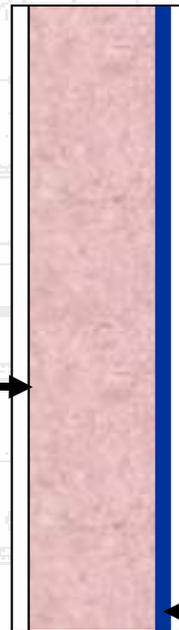
*Things always get wet; let them dry.*

**Cold  
Climate:**

Outside:  
**30°F**

Inside:  
**70°F**

**33°F**



**Driving  
Force**

**Vapor Barrier**  
*poly, air-tight gyp.bd.,  
paper faced insulation*

THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE  
BUILDING SCIENCE RULE #7



*Things always get wet; let them dry.*

Outside:  
85°F,

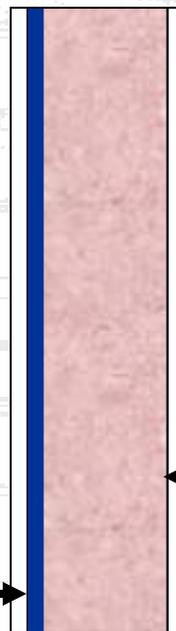
Inside:  
70°F

Driving  
Force

*Hot-Humid  
Climate:*

72°F

Vapor Barrier  
faced insulation,  
faced sheathing,  
unfaced insulation.



THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE  
BUILDING SCIENCE RULE #7



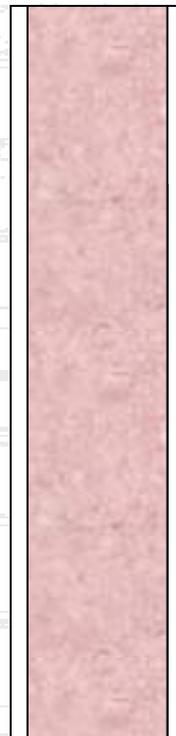
*Things always get wet; let them dry.*

Outside: Winter:  
30°F

Outside: Summer  
85°F

Inside:  
70°F

*Mixed  
Climate:*



*No Vapor Barrier on either side!*

# THE SCIENCE BEHIND THE VALUE WHY LET THEM DRY



# THE SCIENCE BEHIND HOME PERFORMANCE PUTTING IT ALL TOGETHER



## Benefits:

- Efficiency
- Comfort
- Durability
- Health

**Control  
Thermal Flow**

**High-  
Performance  
Homes**

**Control  
Moisture Flow  
(Vapor, Bulk)**

**Control  
Air Flow**

## ENERGY STAR

- Air Barriers
- Air Sealing
- Duct Sealing

+

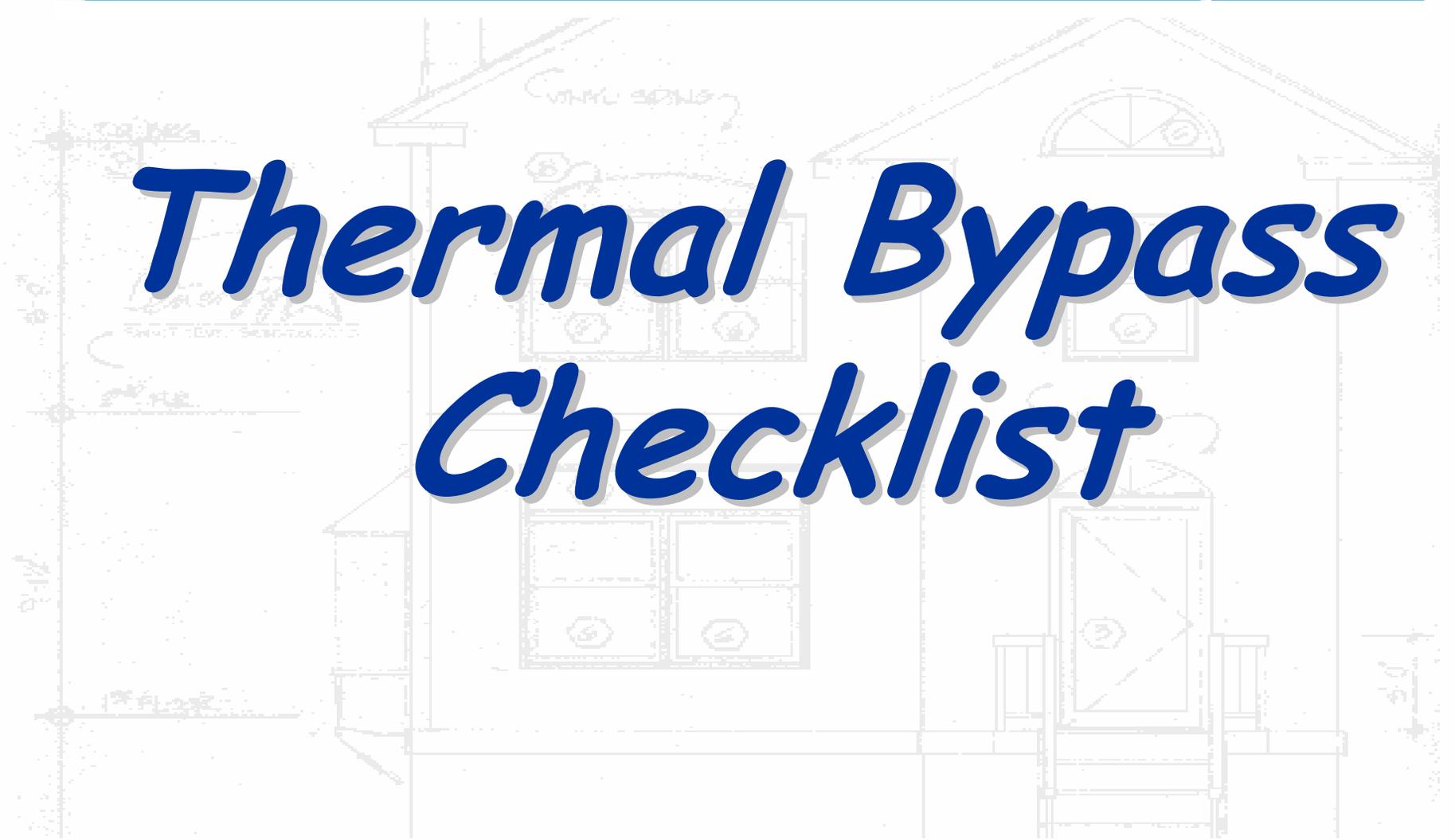
- Proper Insulation
- Advanced Windows
- Radiant Barriers
- Efficient Framing

- Pressure Balancing
- Water Man. Env.
- Site Drainage
- Vapor Barriers
- Right-Sized AC
- Spot Ventilation
- Whole-House Vent.
- Dehumidifier
- Variable Speed AC

ENERGY STAR IAP



# ***Thermal Bypass Checklist***

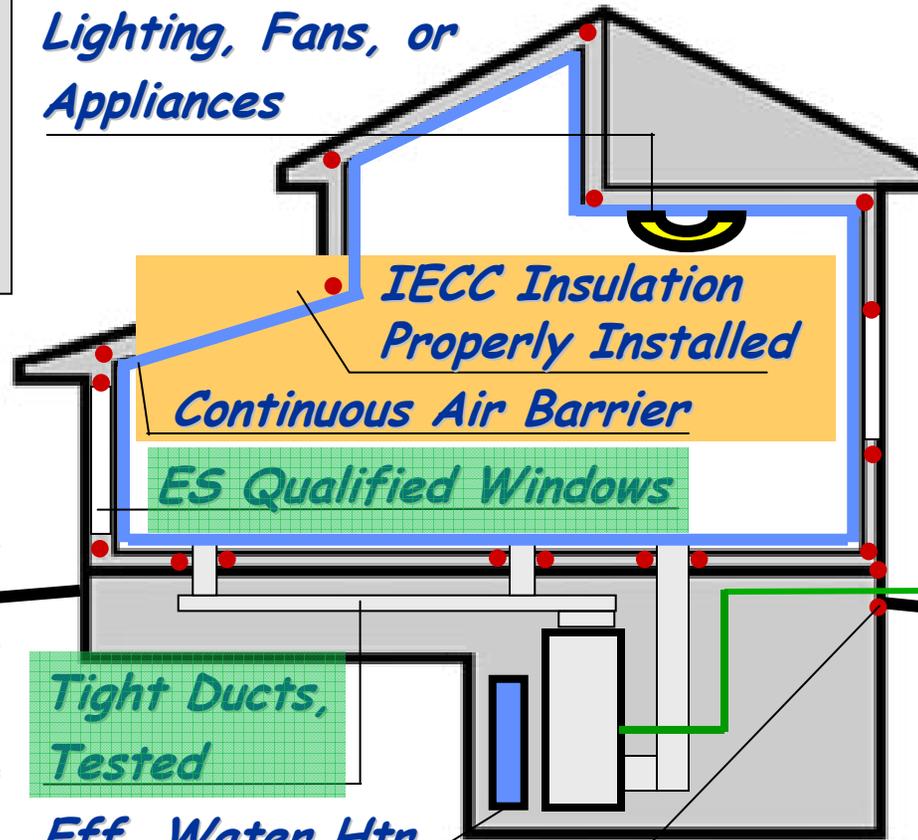


# ENERGY STAR FOR HOMES SPEC



*HERS Index:  
85 in South;  
80 in North,  
or equivalent  
package...*

*ENERGY STAR Qualified  
Lighting, Fans, or  
Appliances*



*IECC Insulation  
Properly Installed*

*Continuous Air Barrier*

*ES Qualified Windows*

*Right-Sized  
ES Equip.*

*Tight Ducts,  
Tested*

*Eff. Water Htr.*

*Build it Tight, Tested*

*Third-party  
Verification*

# KEY EMPHASIS OF SPECIFICATIONS...



## *Thermal enclosures that work:*

- *Gaps*
- *Voids*
- *Compression*

*Insulation  
Installation  
Inspection*

- *Incomplete Air Barrier*
- *Misalignment with Air Barrier*
- *Wind Intrusion*

*Thermal  
Bypass  
Checklist*



# ENERGY STAR Qualified Homes Thermal Bypass Inspection Checklist

Home Address: _____		City: _____	State: _____		
Thermal Bypass	Inspection Guidelines	Corrections Needed	Builder Verified	Rater Verified	N/A
1. Overall Air Barrier and Thermal Barrier Alignment	Requirements: Insulation shall be installed in full contact with sealed interior and exterior air barrier except for alternates to interior air barrier under Item no. 2 (Walls Adjoining Exterior Walls or Unconditioned Spaces)				
	All Climate Zones:				
	1.1 Overall Alignment Throughout Home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	1.2 Garage Band Joint Air Barrier (at bays adjoining conditioned space)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	1.3 Attic Edge Baffles Where Vents/Storage Exit	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Only at Climate Zones 4 and Higher:				
	1.4 Slab-edge Insulation (A maximum of 25% of the slab edge may be uninsulated in Climate Zones 4 and 5.) <i>Best Practices Encouraged, Not Req'd.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Walls Adjoining Exterior Walls or Unconditioned Spaces	Requirements: + Fully insulated wall aligned with air barrier at both interior and exterior, OR + Alternate for Climate Zones 1 thru 3, sealed exterior air barrier aligned with R5/DOE Grade 1 insulation fully supported + Continuous top and bottom plates or sealed blocking				
	2.1 Wall Behind Shower/Tub	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	2.2 Wall Behind Fireplace	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	2.3 Insulated Attic Slopes/Walls	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	2.4 Attic Knee Walls	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	2.5 Slightly Slant Walls	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	2.6 Wall Adjoining Porch Roof	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	2.7 Staircase Walls	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.8 Double Walls	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. Floors between Conditioned and Exterior Spaces	Requirements: + Air barrier is installed at any exposed insulation edges + Insulation is installed to maintain permanent contact w/ sub-floor above + Optional until July 1, 2008, insulation is installed to maintain permanent contact with air barrier below				
	3.1 Insulated Floor Above Garage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	3.2 Car/Service Floor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Shafts	Requirements: Openings to unconditioned space are fully sealed with solid blocking or flashing and any remaining gaps are sealed with caulk or foam (provide fire-rated collars and caulking where required)				
	4.1 Duct Shaft	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	4.2 Piping Shaft/Penetrations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	4.3 Flue Shaft	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Attic/Ceiling Interface	Requirements: + All attic penetrations and dropped ceilings include a full interior air barrier aligned with insulation with any gaps fully sealed with caulk, foam or tape + Movable insulation fits snugly in opening and air barrier is fully gasketed				
	5.1 Attic Access Panel (fully gasketed and insulated)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	5.2 Attic Drop-down Stair (fully gasketed and insulated)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	5.3 Dropped Ceiling/Soffit (full air barrier aligned with insulation)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	5.4 Recessed Lighting Fixtures (ICAT labeled and sealed to drywall)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	5.5 Whole-house Fan (insulated cover gasketed to the opening)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Common Walls Between Dwelling Units	Requirements: Gap (then drywall shaft wall) common wall and structural framing (then units) is sealed at all exterior boundary conditions				
	6.1 Common Wall Between Dwelling Units	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rater Inspection Date: _____		Builder Inspection Date: _____			
Home Energy Rating Provider: _____		Builder Company Name: _____			
Home Energy Rater Company Name: _____		Builder Division Name: _____			
Home Energy Rater Signature: _____		Builder Employee Signature: _____			



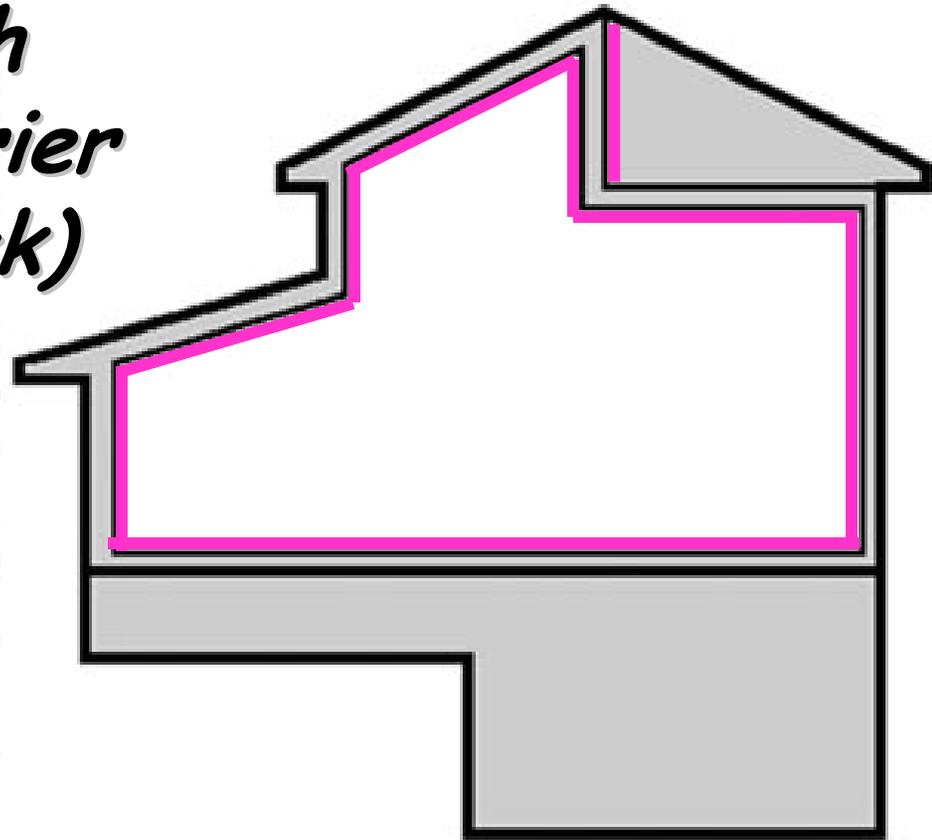
**1.**

***OVERALL AIR BARRIER  
AND THERMAL  
BARRIER ALIGNMENT***

# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: COMPLETE THERMAL BOUNDARY



- ***Continuous***
- ***Full contact with interior air barrier (e.g., sheet rock)***
- ***Fully enclose conditioned space***



*Courtesy of Southface Institute*

# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: PROBLEM: INSET STAPLING



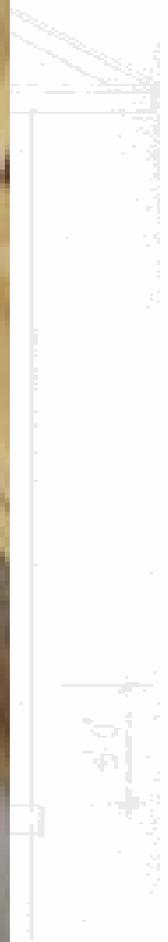
# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: PROBLEM: POOR ALIGNMENT



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: PROBLEM: COMPRESSION



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: PROBLEM: INSET STAPLING



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: PROPERLY INSTALLED BATTS



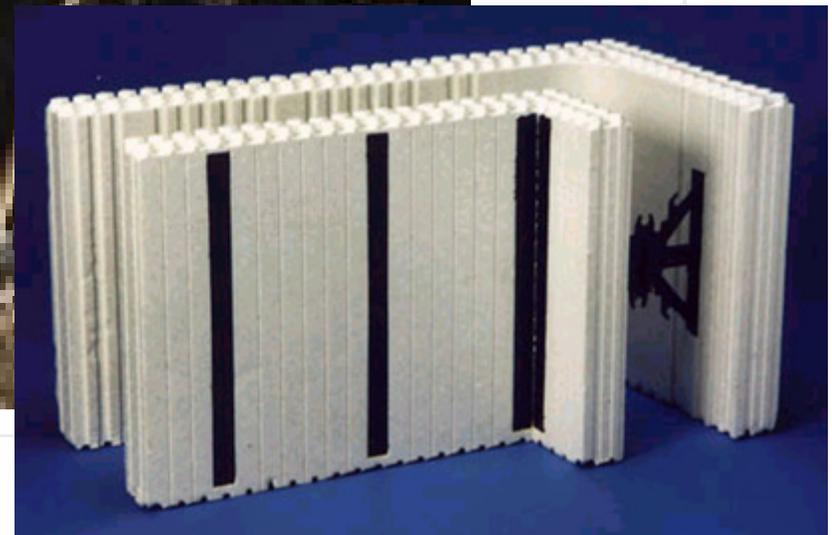
# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: PROPERLY INSTALLED BLOWN-IN



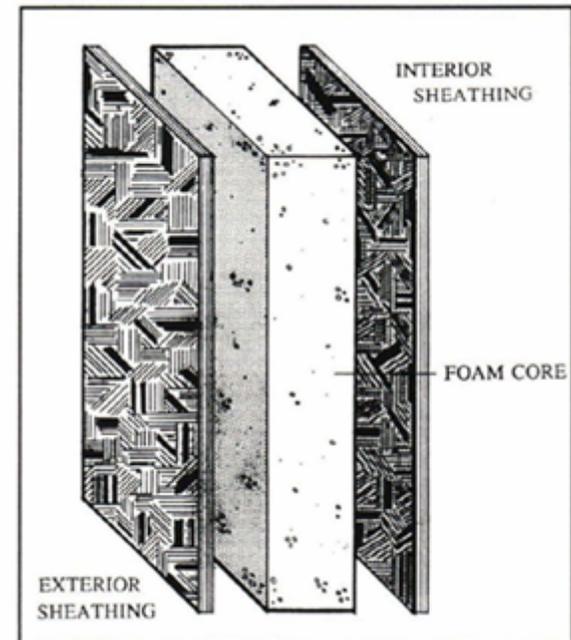
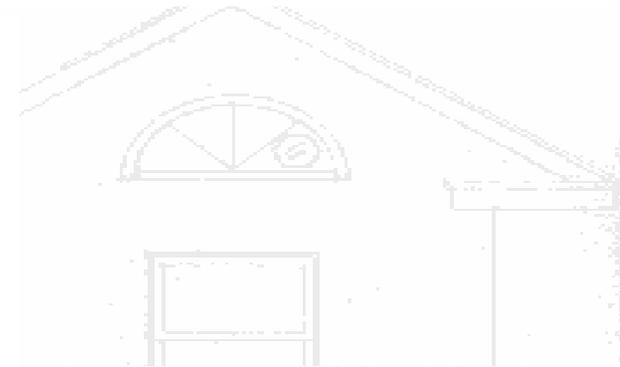
# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: SPRAY FOAM



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: INSULATED CONCRETE FORMS (ICFs)



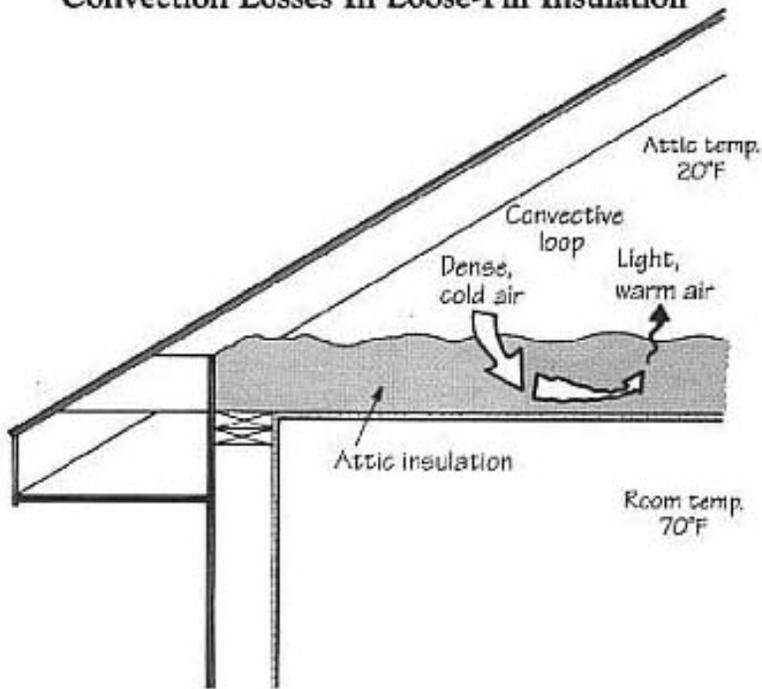
# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: STRUCTURAL INSULATED PANELS (SIPs)



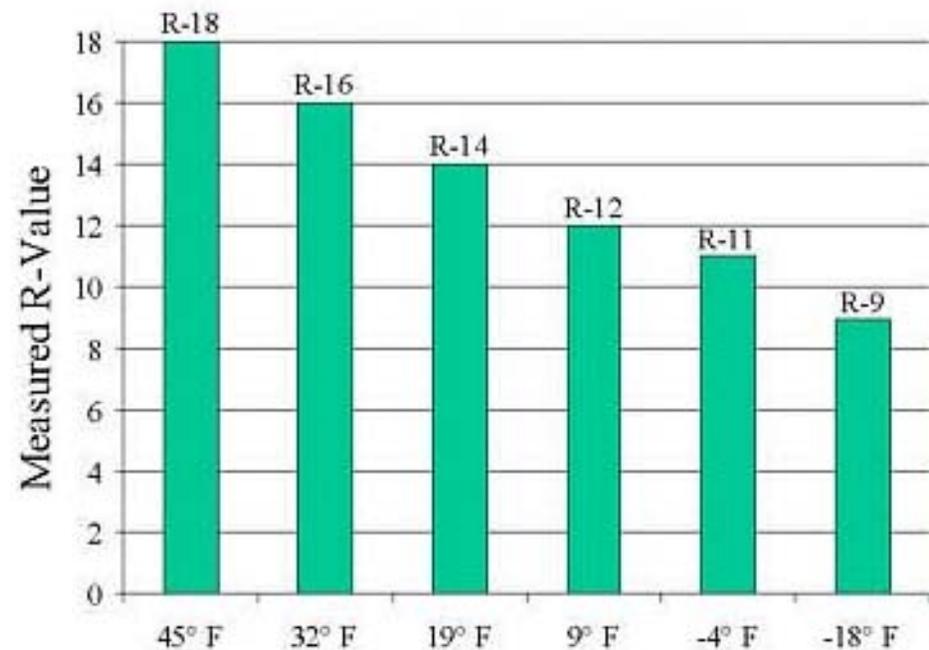
# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: EXCEPTION TO SIX-SIDED AIR BARRIER



Convection Losses In Loose-Fill Insulation

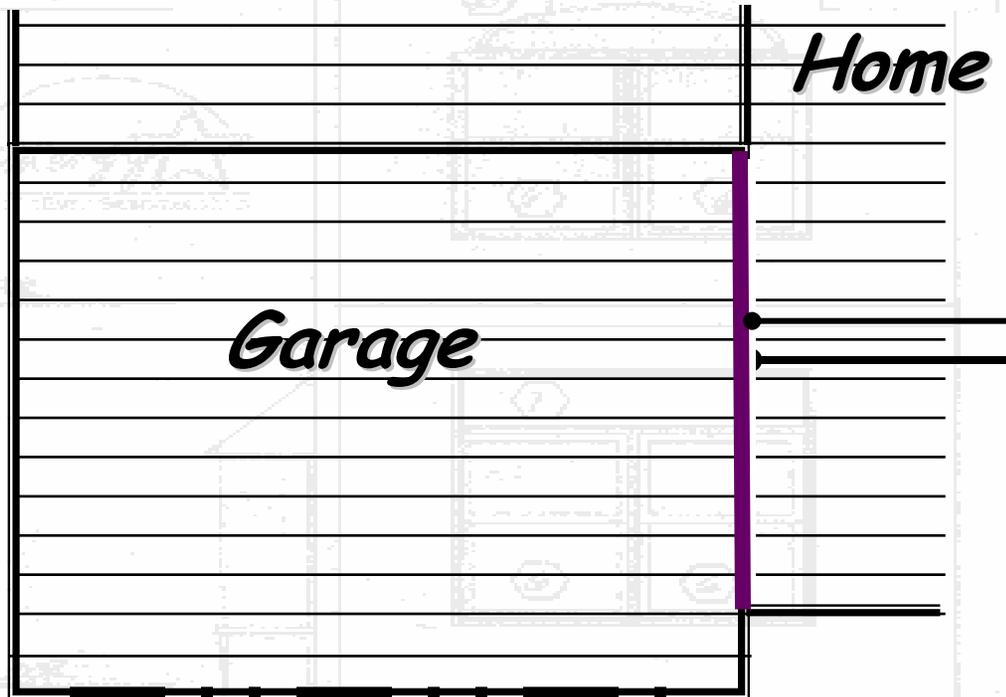


R-Value vs. Temperature  
For Loose-Fill Fiberglass



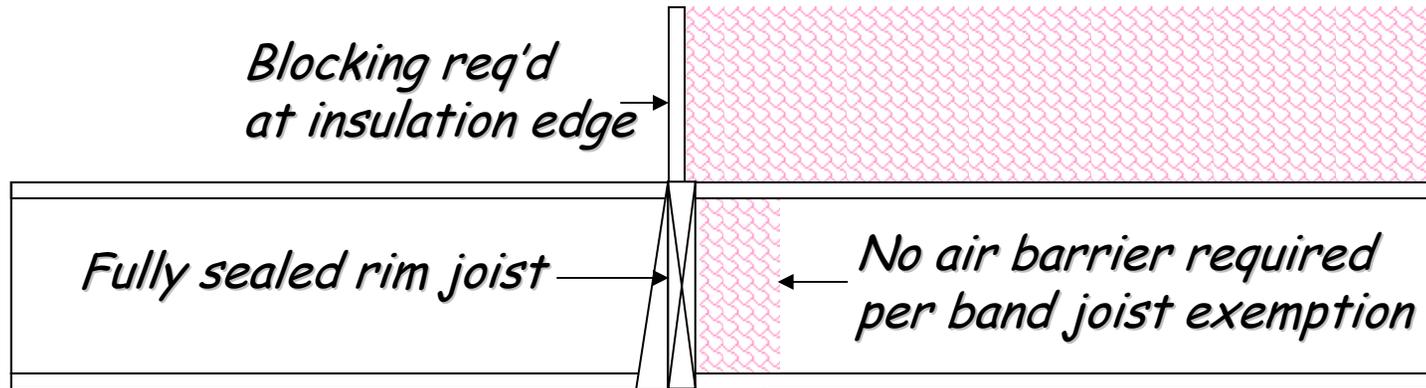
Source:  
David South  
Enviro-Seal Foam Insulation

# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: GARAGE FRAMING



*Using adjoining wall as structural break allows for simpler blocking with framing at each bay*

# Attic



*Blocking req'd  
at insulation edge*

*Fully sealed rim joist*

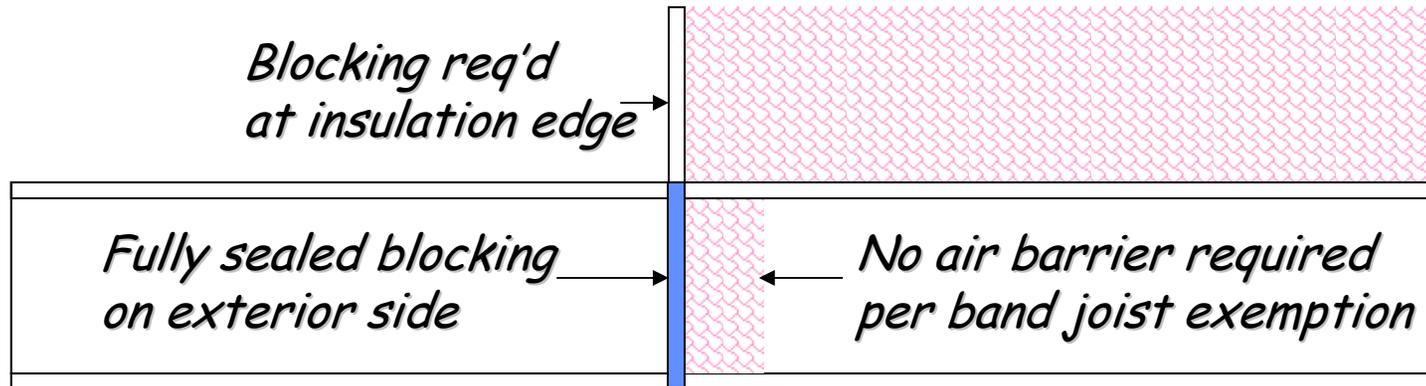
*No air barrier required  
per band joist exemption*

*Garage*

*Home*

***Garage Band Joist***

# Attic



*Blocking req'd  
at insulation edge*

*Fully sealed blocking  
on exterior side*

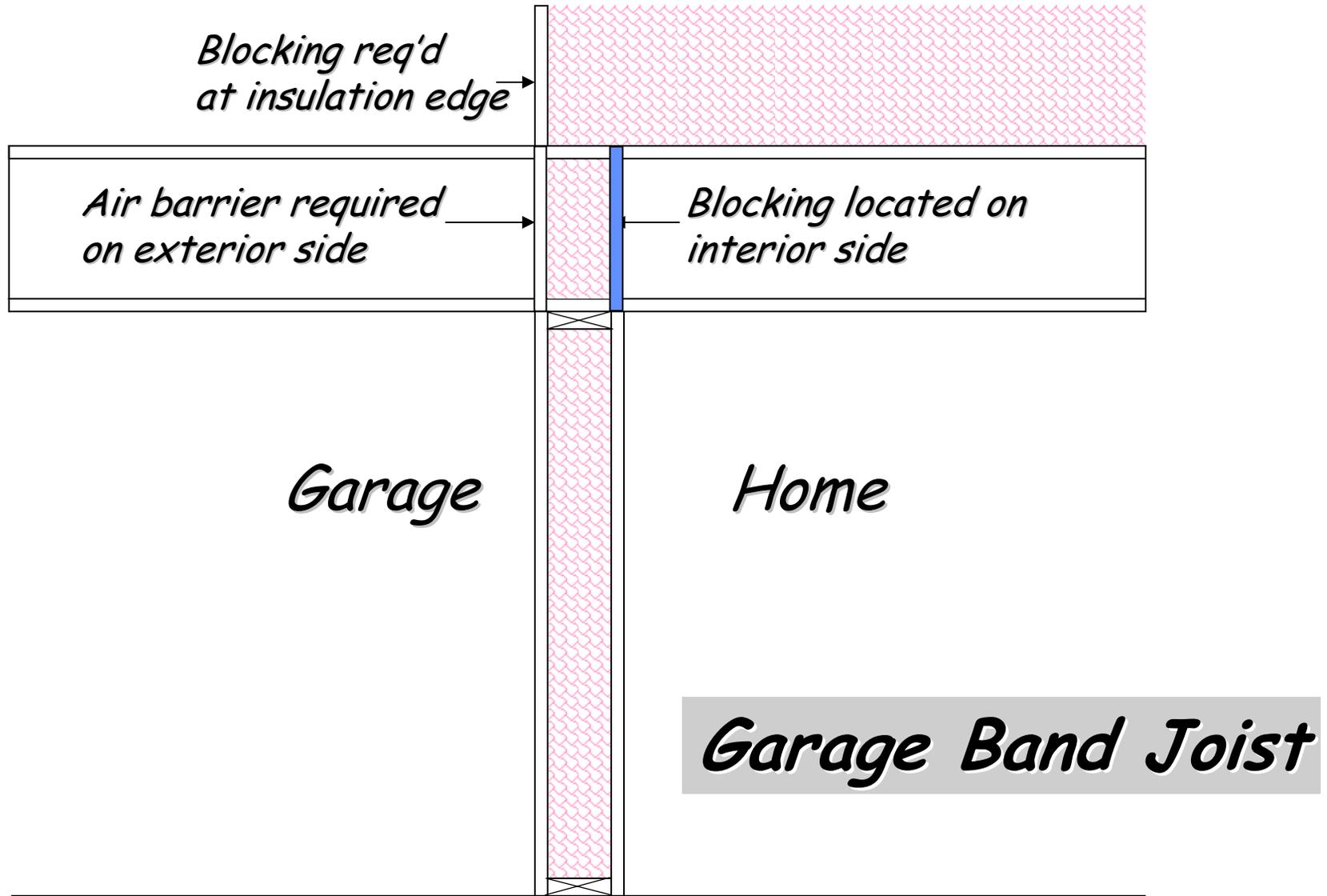
*No air barrier required  
per band joist exemption*

*Garage*

*Home*

***Garage Band Joist***

# Attic



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: GARAGE/HOME BAND JOISTS

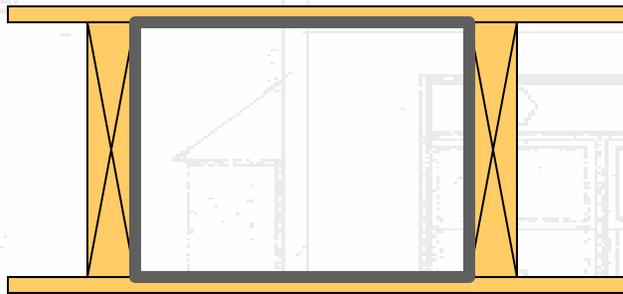


*Costly!*

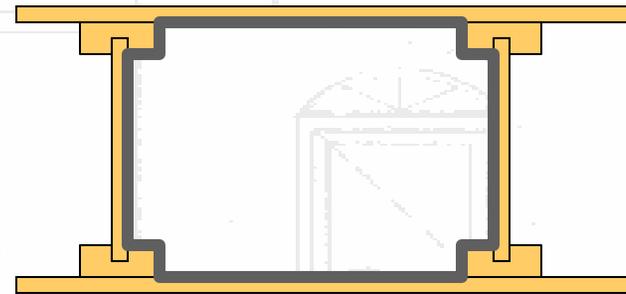
# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: GARAGE/HOME BAND JOISTS



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: BAND JOIST BLOCKING

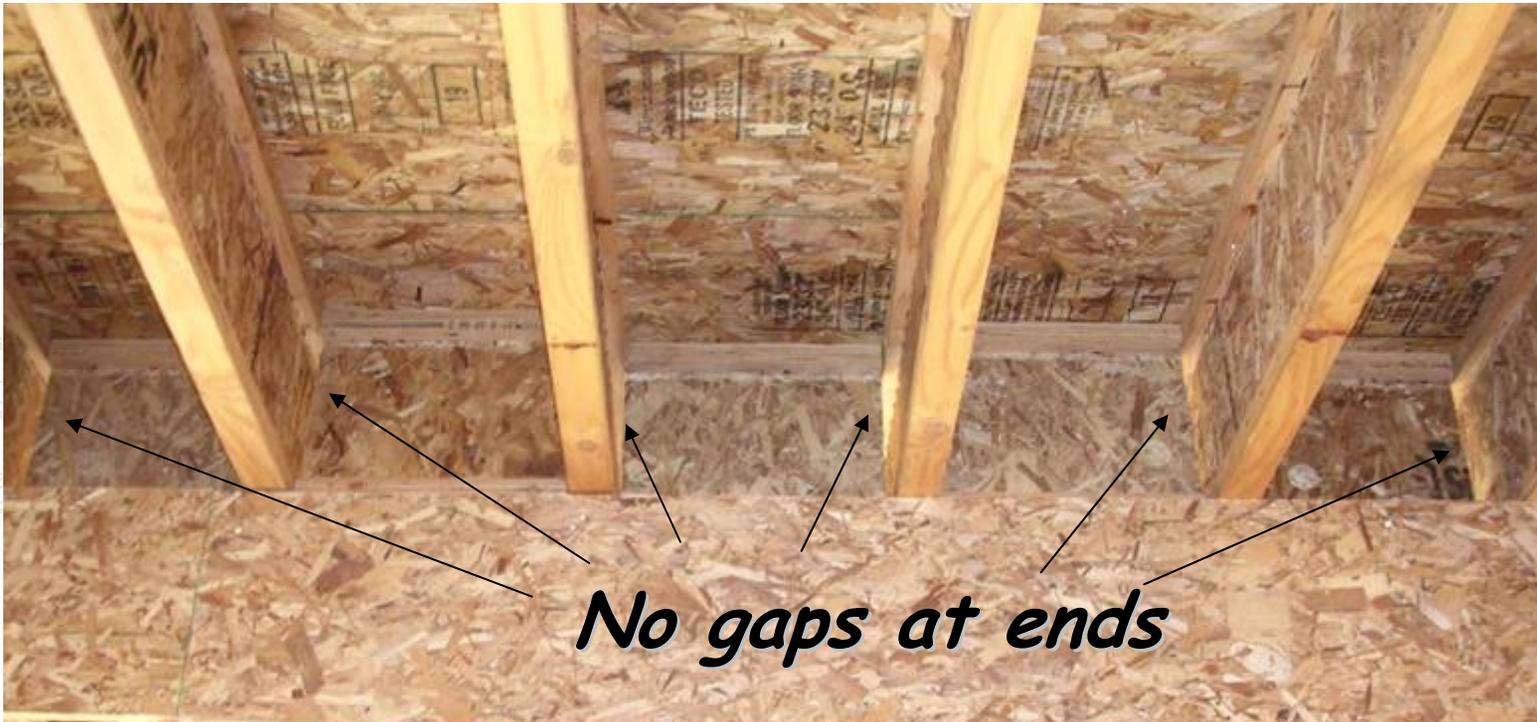


Filler blocking much simpler shape with dimensional lumber



Filler blocking much harder shape with Engineered lumber

# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: GARAGE/HOME BAND JOISTS



*No gaps at ends*



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: GARAGE/HOME BLOCKING

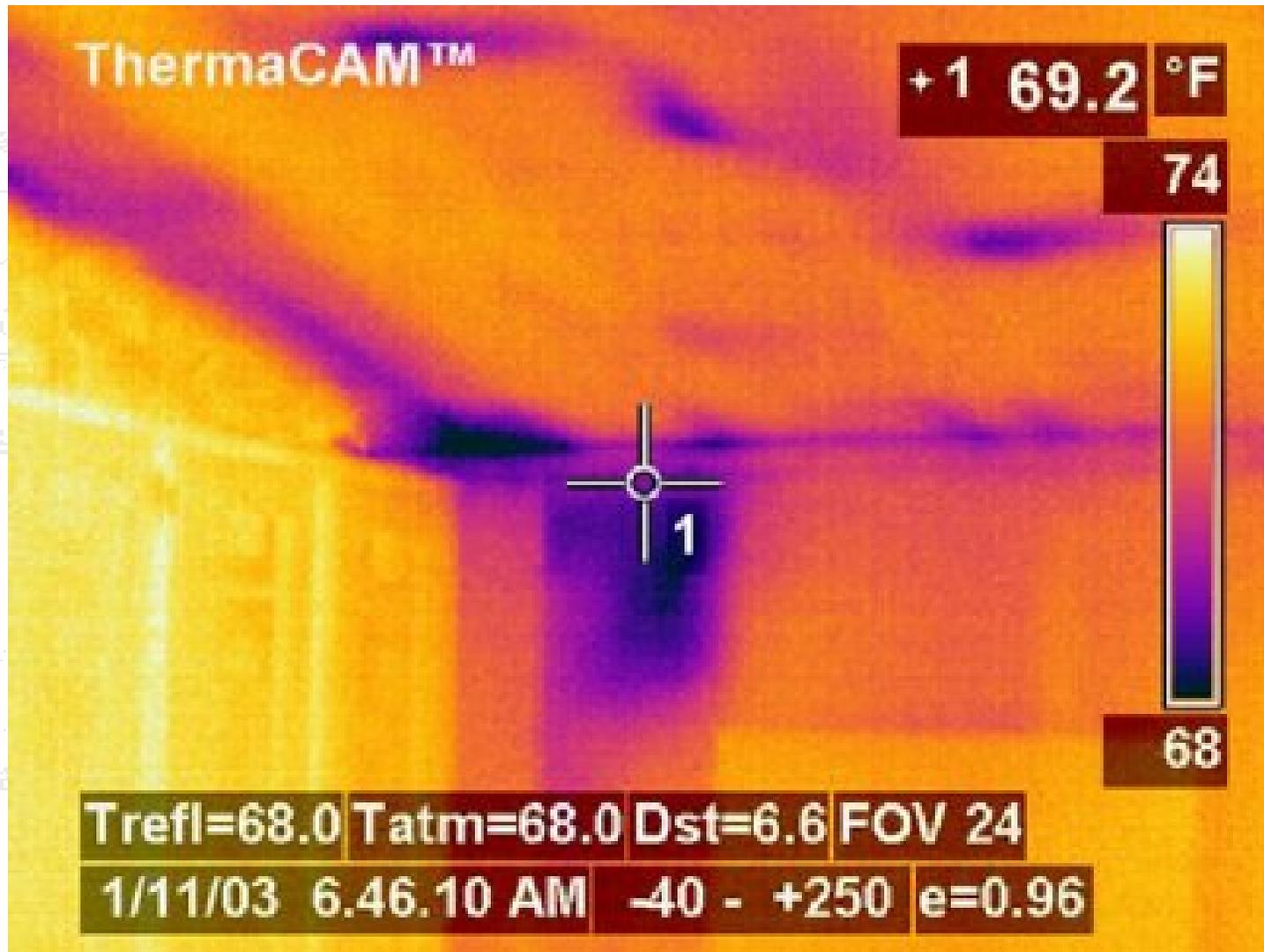


*Blocking for edge of attic insulation*

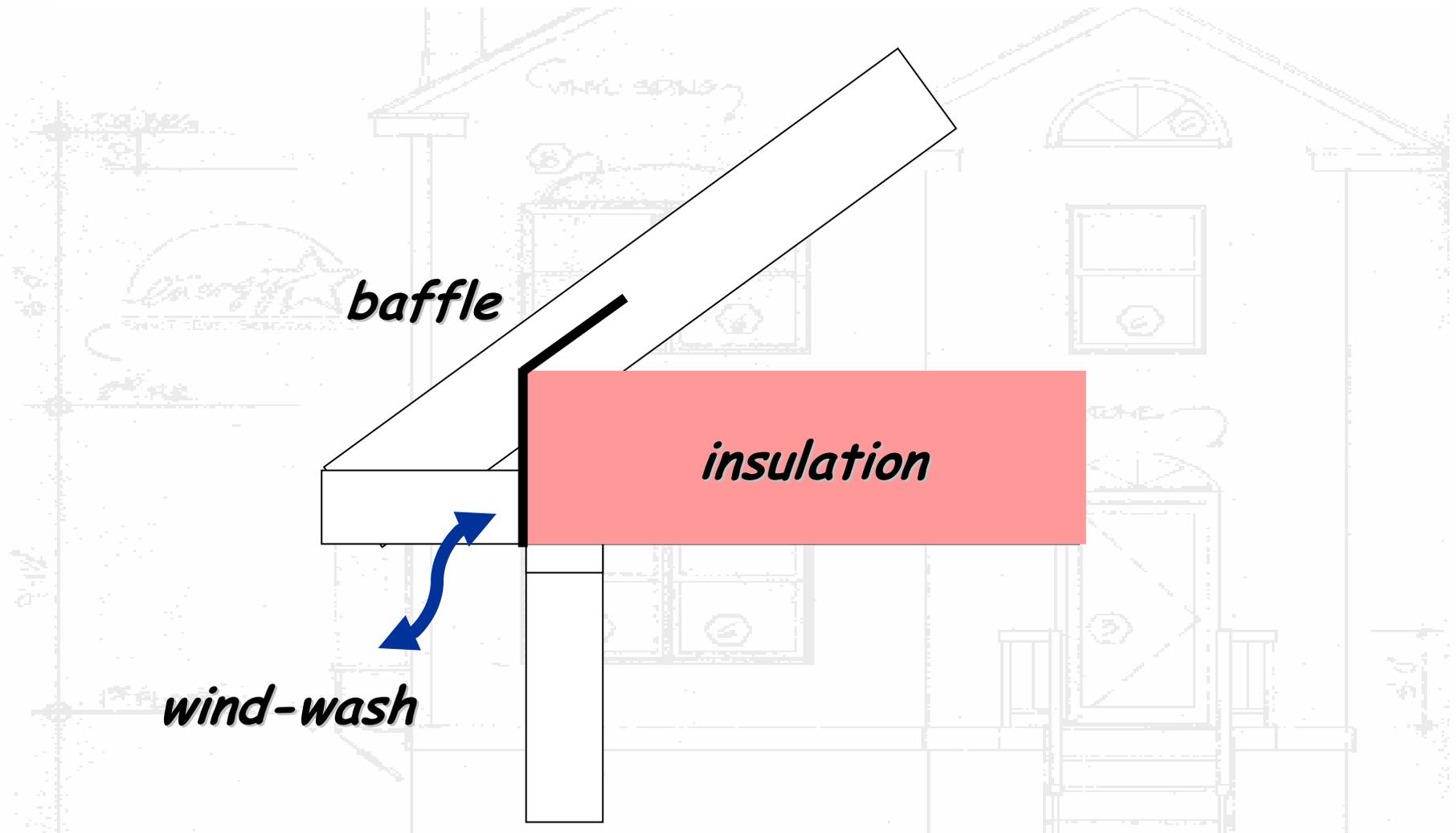
# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: ATTIC EAVES



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: ATTIC EAVES



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: ATTIC EAVES



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: ATTIC EAVES

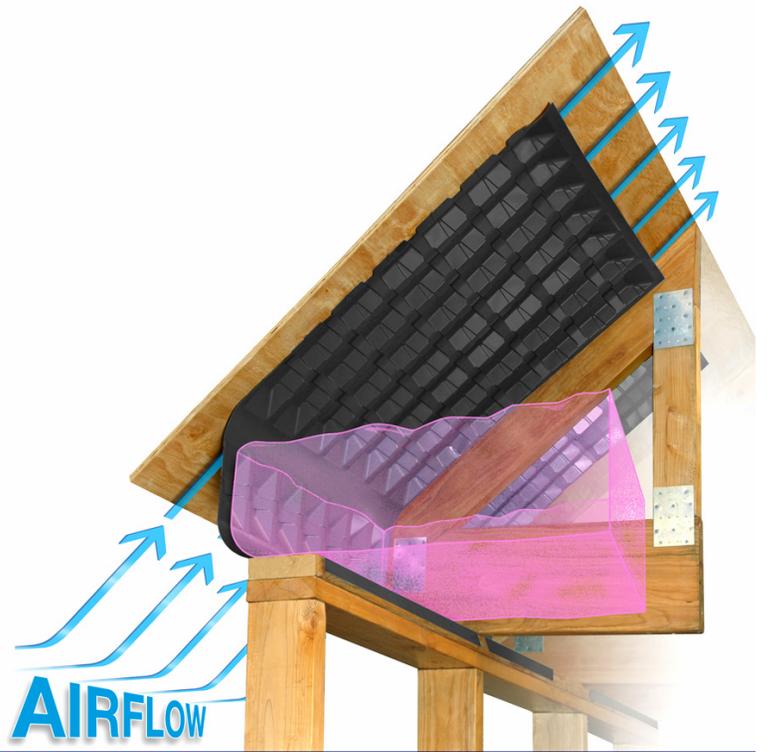


# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: ATTIC EAVES



*Baffles at every bay*

Image courtesy of MaGrann Associates



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: ATTIC EAVES



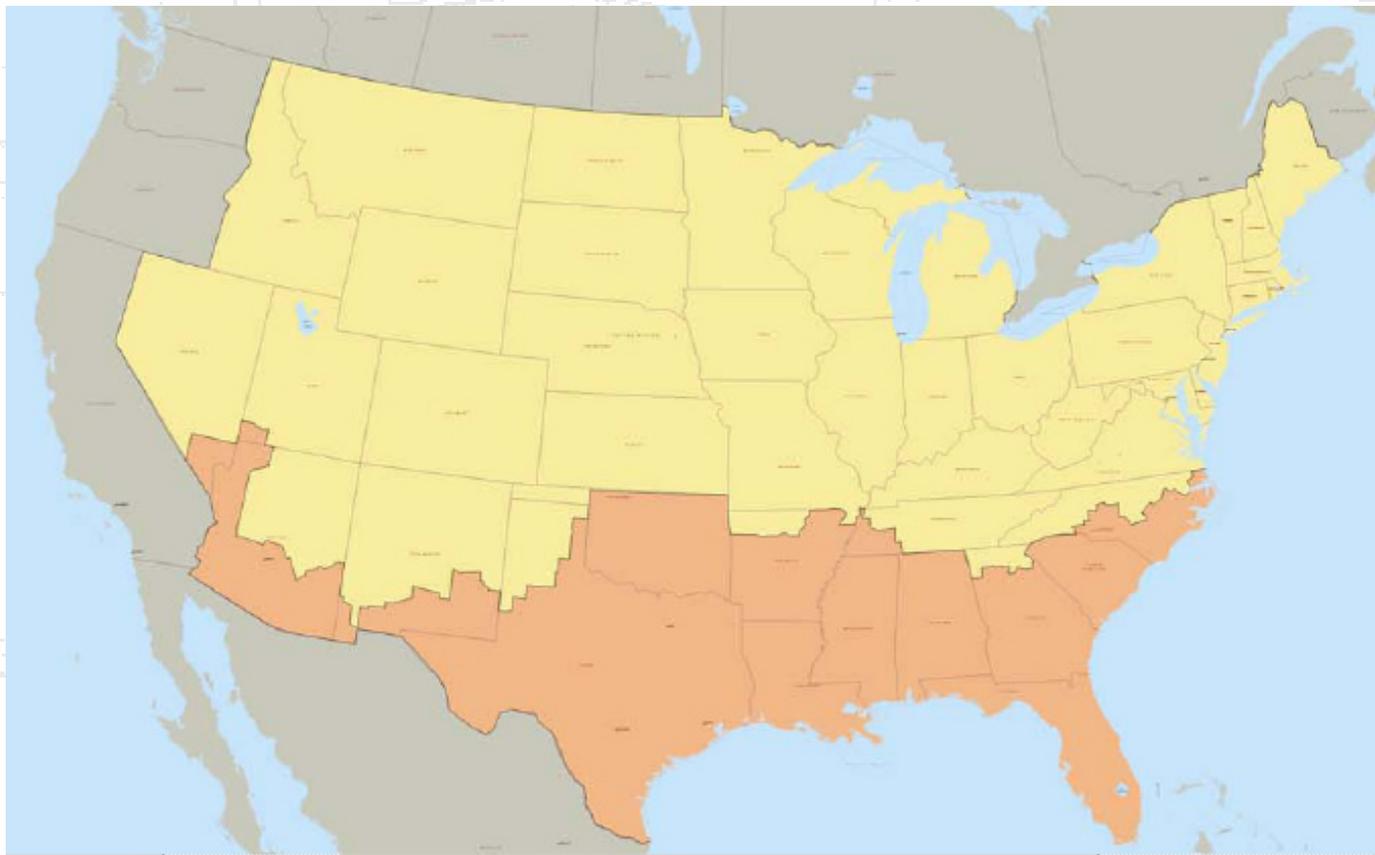
*Baffles  
must go 2"  
above top of  
insulation*



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: SLAB EDGE INSULATION



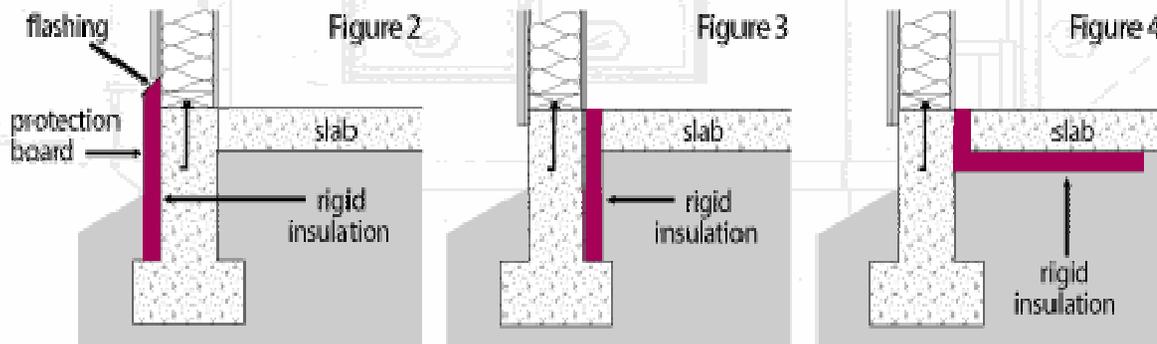
*Climate Zones 4 and higher,  
with exemption if exposed slab floor area < 25%*



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: SLAB EDGE INSULATION IECC CODE



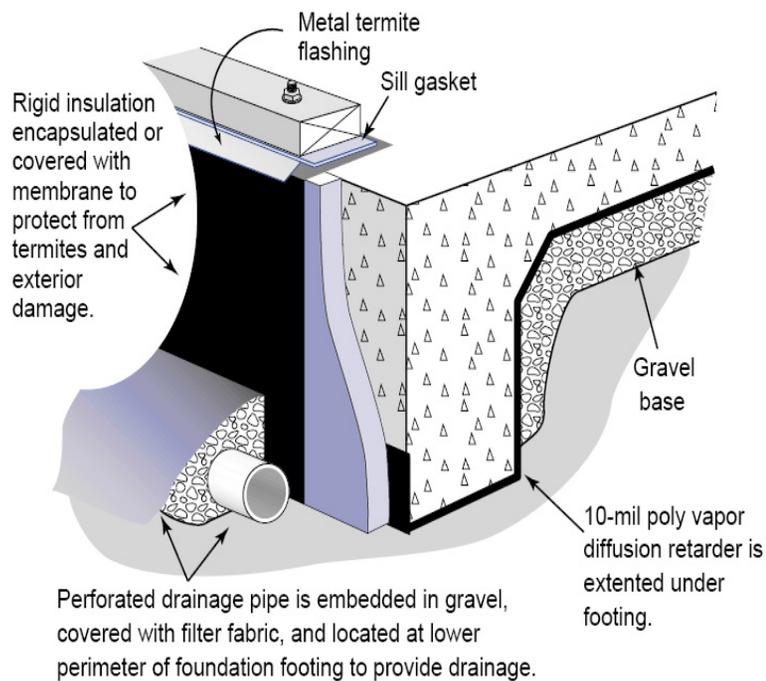
- *R-10 (typ. 2 in.) in Zones 4 and above*
- *Downward from top of slab:*
  - *minimum 24" (Zones 4 and 5)*
  - *minimum 48" (Zones 6, 7, and 8)*
- *Insulation can be run:*
  - *vertical*
  - *extend horizontally under the slab*
  - *extend out from building (must be under 10 inches of soil)*



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: SLAB EDGE INSULATION

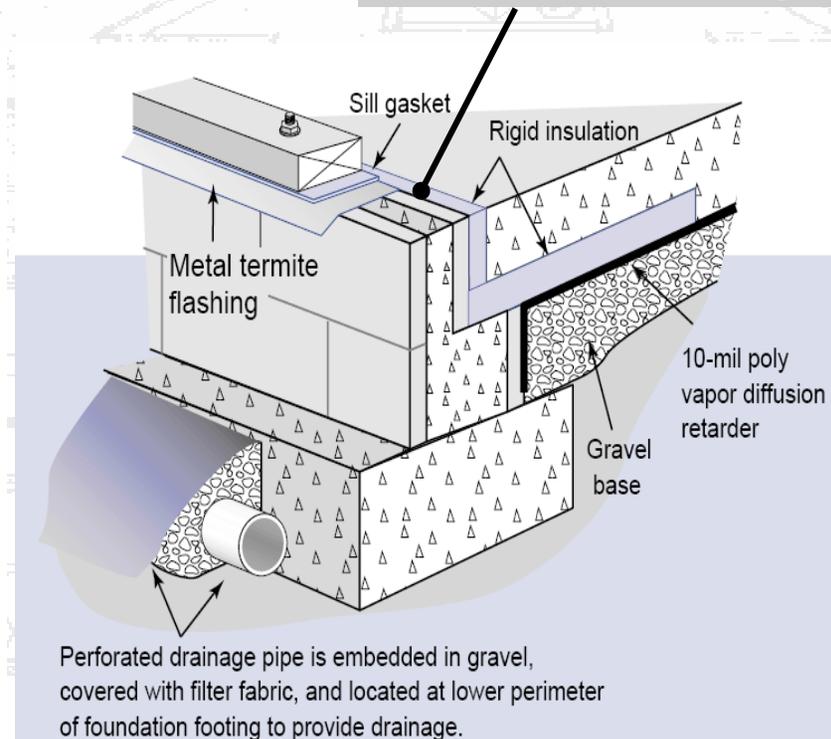


## *Climate Zones 4 and higher*



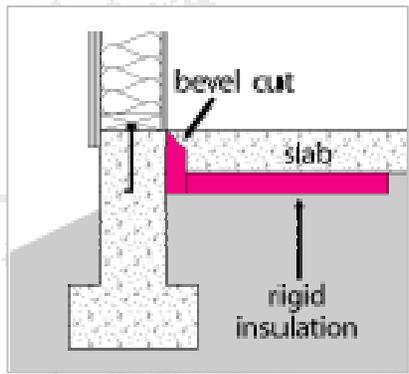
***Exterior***

## *Plan for Flooring!!!*

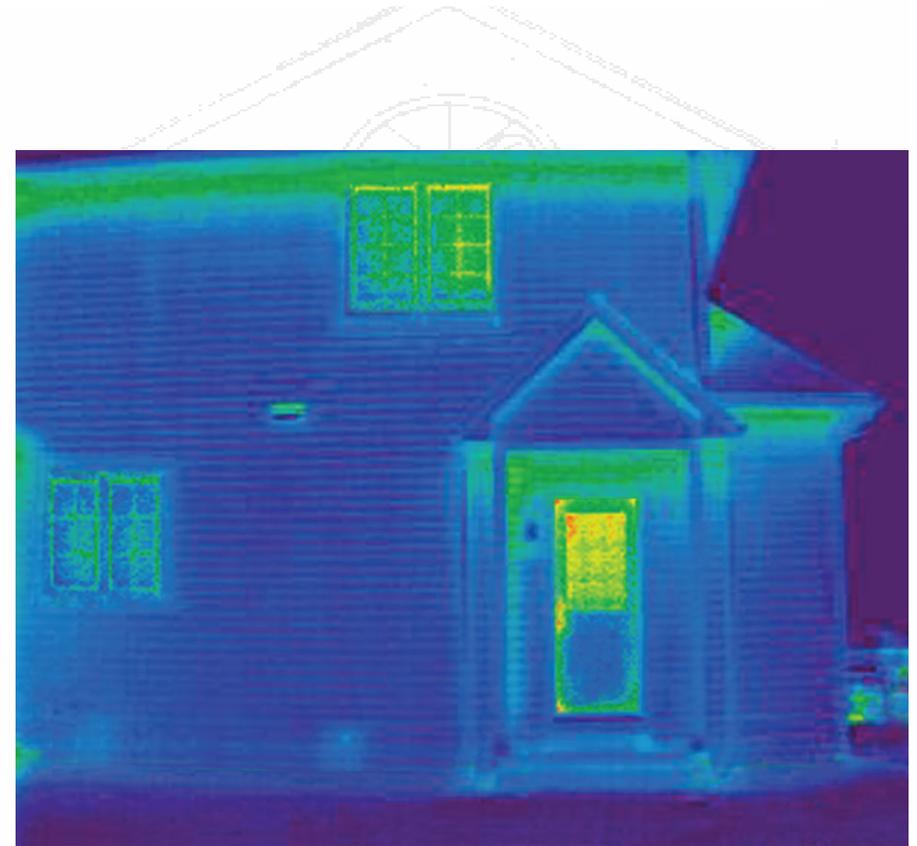
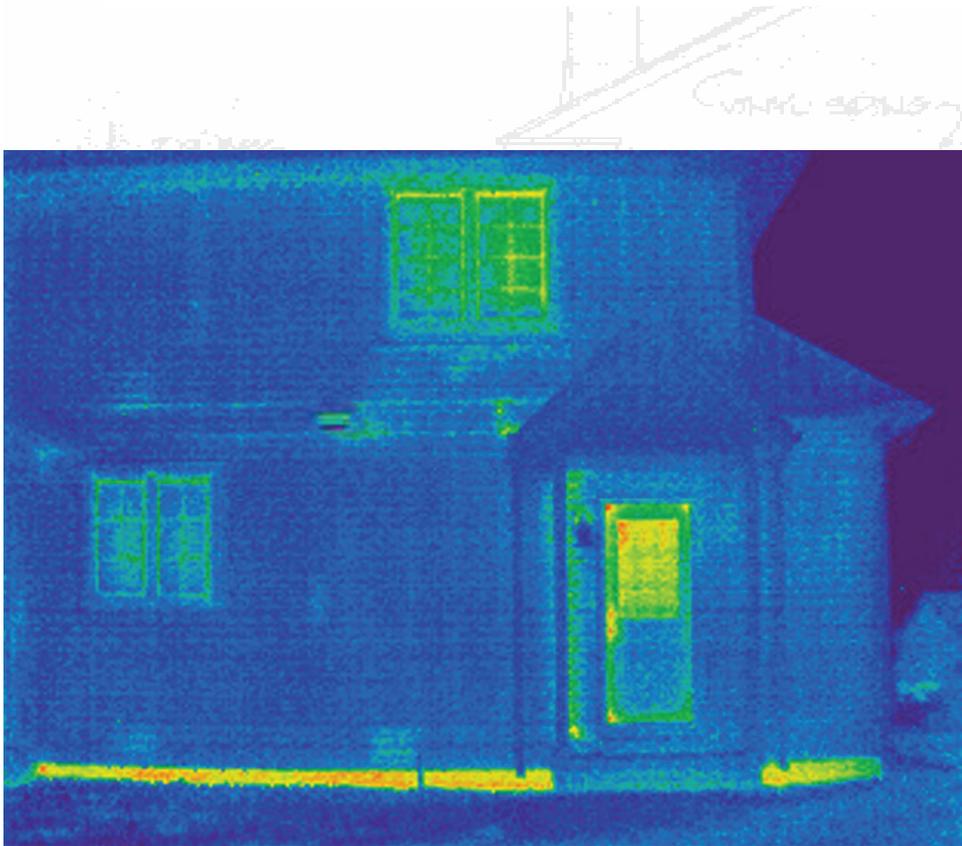


***Interior***

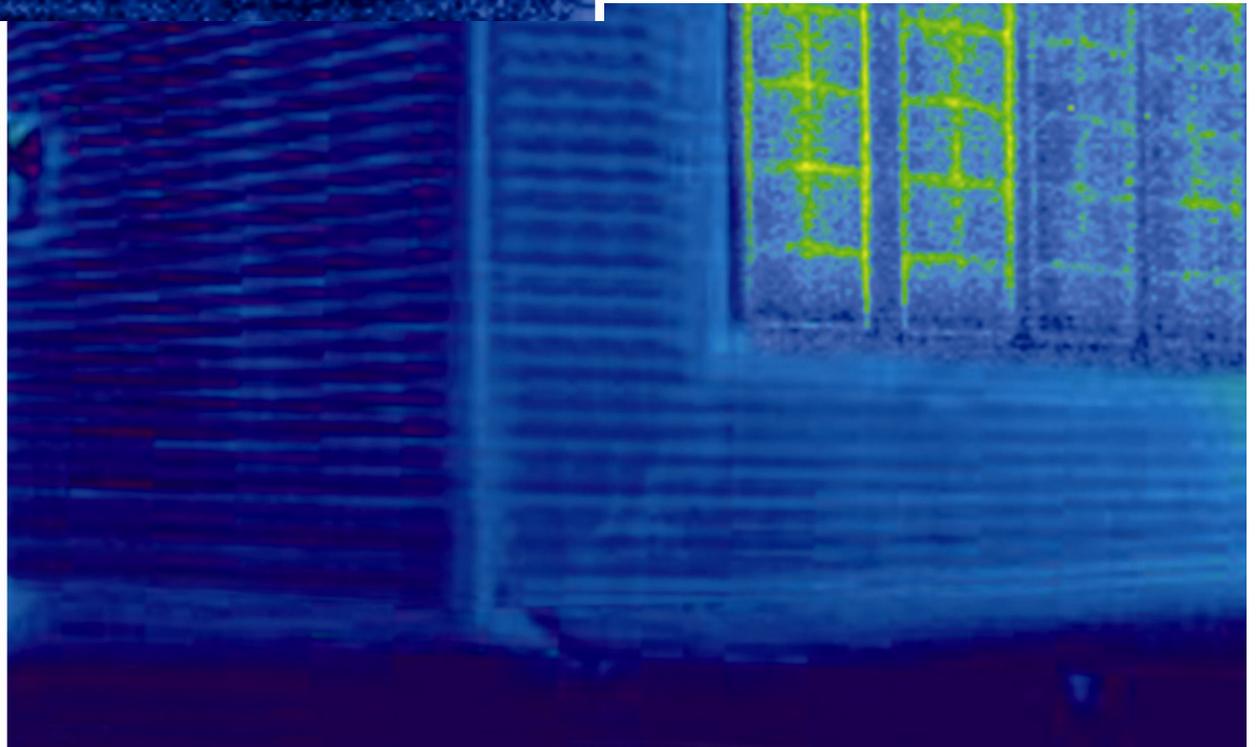
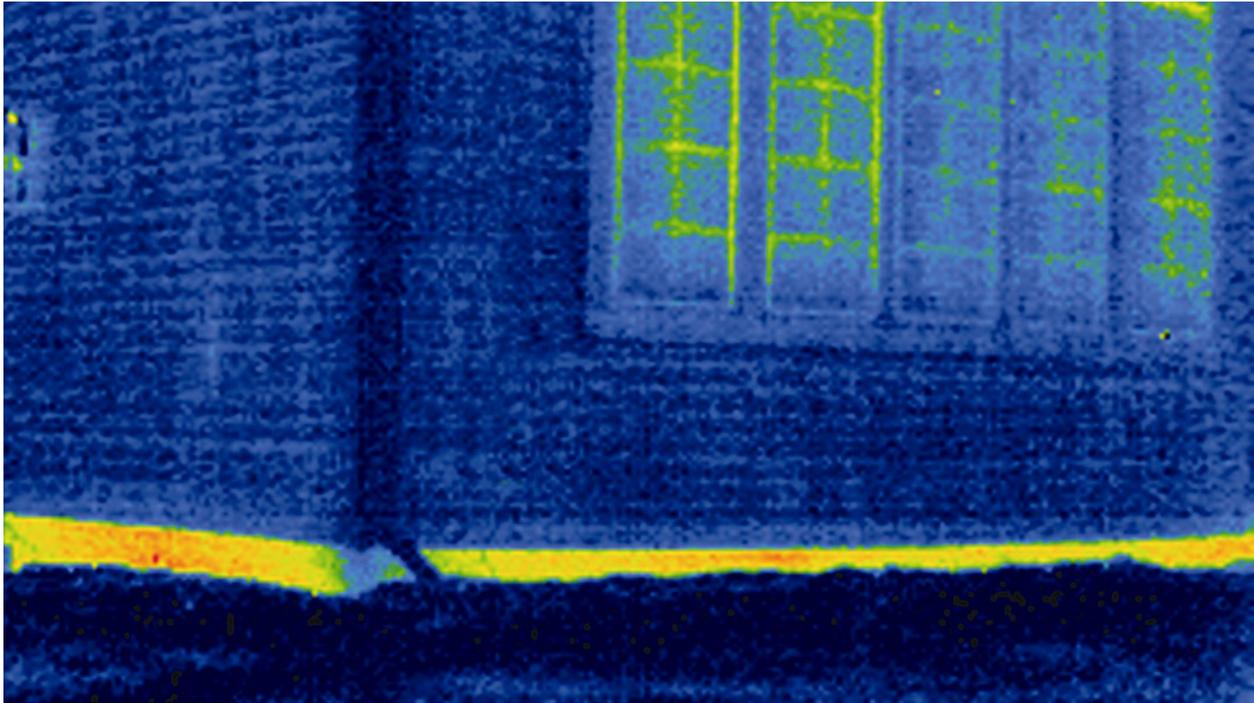
# Slab Edge Insulation



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: SLAB EDGE INSULATION



*Courtesy: Tremco Barrier Solutions, Inc.*



*Courtesy:  
Tremco Barrier Solutions, Inc.*

# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: BAND JOISTS



*Highly encourage,  
but don't require complete air barrier detail  
except:*

- *Garage/House Interface (Item #1)*
- *Porch Roof (Item #2)*
- *Cantilevered Floor (Optional Item #3)*

# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: BAND JOIST PROBLEM

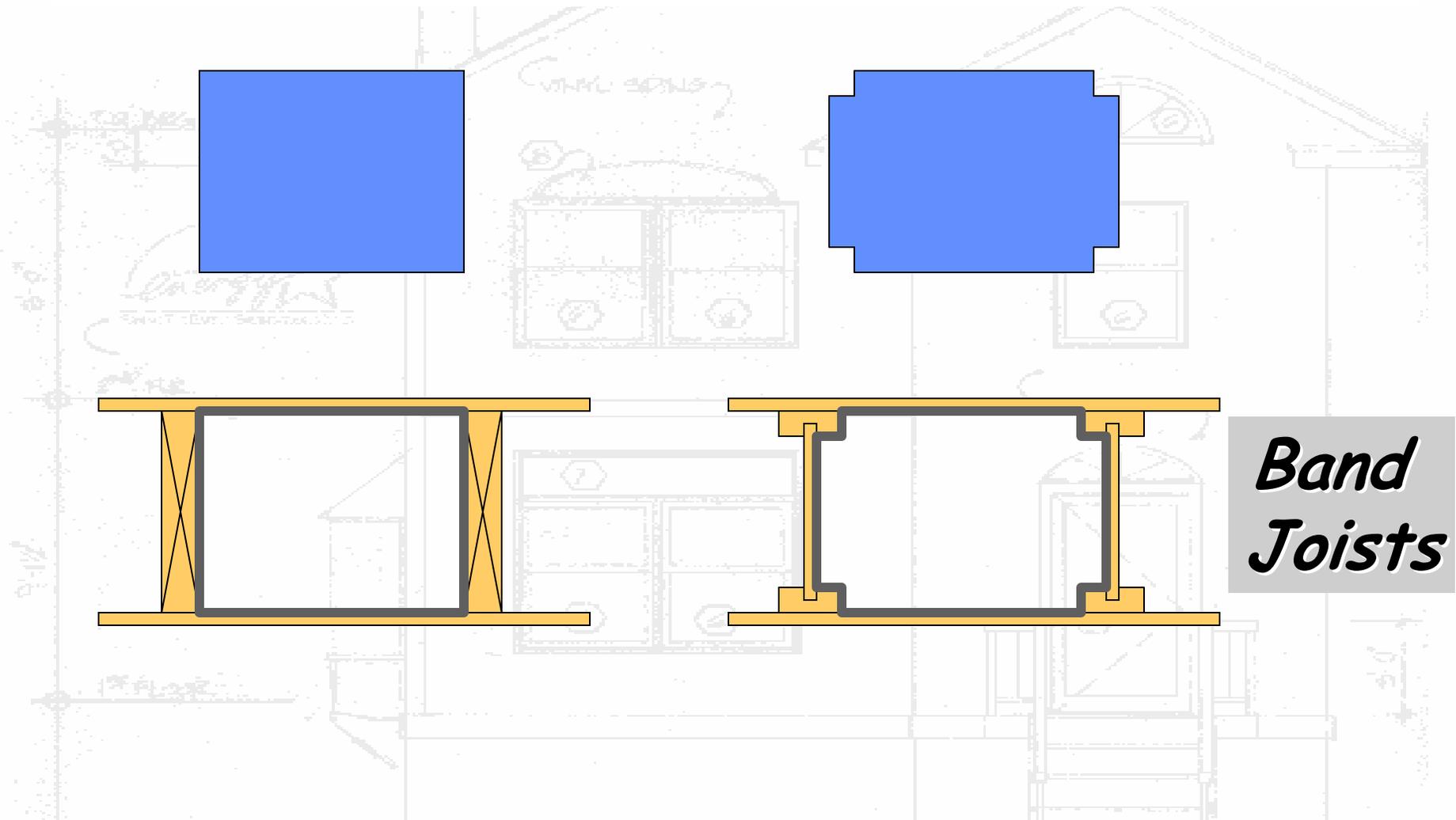


# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: BAND JOIST PROBLEM



ENERGY STAR

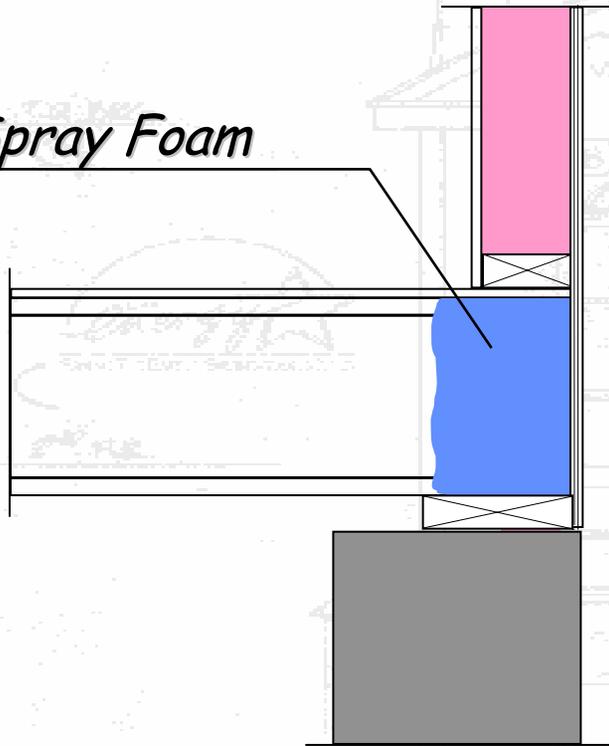




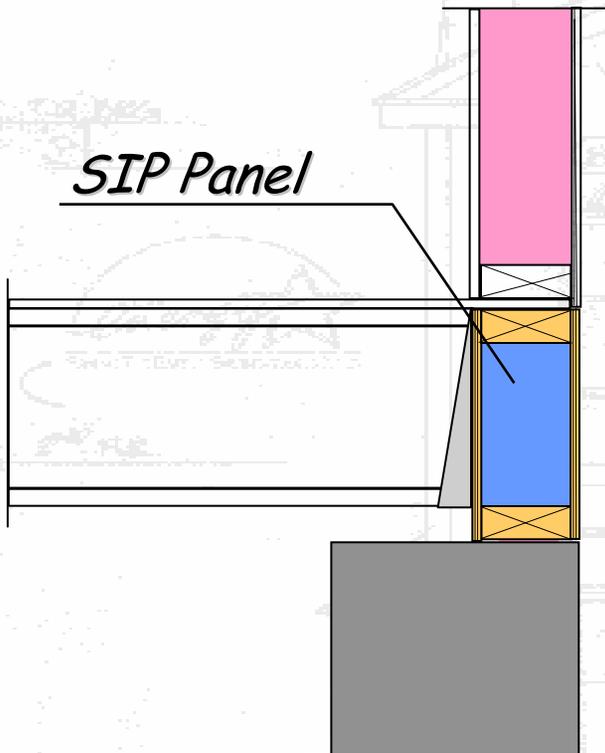
# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: BAND JOIST BEST PRACTICES



*Spray Foam*



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: BAND JOIST BEST PRACTICES



## EMERCOR

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### Floors

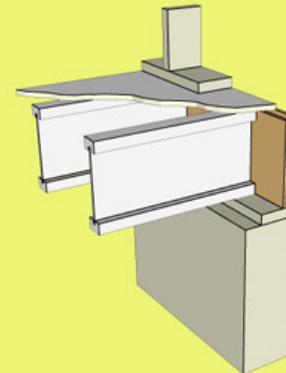
#### ▶ Insulated Rimboard

Cantilever Soffit  
Insulated Panels

#### Exterior Walls

Foundation & Basement  
Walls

Cathedral Ceilings & Attics  
Bonus Rooms



### Insulated Rimboard

*The Quick & Easy Way To Insulate The Floor Perimeter*

EMERCOR's Insulated Rimboard is an integral part in building a better home, delivering comfort, health and energy efficiency to homeowners. Accounting for up to 14 per cent of a homes total air infiltration, the Insulated Rimboard eliminates air leakage and enables proper workmanship during installation. Truly a time saving material, the Insulated Rimboard turns a three-step process into one easy and sure way to install insulation at the floor system.

[Advantages](#)  
[Load Table](#)  
[Specifications](#)

[Brochure](#)  
[Installation Guide](#)

#### Advantages

##### Energy Efficient - R 14:

Up to 14 per cent of total home air leakage occurs around the rim joist. EMERCOR's Insulated Rimboard decreases air leakage by ensuring that continuous R-14 insulation is placed around the floor perimeter.

##### Easy Installation - 20% Faster Install:

EMERCOR's Insulated Rimboard has a unique joining detail and installs up to 20 per cent faster than regular Rimboard. It also eliminates the nightmare of trying to insulate and seal around every floor joist.

##### Moisture Resistant - Type 1 Vapor Barrier:

EMERCOR's Insulated Rimboard has a vapor permeance of less than one, making it a Type 1 vapor barrier. This barrier prevents moisture condensation in the building envelope which leads to rot, mold and eventually structural damage.

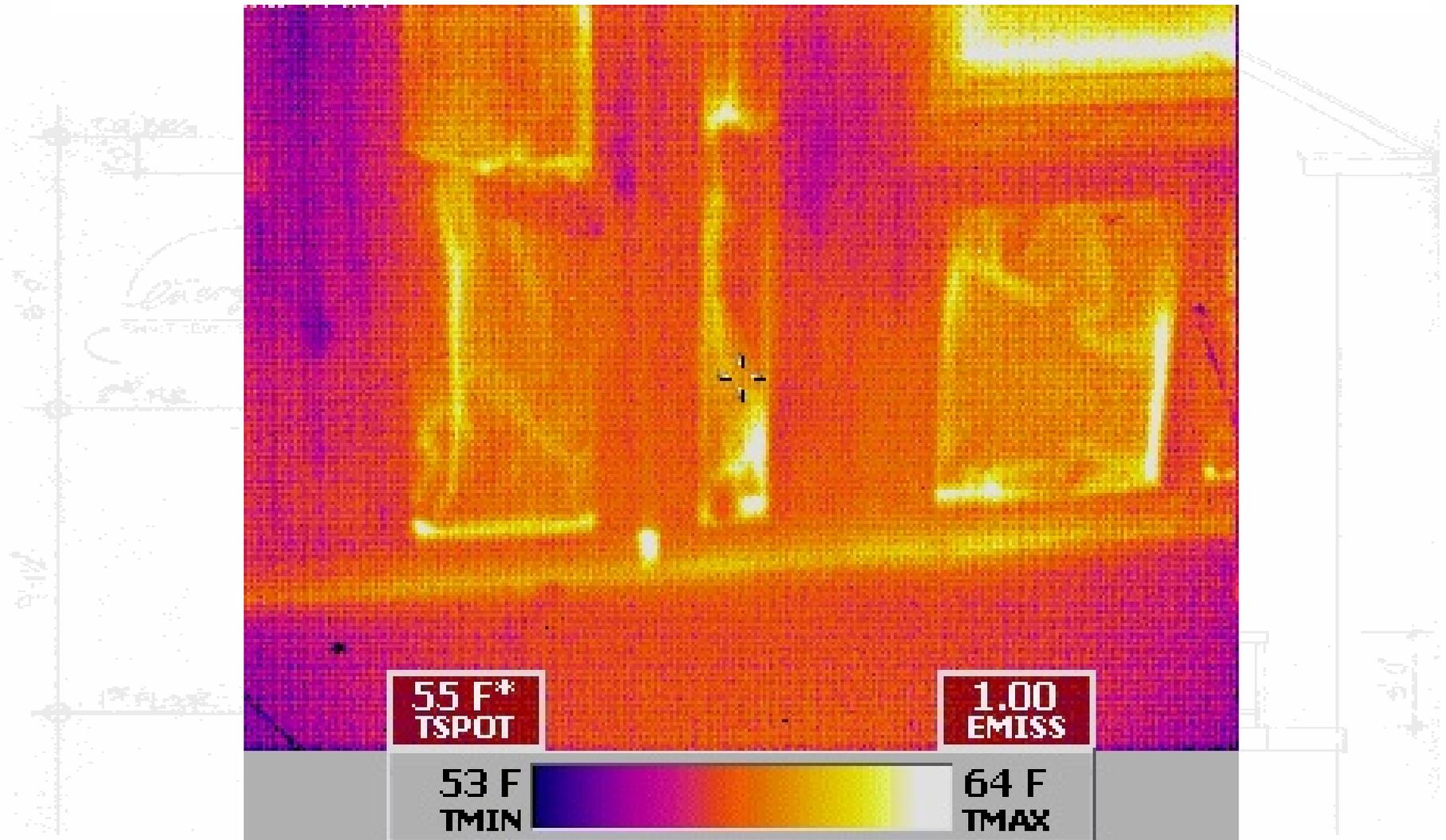
##### Environmental - Reduce job site waste:

EMERCOR's Insulated Rimboard is engineered with a unique joining detail. This joining detail allows traditionally discarded pieces to be reused along the floor perimeter. EMERCOR's commitment to sustainability is driven through the 'EMERGreen Program', with an internal focus on implementing lean in both their manufacturing and office facility.

# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: FUTURE ISSUE: THERMAL BRIDGING



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: FUTURE ISSUE: THERMAL BRIDGING



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: FUTURE ISSUE: THERMAL BRIDGING



*Where 4  
is good;*



*5 must  
be better;*



*and 9 is  
Great!*



*Courtesy of Building Science Corp.*













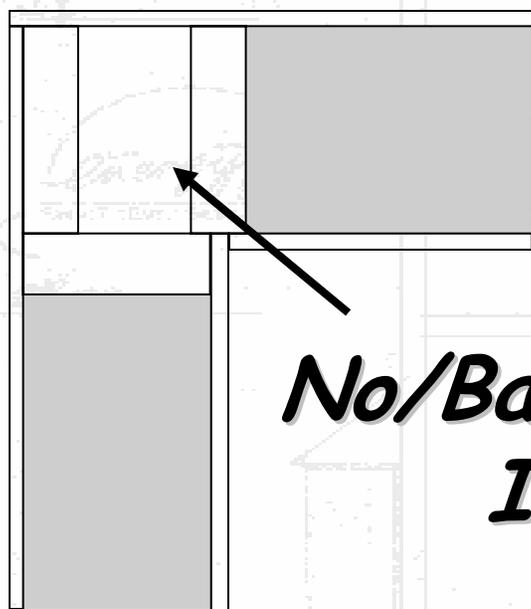




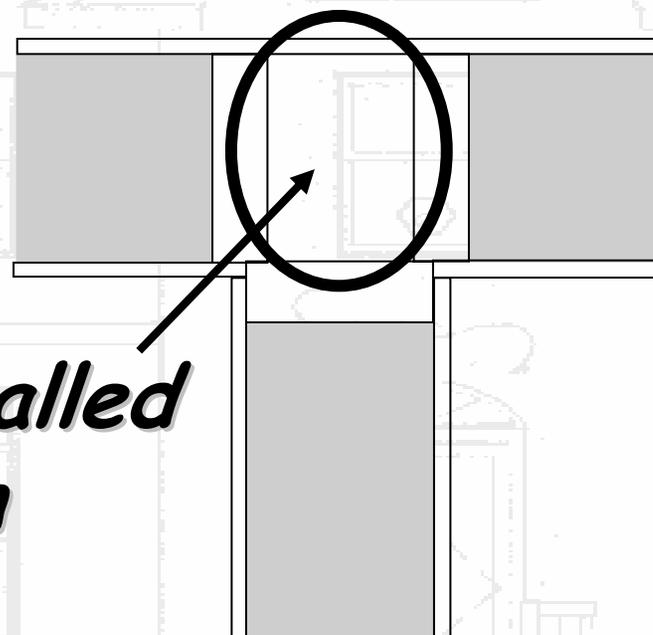
# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: FUTURE ISSUE: THERMAL BRIDGING



*uninsulated corner*



*uninsulated wall intersection*



***No/Badly Installed  
Insulation***

***Uninsulated corners and walls in typical framed home added up to a large thermal hole!***





# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: FUTURE ISSUE: THERMAL BRIDGING

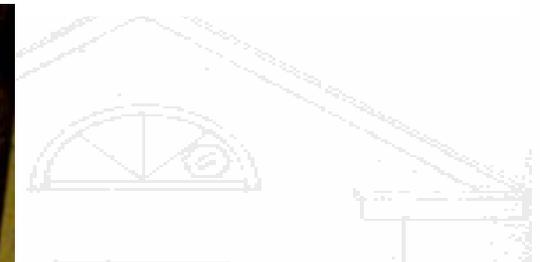


*~48 wall corners and intersections*

***= 12-90 feet uninsulated wall!***



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: OVE FRAMING



*Courtesy of Building Science Corp.*

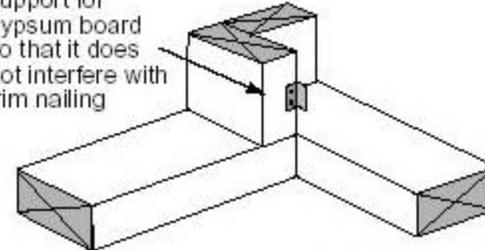
# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: OVE FRAMING



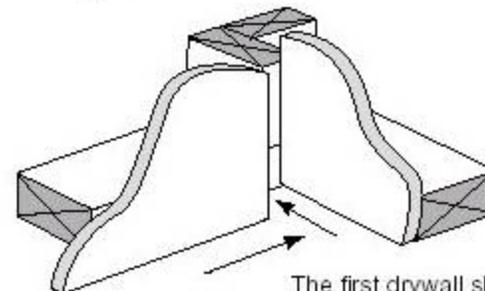
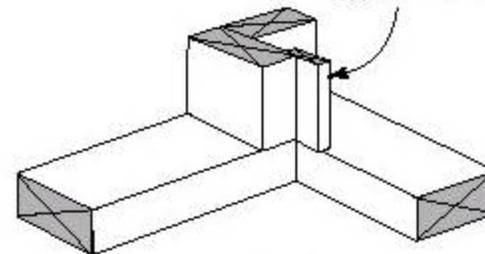
*Courtesy of Building Science Corp.*

## INSIDE "TWO-STUD" CORNERS

Position clip support for gypsum board so that it does not interfere with trim nailing



Backer support for gypsum board



The first drywall sheet is installed against side with clip or backer

*Courtesy of Southface Institute*

# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: OVE FRAMING



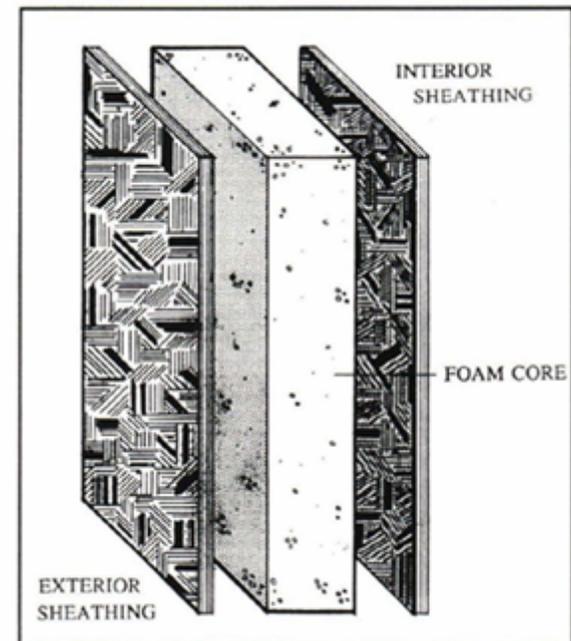
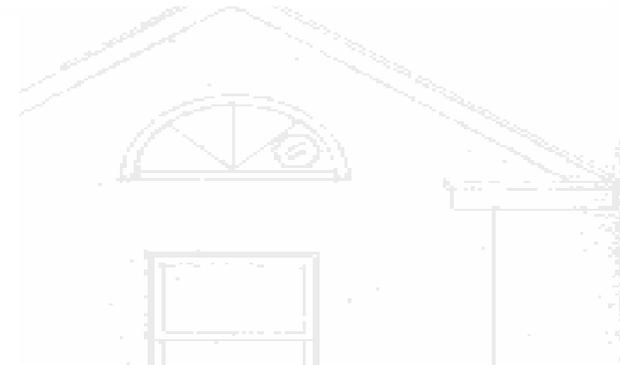
*Ladder T -  
Allows insulation  
in exterior wall  
cavity at wall  
intersections*



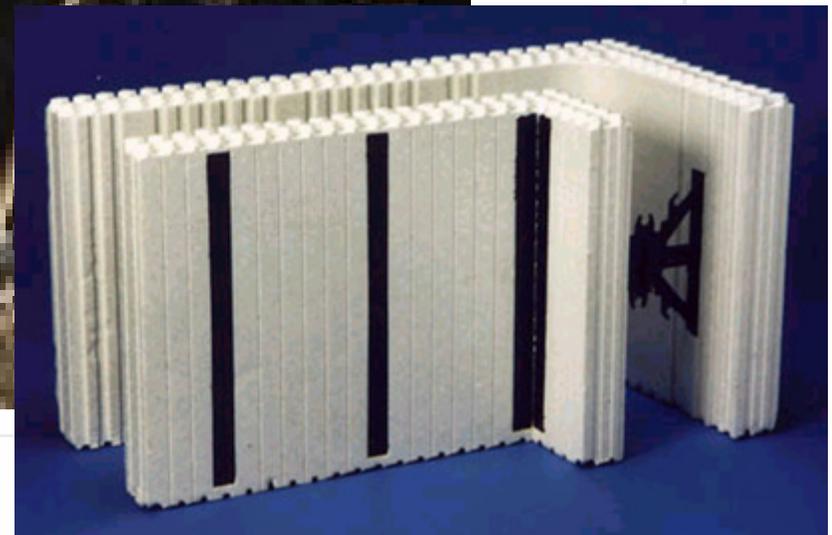
# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: RIGID INSULATION SHEATHING



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: STRUCTURAL INSULATED PANELS (SIPs)



# 1. OVERALL AIR BARRIER/THERMAL BARRIER ALIGNMENT: INSULATED CONCRETE FORMS (ICFs)

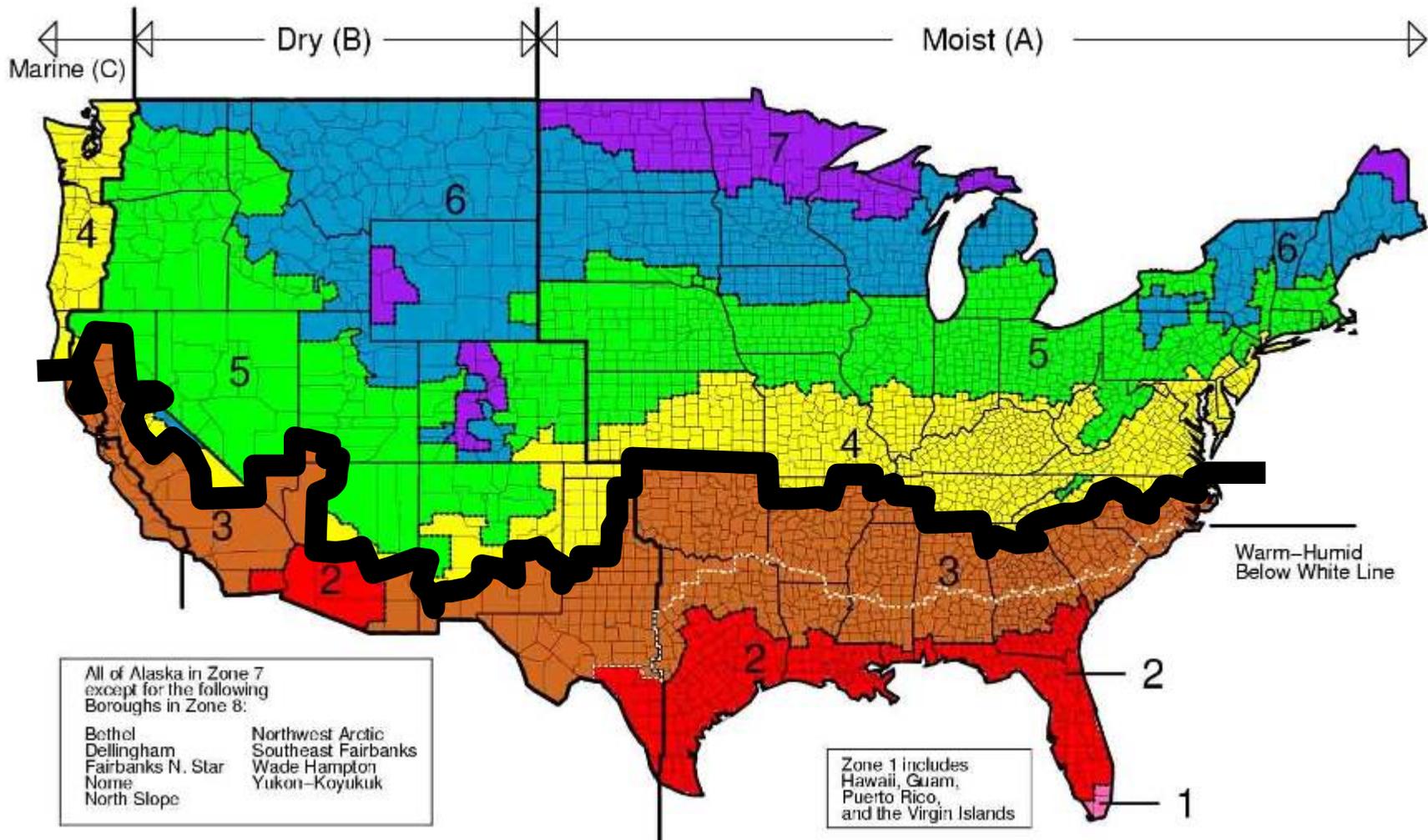




**2.**

***WALLS ADJOINING  
EXTERIOR WALLS OR  
UNCONDITIONED  
SPACES***

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: EXTERIOR WALL CZ 1-3 ALTERNATE



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: EXTERIOR WALL CZ 1-3 ALTERNATE



*Grade 1 Insulation  
Fully Supported*

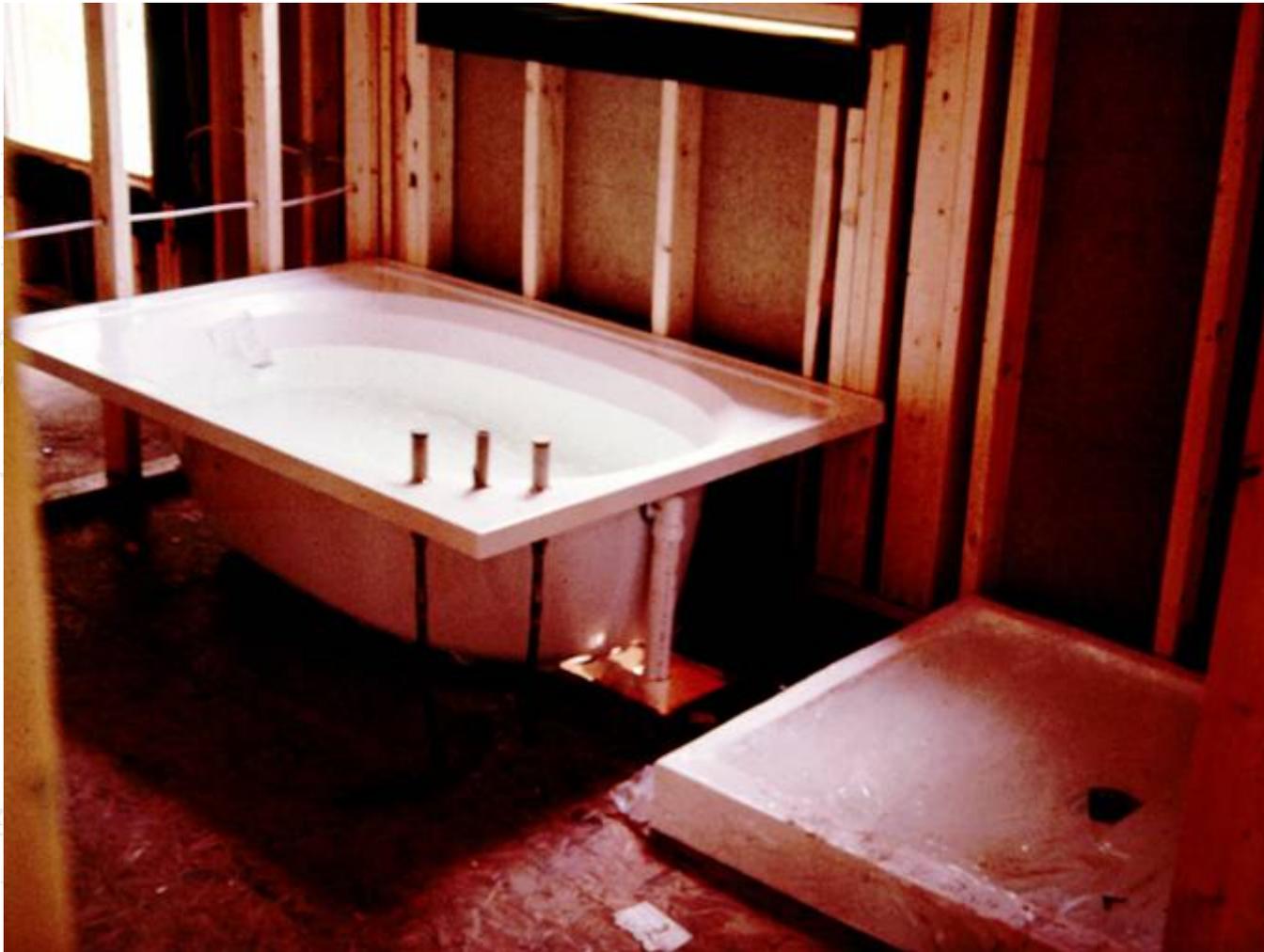


*Air-tight exterior air barrier*

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: SHOWER/TUB AT EXTERIOR WALL



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: SHOWER/TUB AT EXTERIOR WALL



*Courtesy of Building Science Corp.*

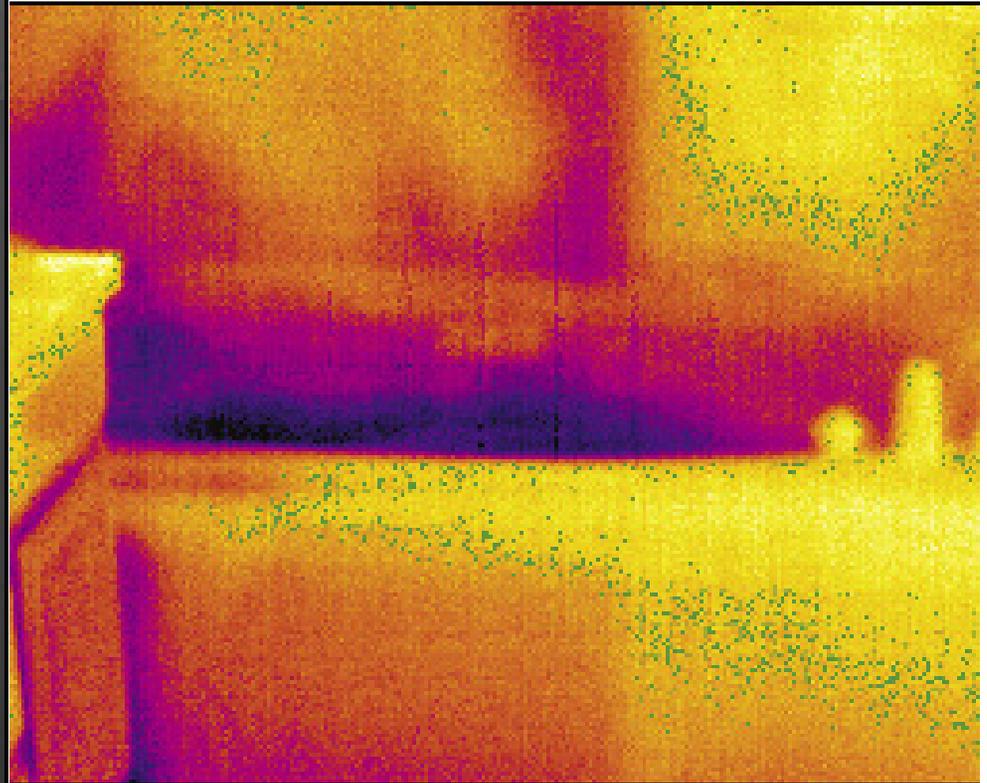
## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: SHOWER/TUB AT EXTERIOR WALL



Bathtub on  
Exterior Wall  
w/o Air  
Barrier

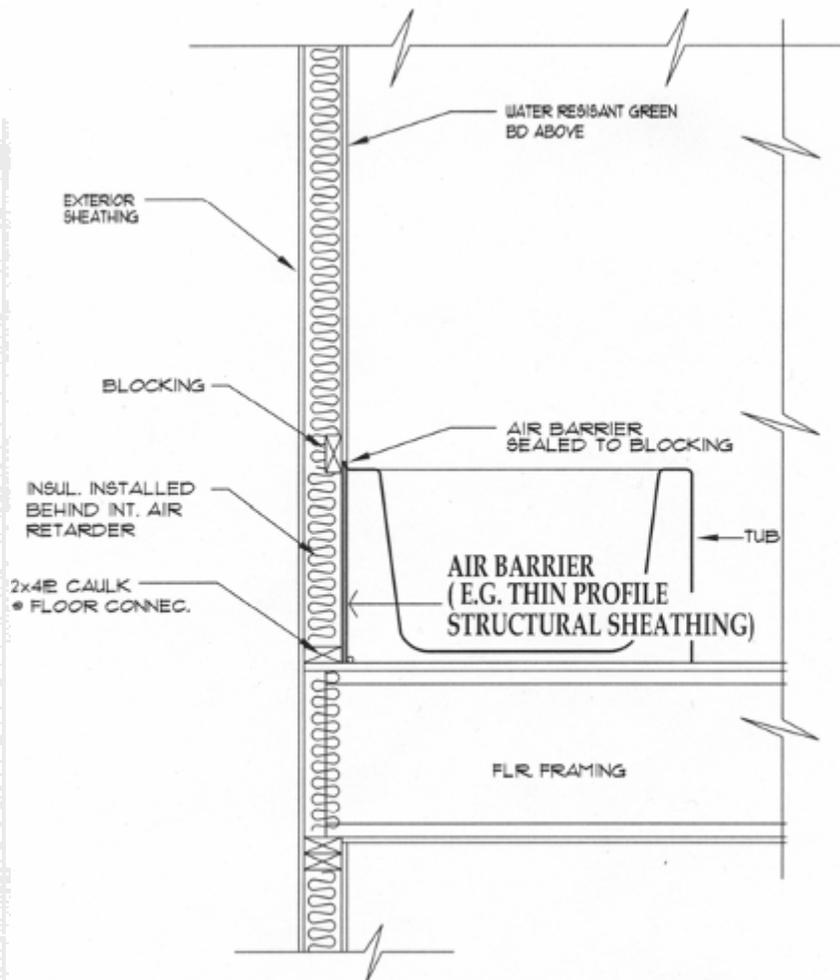


## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: SHOWER/TUB AT EXTERIOR WALL



*Courtesy of Fort Collins Utilities*

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES : SHOWER/TUB AT EXTERIOR WALL



*$\frac{1}{4}$ " strips added to make sheetrock line up with tub flange -  $\frac{1}{4}$ " slot at top of wall.*

Diagram courtesy of MaGrann Associates

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: SHOWER/TUB AT EXTERIOR WALL



*Courtesy of Building Science Corp.*

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: SHOWER/TUB AT EXTERIOR WALL



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: SHOWER/TUB AT EXTERIOR WALL



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: FIREPLACE SHAFT WALL



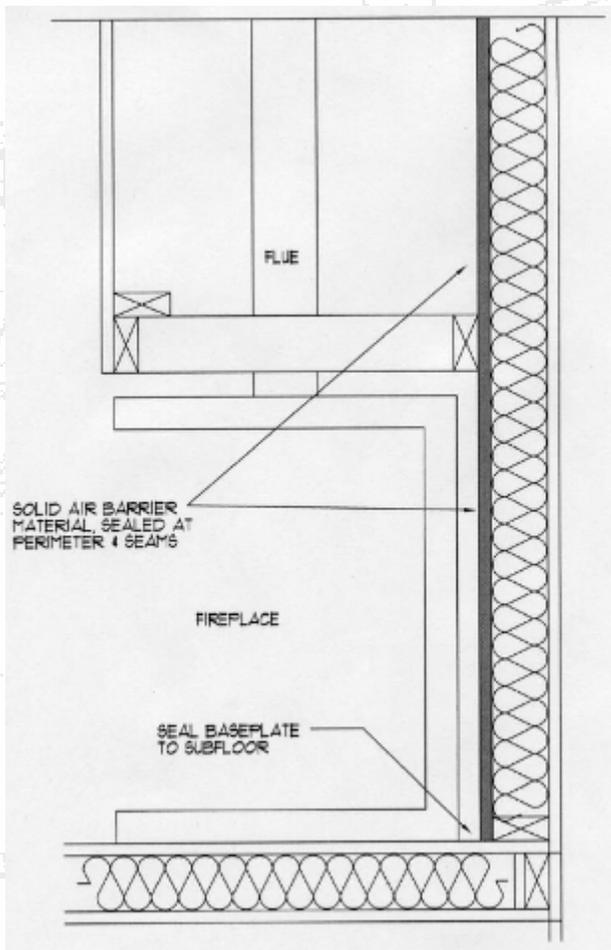
***Fireplace not sealed,  
insulation in wrong place.***

Courtesy of EnergyLogic

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: FIREPLACE SHAFT WALL



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: FIREPLACE SHAFT WALL



Courtesy of MaGrann Associates



Courtesy of Building Science Corp.

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: FIREPLACE SHAFT WALL



Image courtesy of EnergyLogic

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: FIREPLACE SHAFT WALL



*Every surface should be sealed & insulated.*



*Piece of thin sheathing, sheet metal, drywall, or other rigid material cut to fit, and installed with R-30 above.*



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: FIREPLACE SHAFT WALL



*Seal the flange  
at framing.*



*Seal the flue to  
the flange.*

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: FIREPLACE SHAFT WALL



*Wood burning  
fireplace -  
3/4" furring  
strips open to  
attic above:  
need blocking*



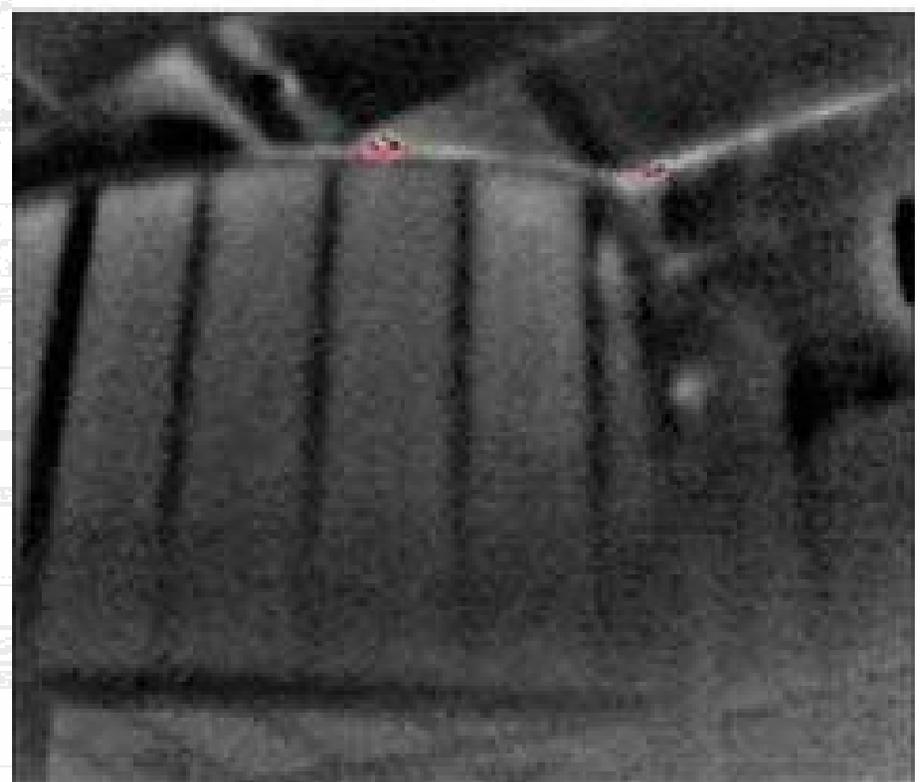
## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: INSULATED ATTIC SLOPES/WALLS



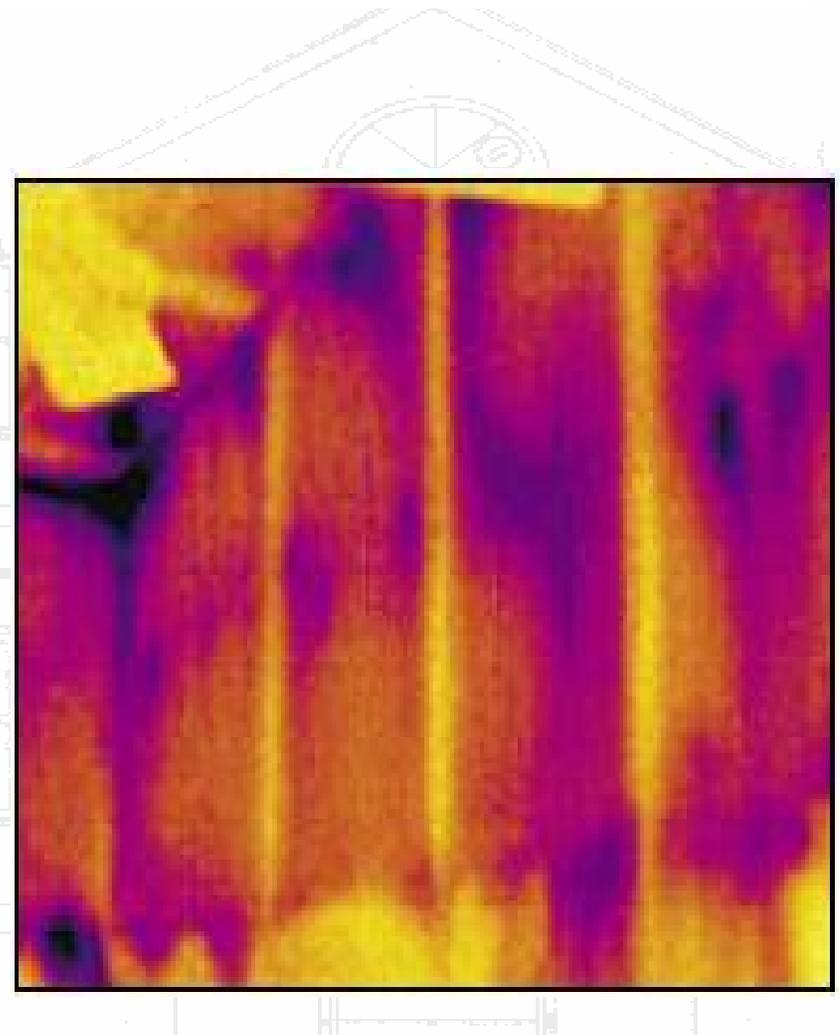
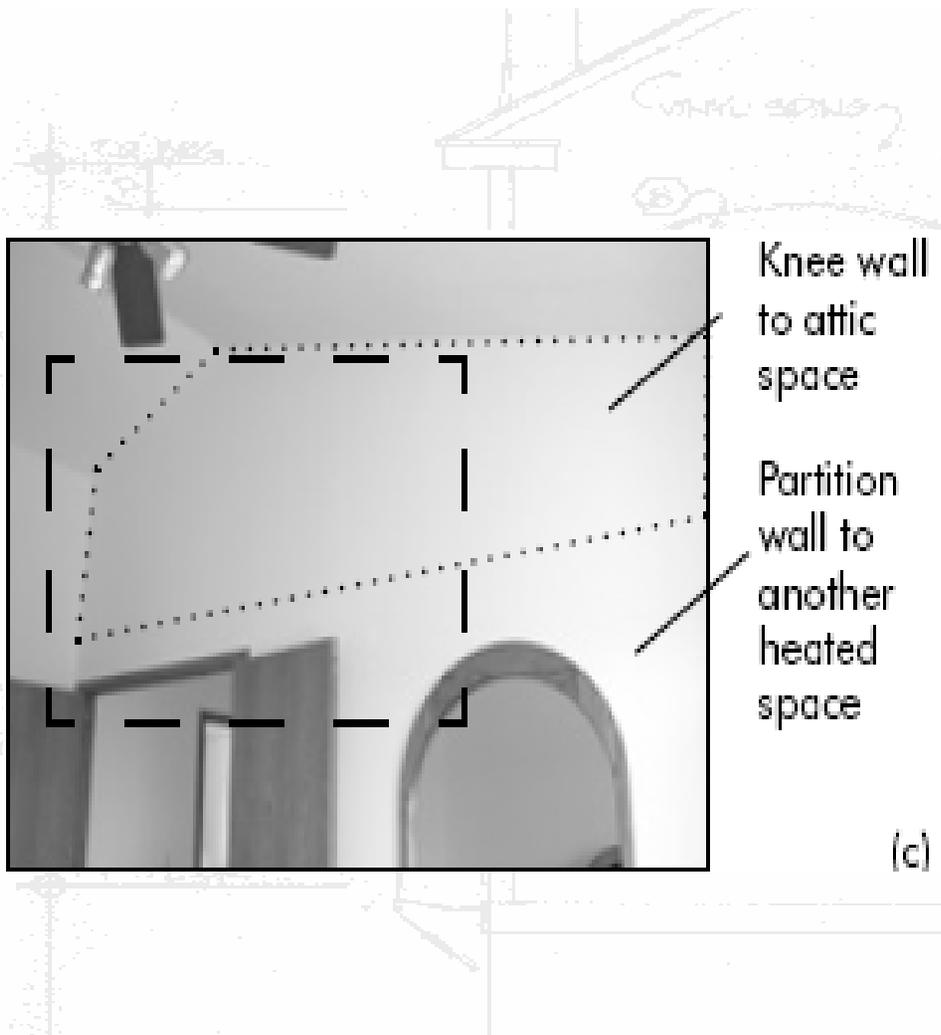
- *Air barrier or spray foam required CZ 4 and higher*
- *2006 IECC Section 402.5 requires vapor retarder in CZ's 4C (marine), 5 and higher*
- *Recommend closed-cell spray foam in cold climates*



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: ATTIC KNEE WALLS



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: ATTIC KNEE WALLS



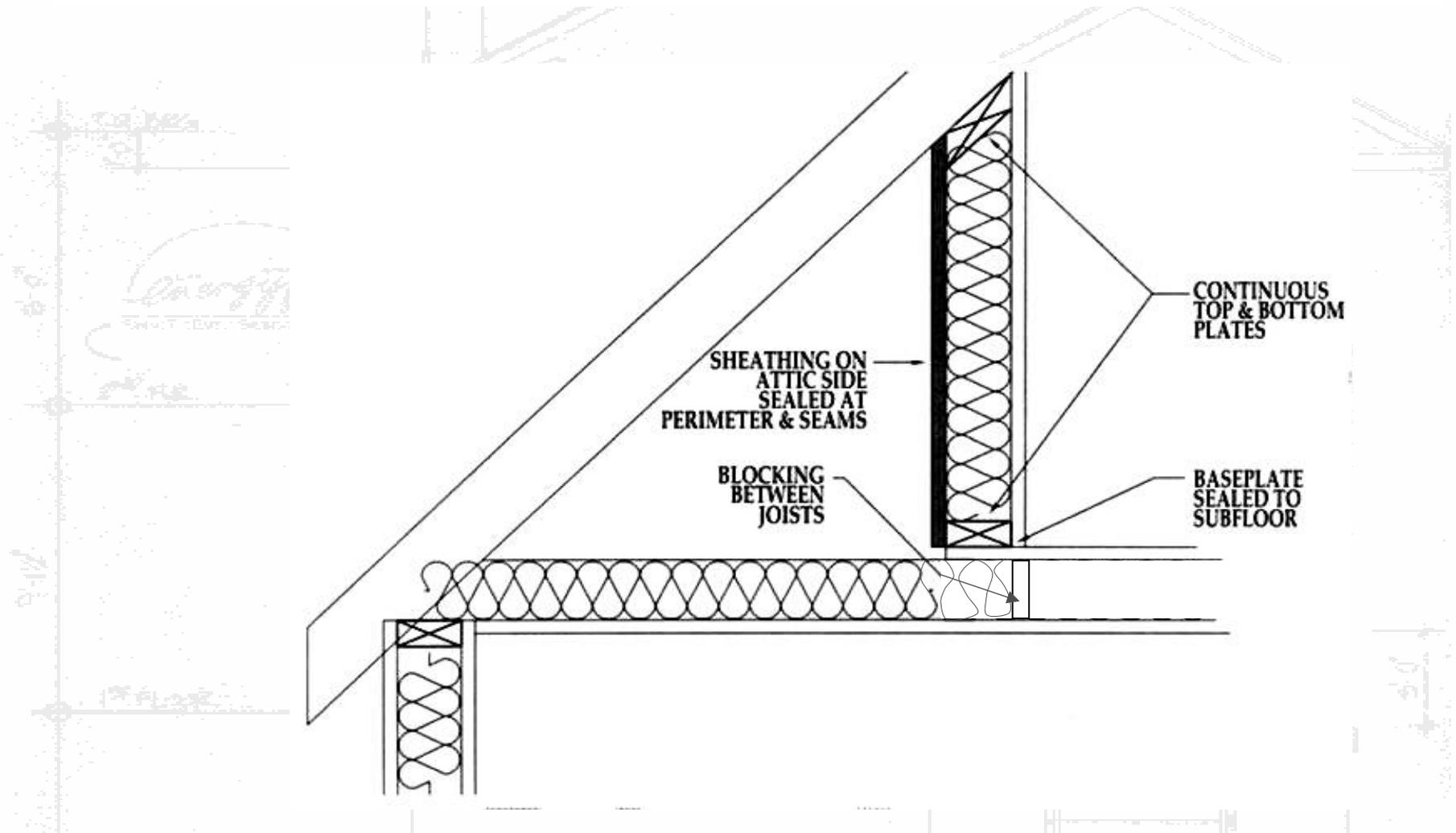
## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: ATTIC KNEE WALLS



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: ATTIC KNEE WALLS



ENERGY STAR



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES : ATTIC KNEE WALLS



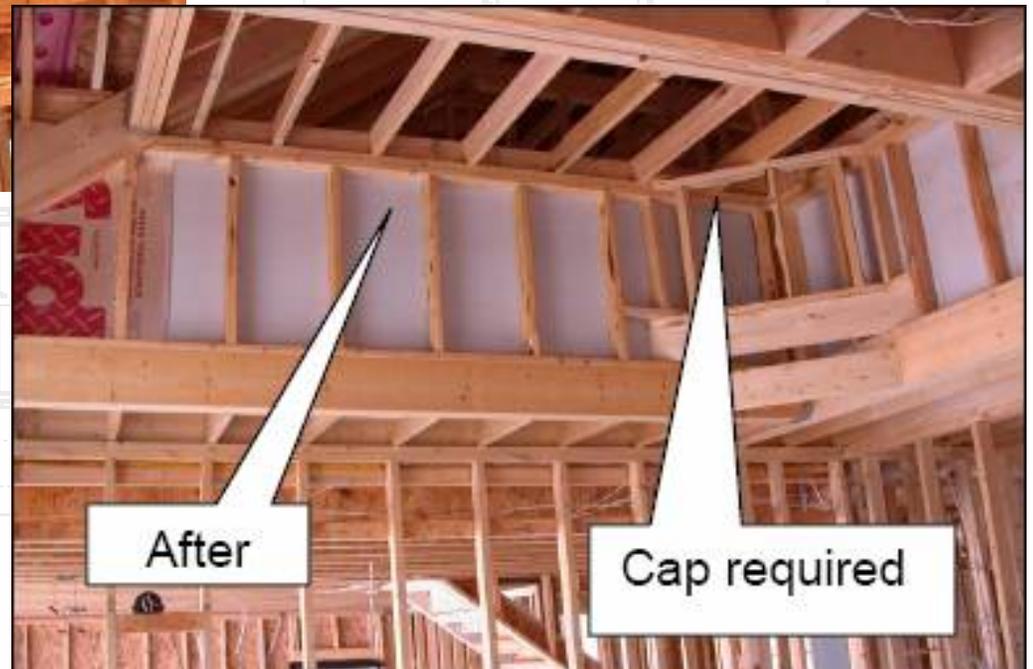
*Hot Wall*

*Courtesy of Building Science Corp.*

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES : ATTIC KNEE WALLS

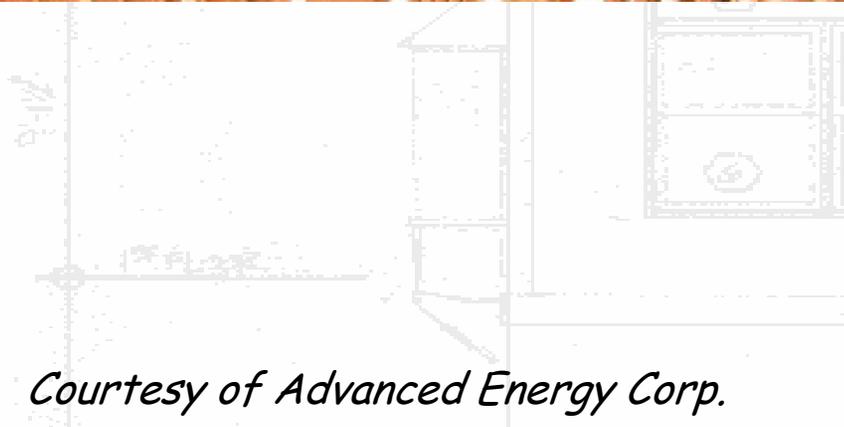


Before



After

Cap required



*Courtesy of Advanced Energy Corp.*

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: ATTIC KNEE WALLS



*Images courtesy of Energy Services Group*

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: ATTIC KNEE WALLS



*Attic  
Knee Wall*



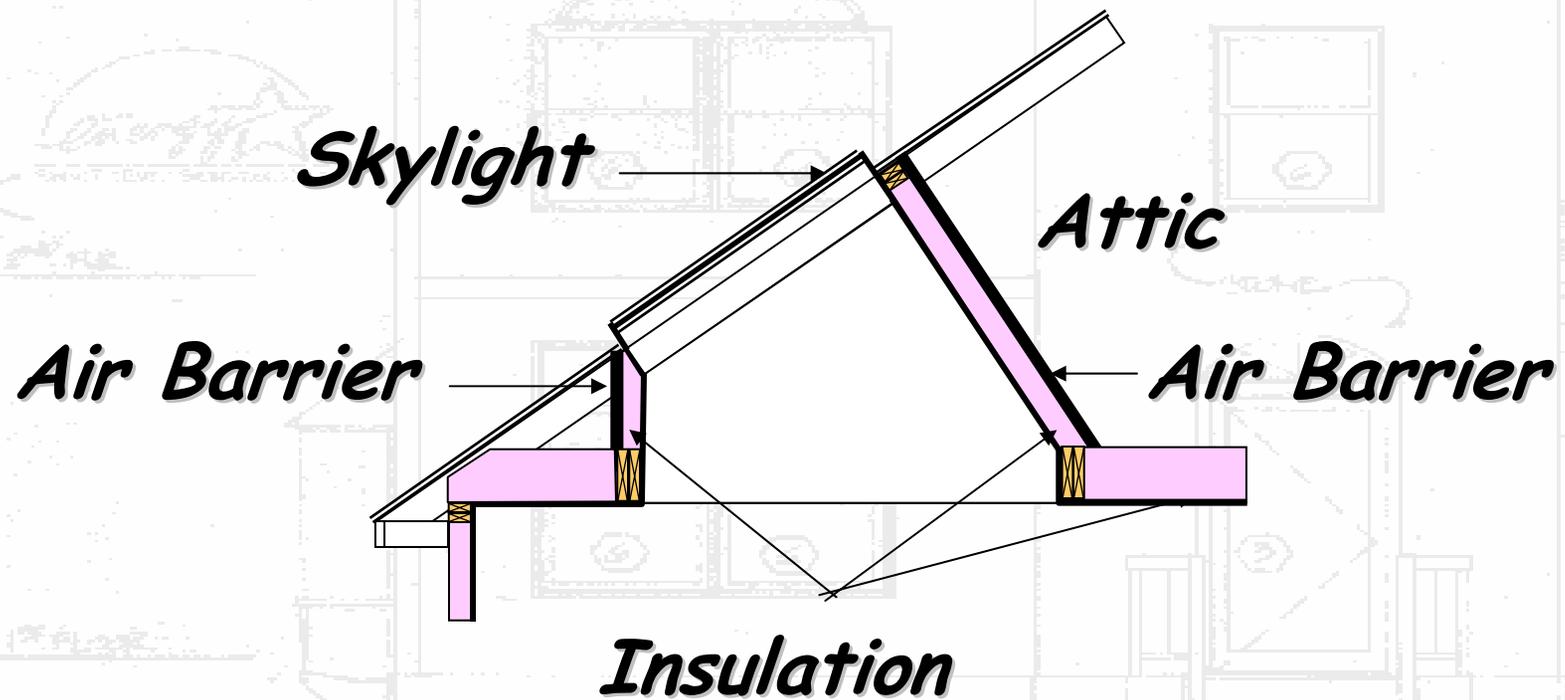
## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: ATTIC KNEE WALLS



*Attic knee wall doors to unconditioned spaces shall meet IECC insulation requirements for exterior doors and include full weatherstripping.*



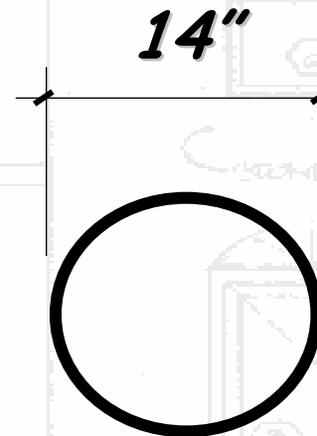
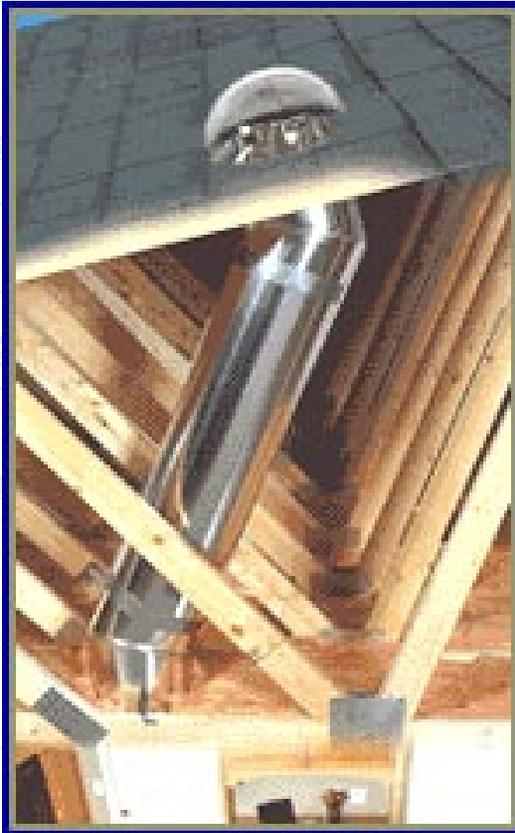
## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: SKYLIGHT SHAFT



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: SKYLIGHT SHAFT



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: TUBULAR SKYLIGHT



*Exposed area = ~30 sq. ft.  
Need insulation and air barrier*

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: PORCH ROOF



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: PORCH ROOF



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: PORCH ROOF



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: PORCH ROOF



Courtesy of Energy Services Group

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: PORCH ROOF

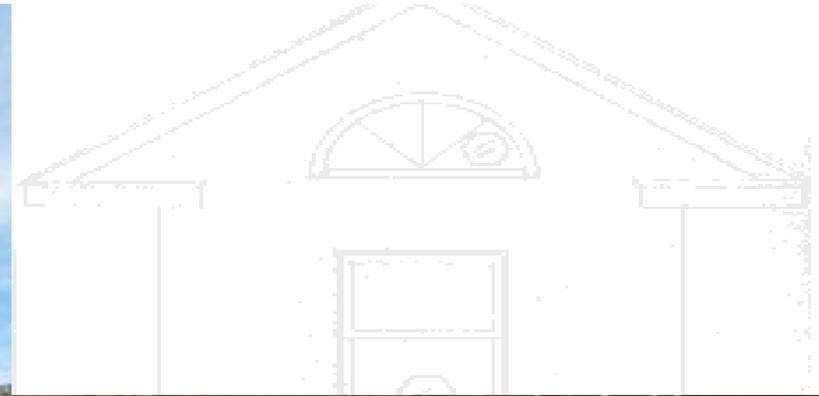


Courtesy of Energy Services Group

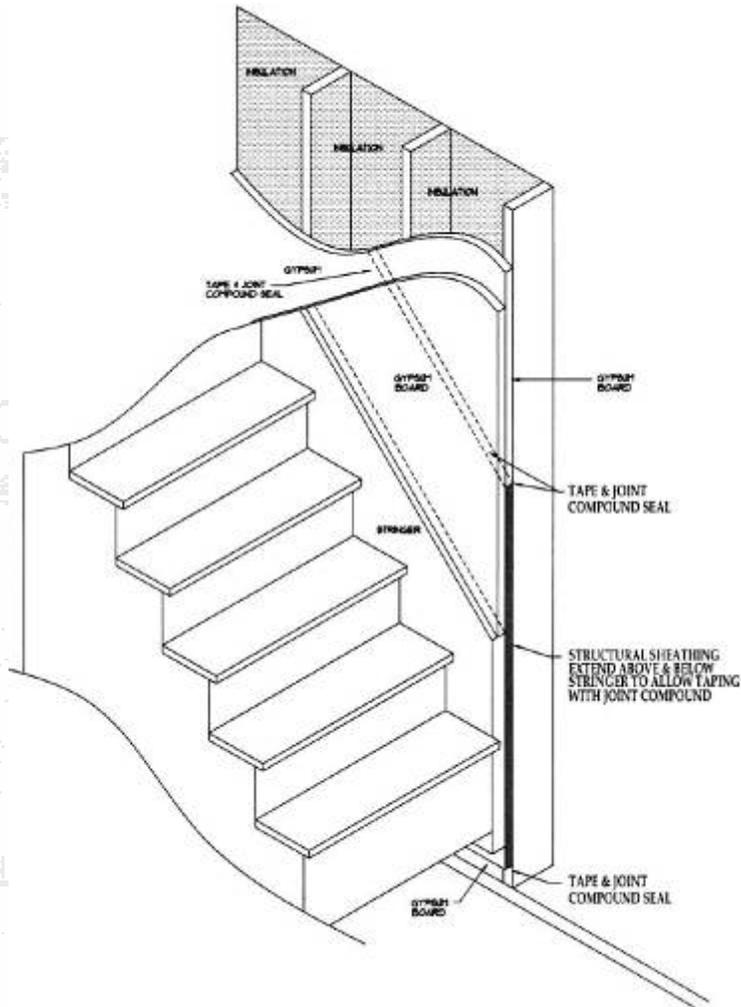


Courtesy of Environments for Living

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: PORCH ROOF



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: STAIRCASE FRAMING



Courtesy of MaGrann Associates

Image courtesy of Energy Services Group

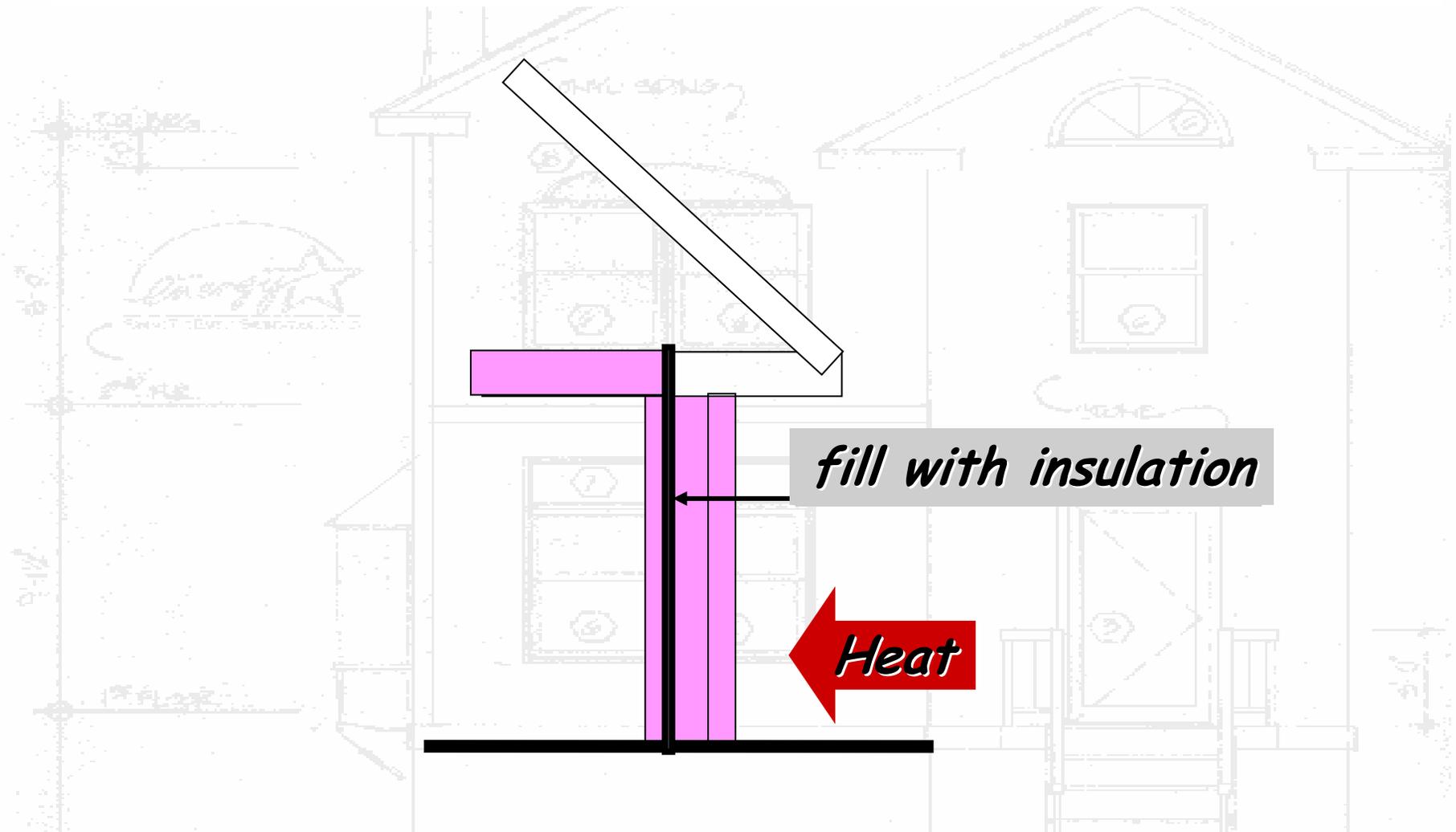
## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: STAIRCASE FRAMING



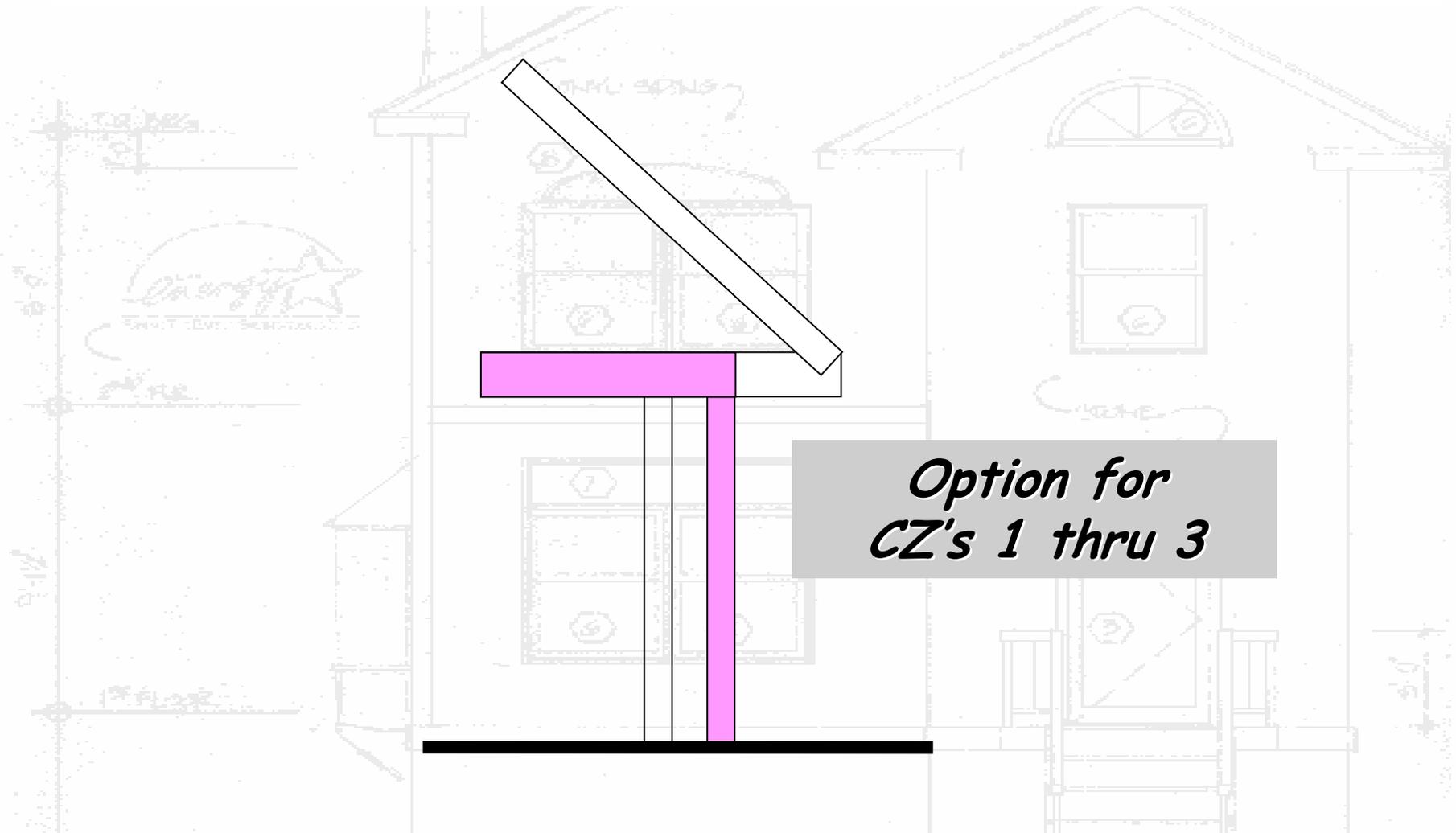




## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: DOUBLE WALLS



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: DOUBLE WALLS



*Option for  
CZ's 1 thru 3*

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: DOUBLE WALLS



*Courtesy of Consol*

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: DOUBLE WALLS



*Courtesy of Consol*



## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: DOUBLE WALLS



*Courtesy of Consol*

## 2. WALLS ADJOINING EXT. WALLS/UNCONDITIONED SPACES: TIPS AND BEST PRACTICES



### *Acceptable Materials Vary Check with Local Code Official:*

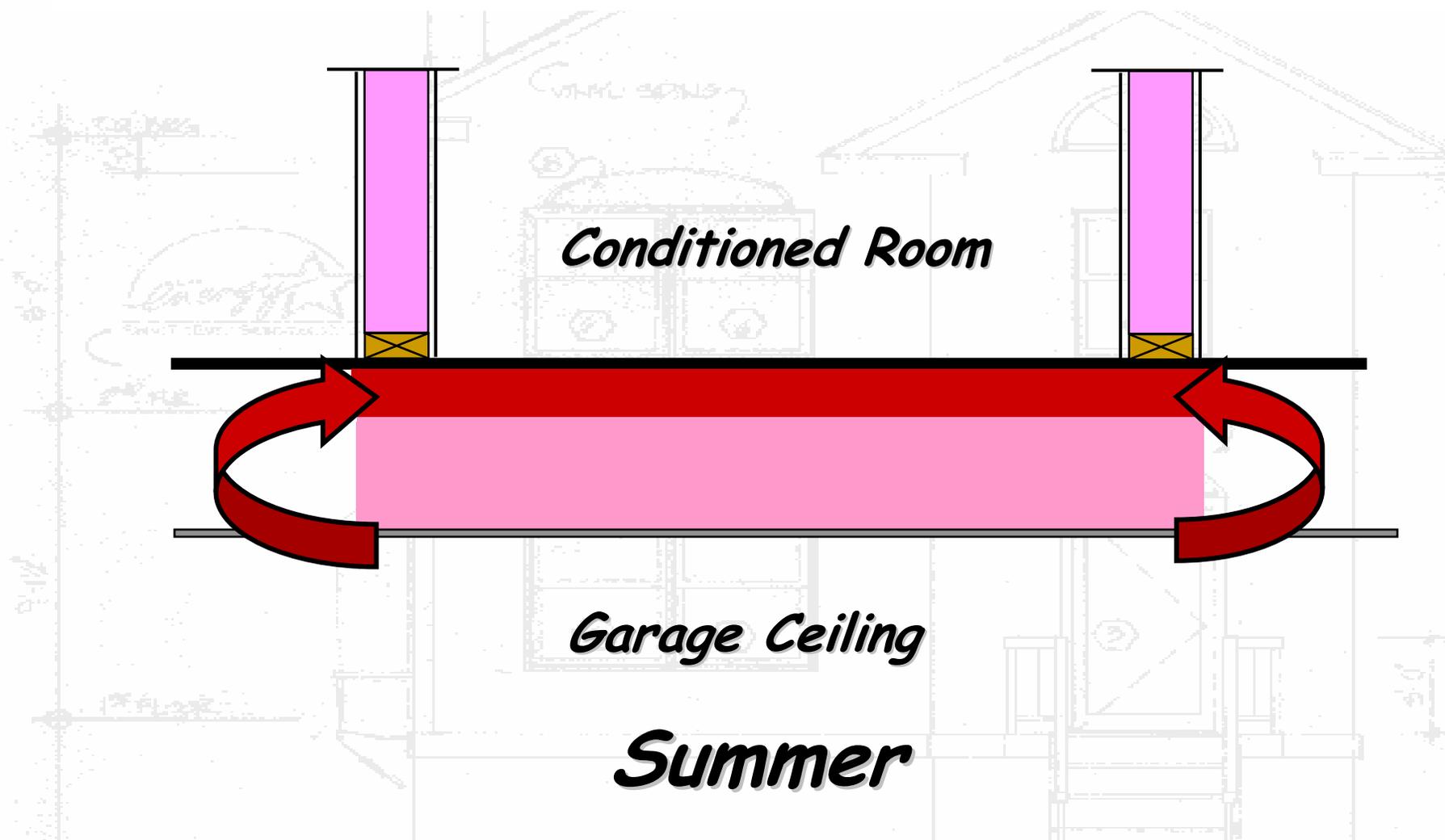
- *Thin Sheathing*
- *OSB/Plywood*
- *Gypsum Board*
- *Rigid Insulation*
- *FSK Radiant Barrier Facing*



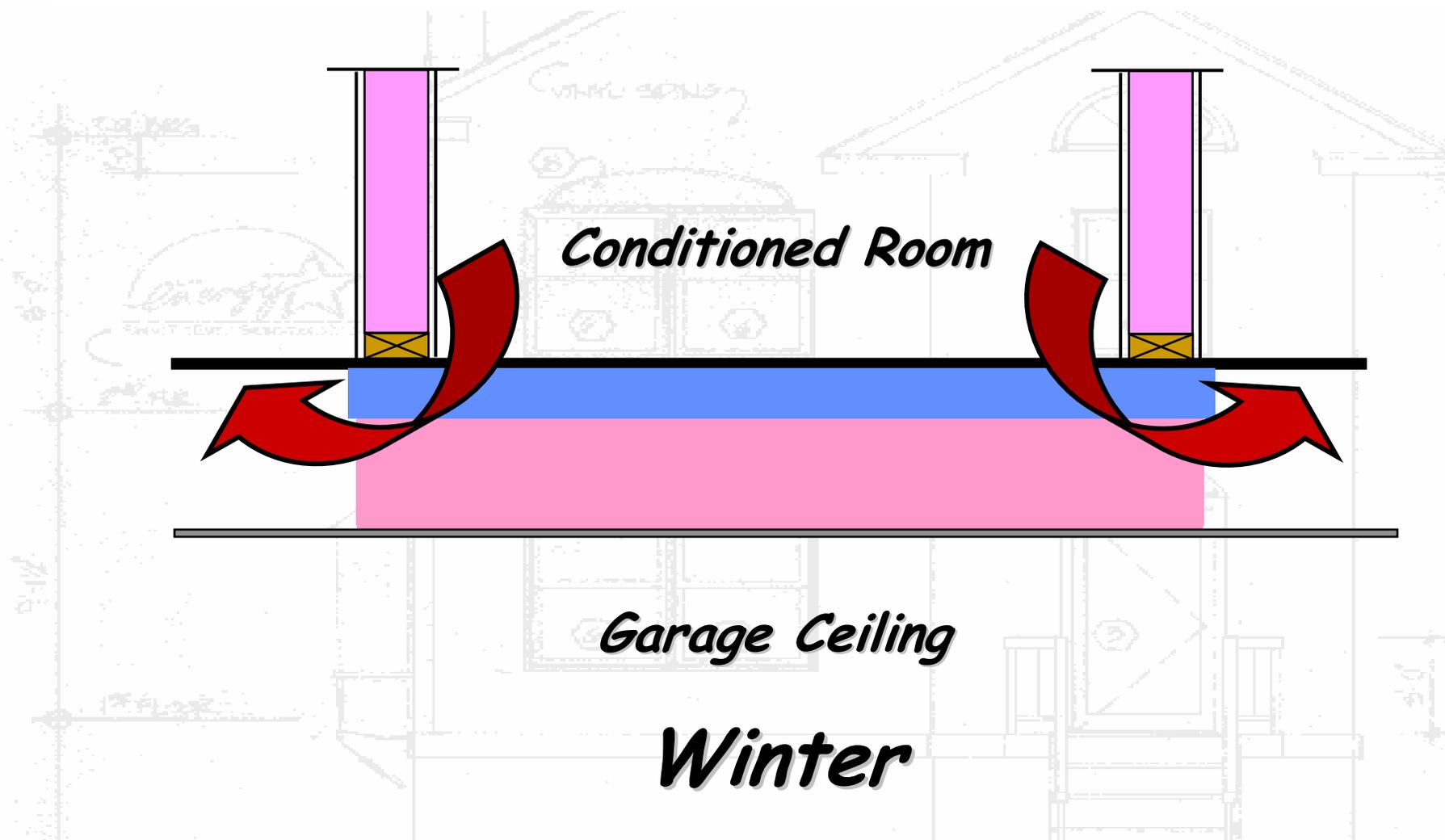
**3.**

***FLOORS BETWEEN  
CONDITIONED AND  
EXTERIOR SPACES***

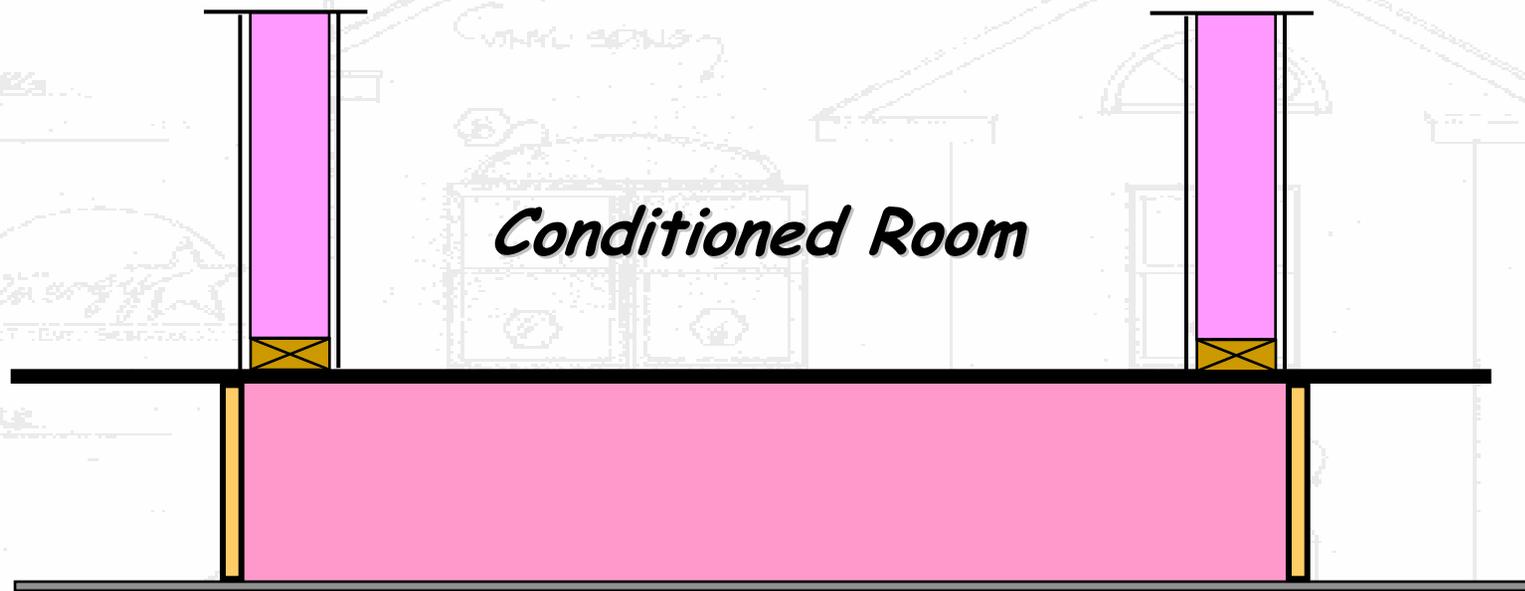
### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: INSULATED FLOOR OVER GARAGE



### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: INSULATED FLOOR OVER GARAGE



### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: INSULATED FLOOR OVER GARAGE



*Conditioned Room*

*Garage Ceiling*

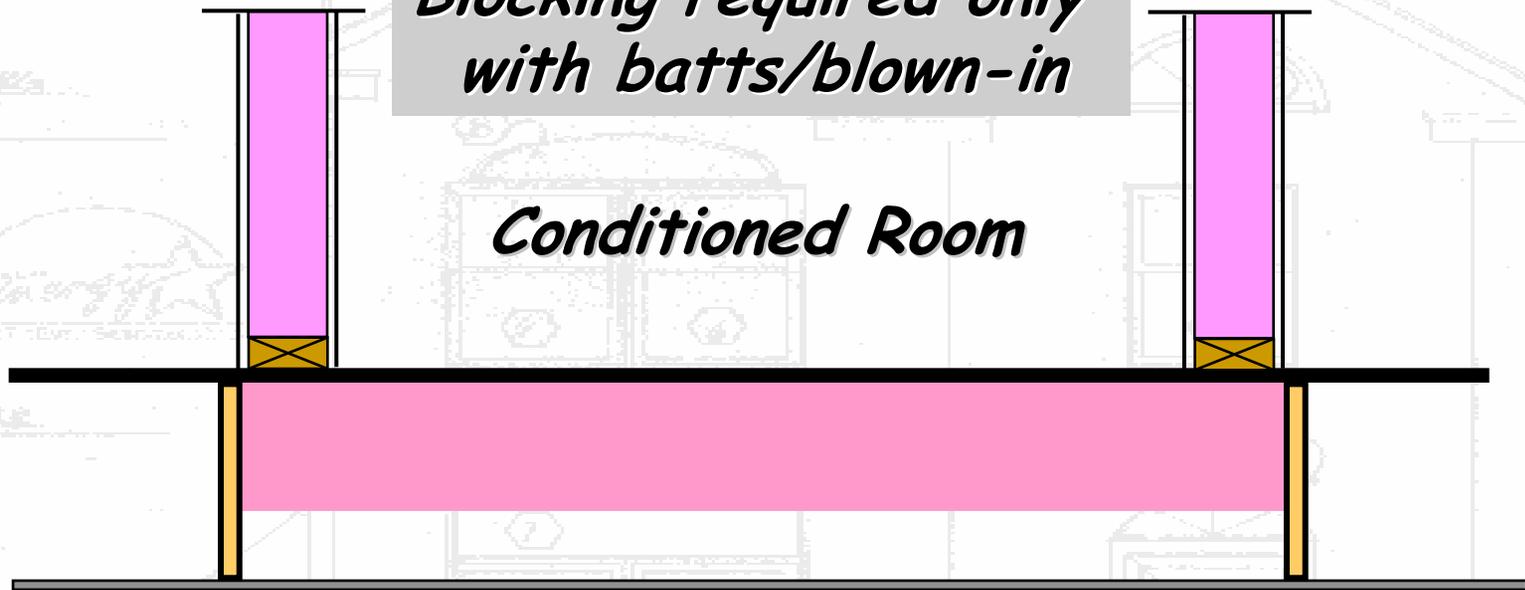
*Option 1: Fill framing space with insulation  
and add blocking*

### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: INSULATED FLOOR OVER GARAGE



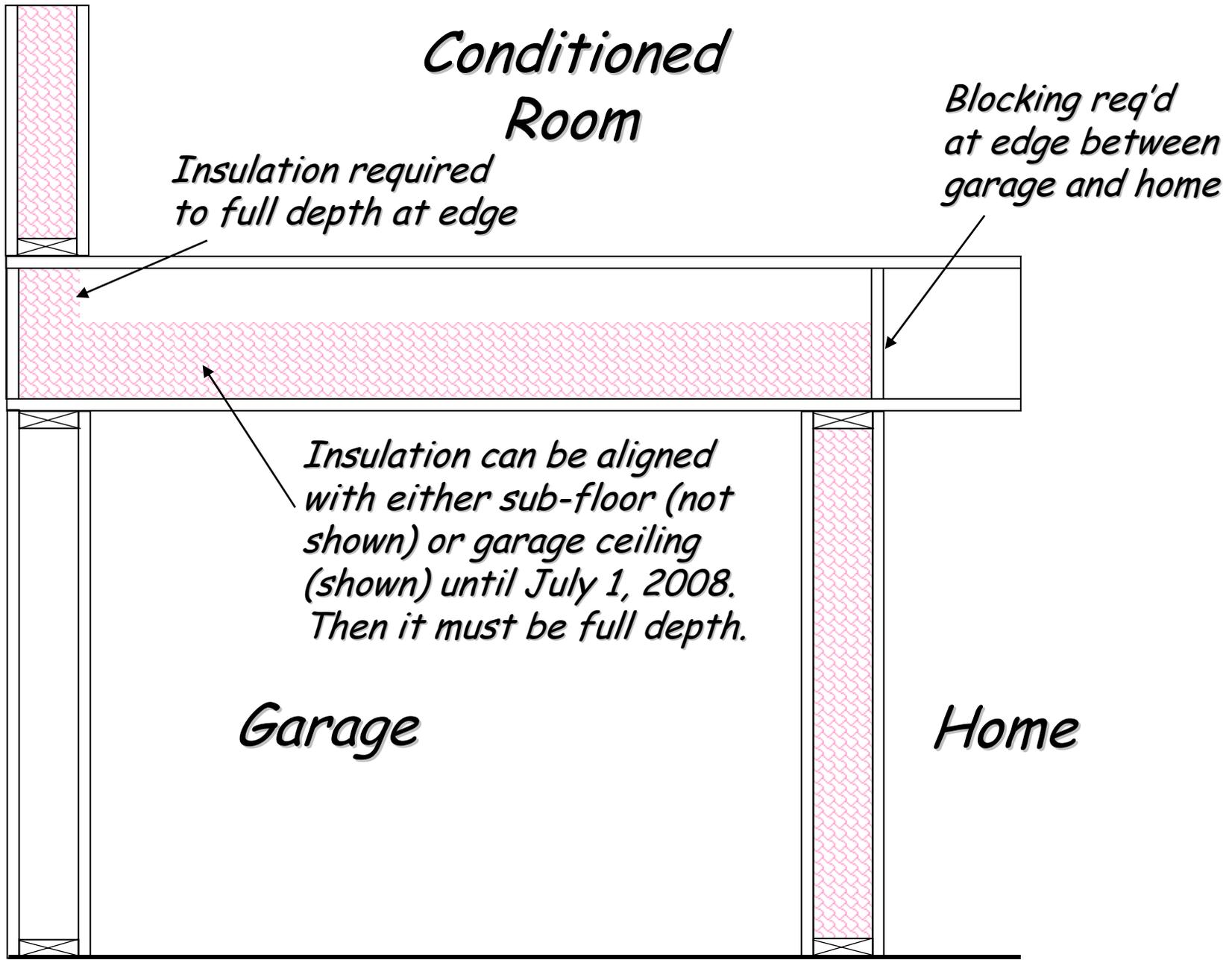
*Blocking required only  
with batts/blown-in*

*Conditioned Room*



*Garage Ceiling*

*Option 2: Spray foam,  
or batts or blown-in insulation aligned with  
top or bottom acceptable until 7/1/08*



### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: INSULATED FLOOR OVER GARAGE



***Improper  
insulation!  
It must touch  
the surface it is  
intended to  
insulate***



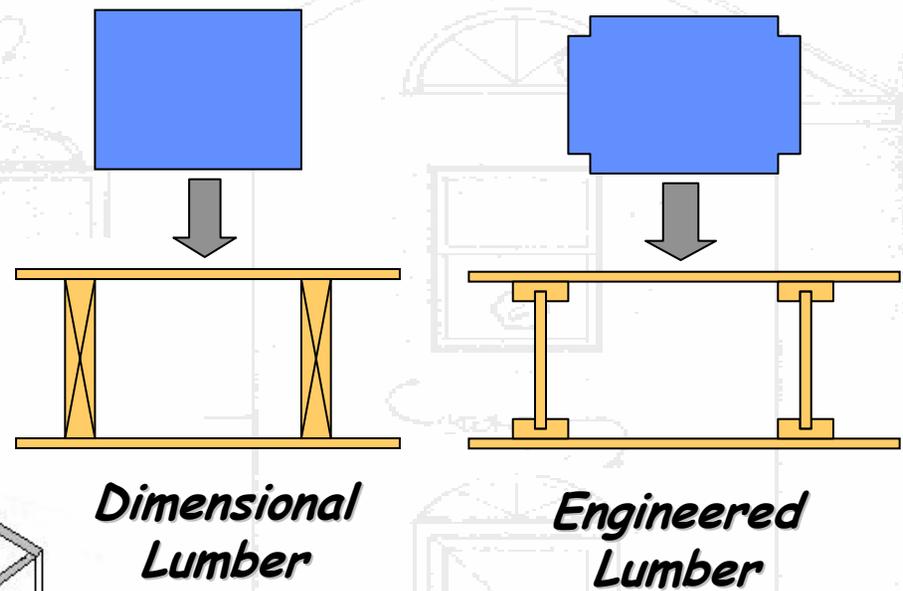
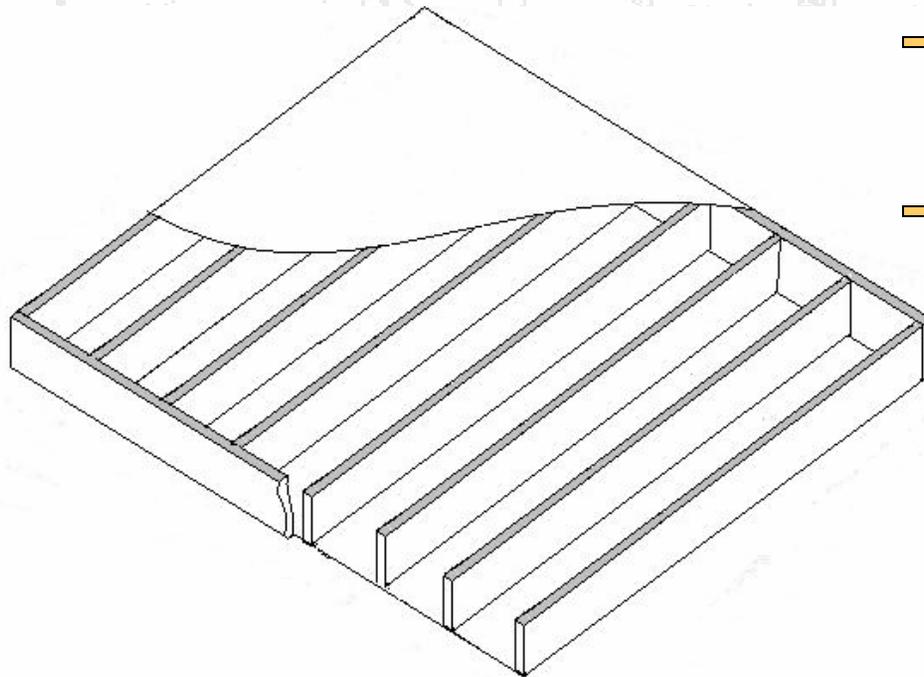




### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: INSULATED FLOOR OVER GARAGE



*Blocking at open ends  
of each joist bay*



*Additional cutting of  
blocking required for  
engineered vs  
dimensional lumber.*

### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: INSULATED FLOOR OVER GARAGE



*When rooms above don't line up with ends of open web truss; spray foam is probably the only solution... blocking is too expensive.*

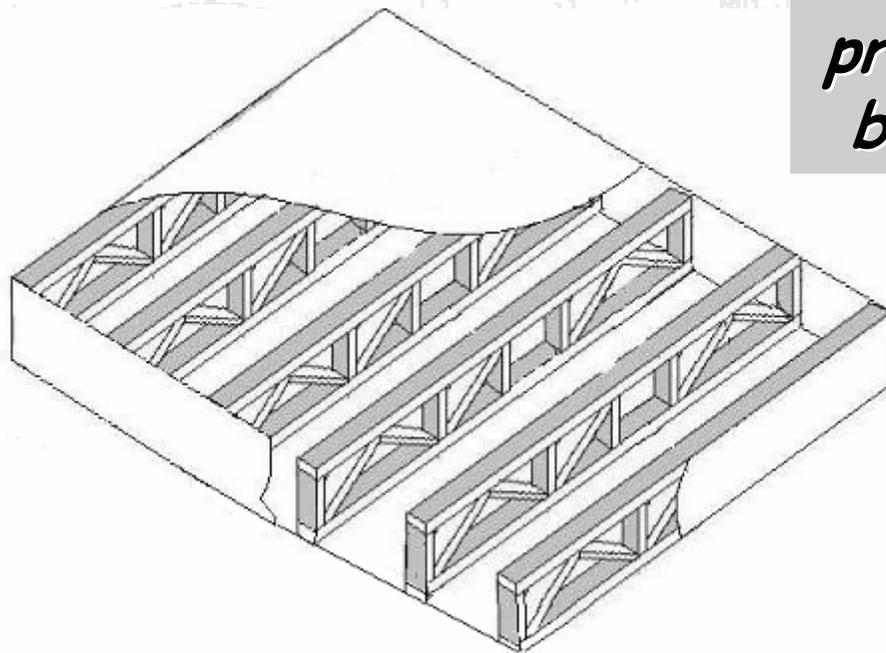


Diagram courtesy of McGrann Associates, Inc.

### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: INSULATED FLOOR OVER GARAGE



*Air dams at both ends of open joists under room*



*Air dams under exterior wall of room*

### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: INSULATED FLOOR OVER GARAGE





*Insulation gap with subfloor*





3. INSULATED FLOOR OVER GARAGE  
4. WALLS ADJOINING UNCOND. SPACES



### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: CANTILEVERED FLOOR



## *How Many?*



*Three bay windows and  
a rear overhang.*



*Two bay windows, a  
fireplace and rear  
overhang.*

### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: CANTILEVERED FLOOR

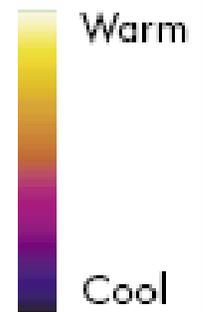
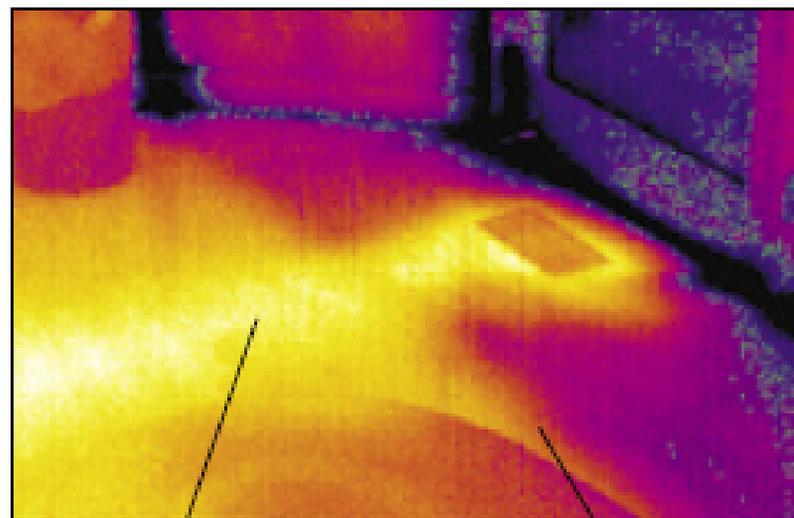


### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: CANTILEVERED FLOOR



Exterior soffit appeared to be tightly fit

As the infrared photo (right) shows, this dining room cantilever was cold due to ineffective insulation and air leakage. (Infrared photo taken with blower door operating.)

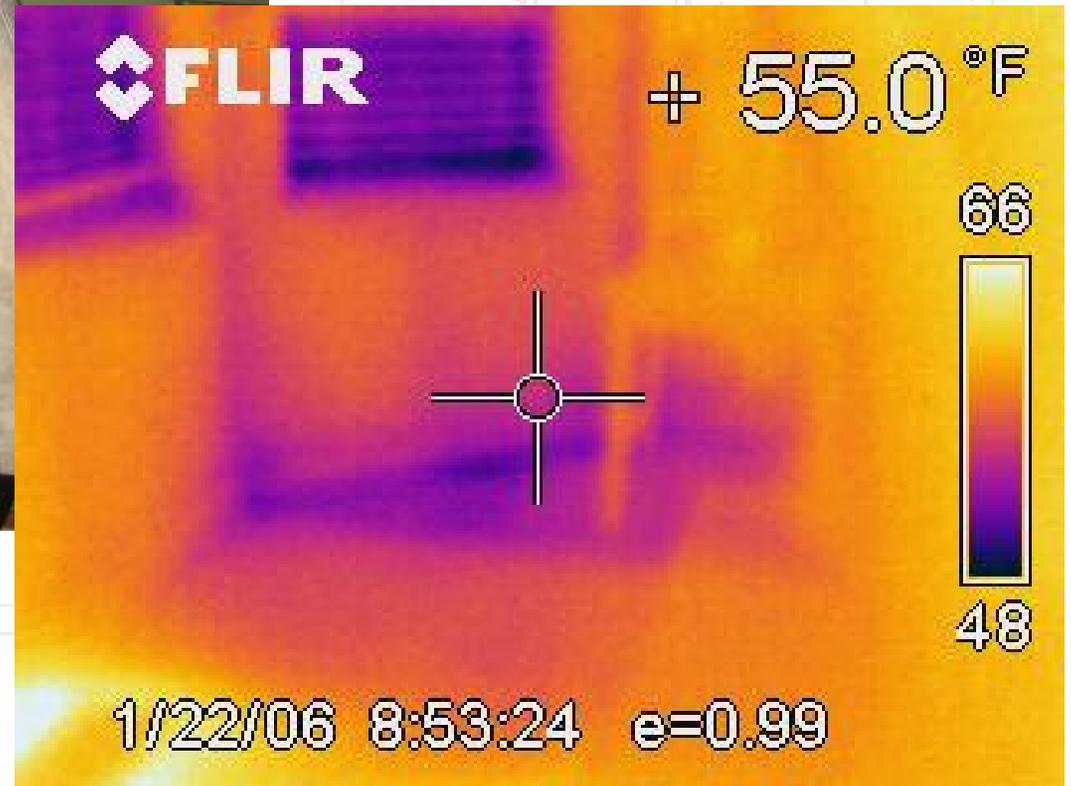


Residual warmth from heat run

Cantilever boundary clearly visible

*Courtesy of Fort Collins Utilities*

### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: CANTILEVERED FLOOR



### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: CANTILEVERED FLOOR



### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: CANTILEVERED FLOOR







### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: CANTILEVERED FLOOR

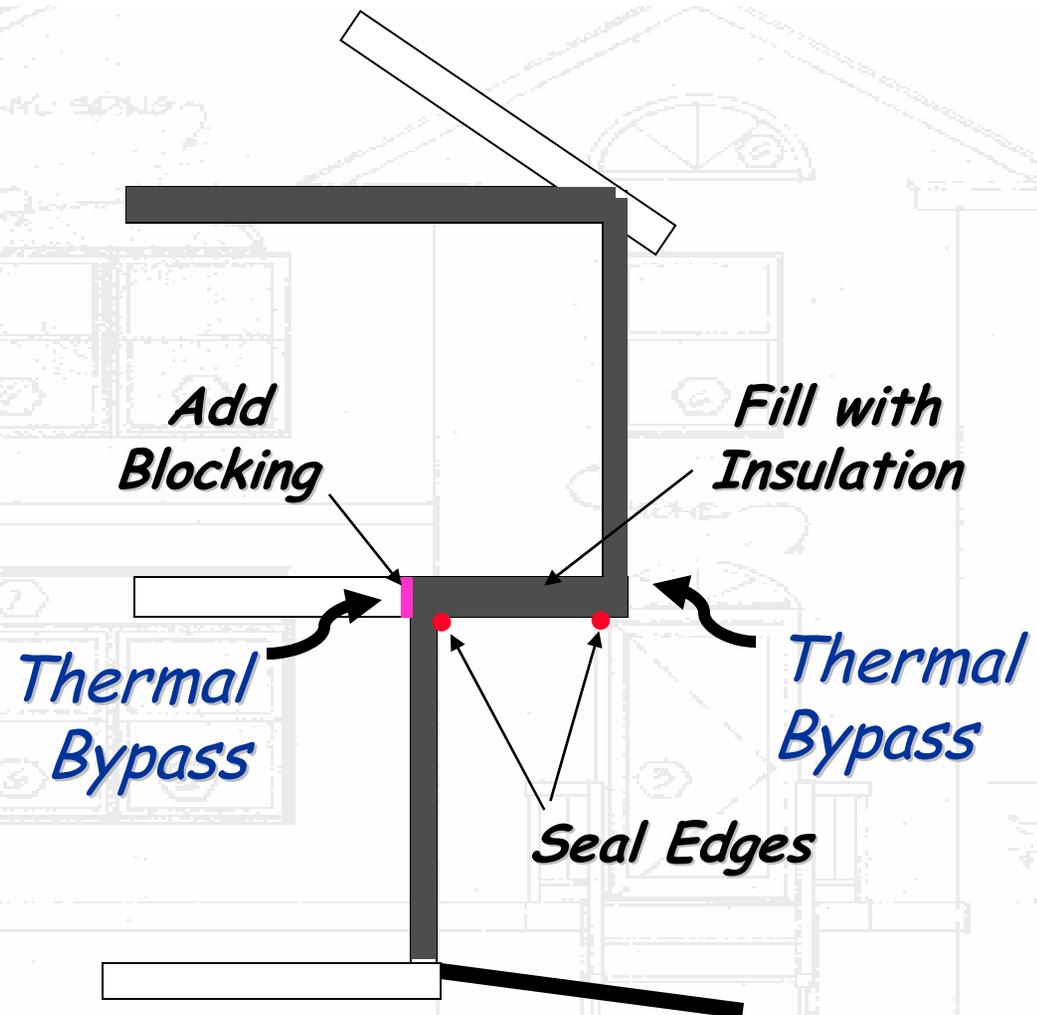


***Not a  
recommended  
solution!***

### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: CANTILEVERED FLOOR



**Tip:**  
*Consider spray foam insulation installed to desired thickness because it can serve as both insulation and an air barrier.*



### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: CANTILEVERED FLOOR

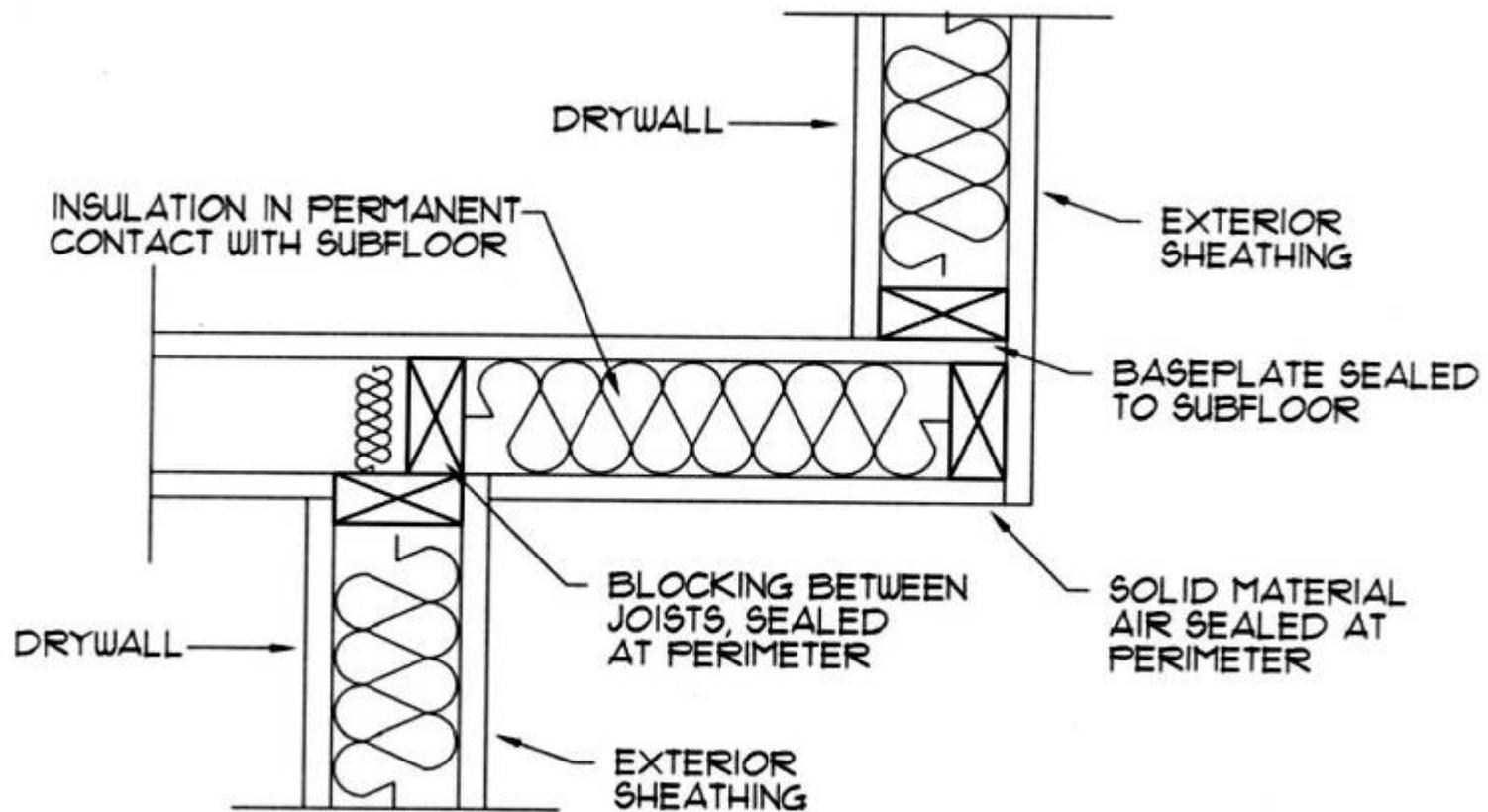


Diagram courtesy of MaGrann Associates

### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: CANTILEVERED FLOOR



*Courtesy of Fort Collins Utilities*

### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: CANTILEVERED FLOOR



Images courtesy of MaGrann Associates

# 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: CANTILEVERED FLOOR



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## Floors

[Insulated Rimboard](#)

▶ **Cantilever Soffit Insulated Panels**

[Exterior Walls](#)

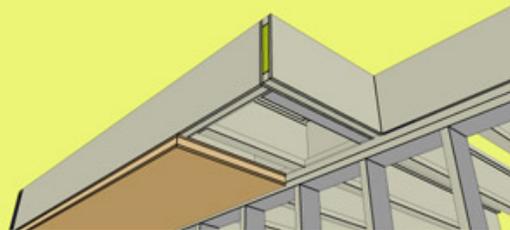
[Foundation & Basement Walls](#)

[Cathedral Ceilings & Attics](#)

[Bonus Rooms](#)

## Cantilever Soffit Insulated Panels

*Warm Floors with EMERCOR*



Properly sealing this area of the floor system is often overlooked and can become an easy path for air leakage into your home. By applying the Cantilever insulated panels where a heated living space occurs above an unheated space, your home's floor will remain warm all year round.

### Advantages

#### Energy Efficient - R=14:

Up to 14 per cent of total home air leakage occurs around the rim joist. EMERCOR's Insulated Rimboard decreases air leakage by ensuring that continuous R-14 insulation is placed around the floor perimeter.

### Specifications

Thickness:	2½", 4½", 6½"
Widths:	12", 18", 24"
Length:	8' Panels
Thermal Resistance:	R14, R28, R44
Vapor Resistance:	Effective Type 1 vapor barrier
Exterior Finish:	OSB

### 3. FLOORS BETWEEN CONDITIONED AND EXTERIOR SPACES: TIPS AND BEST PRACTICES



- ***Completely filling floor cavity:***  
*Ensure weight not excessive and confirm netting installed with blown-in insulation supports extra weight.*
- ***Spray foam:***  
*Best option to avoid completely filling thick framing space and installing edge blocking.*
- ***Open web trusses or truss joists:***  
*Consider supporting framing on wall and bolting on boxed out cantilever section for short overhangs.*



## 4. SHAFTS: DUCT SHAFT



*Airtight foam on  
pervious rock wool will not  
work.*

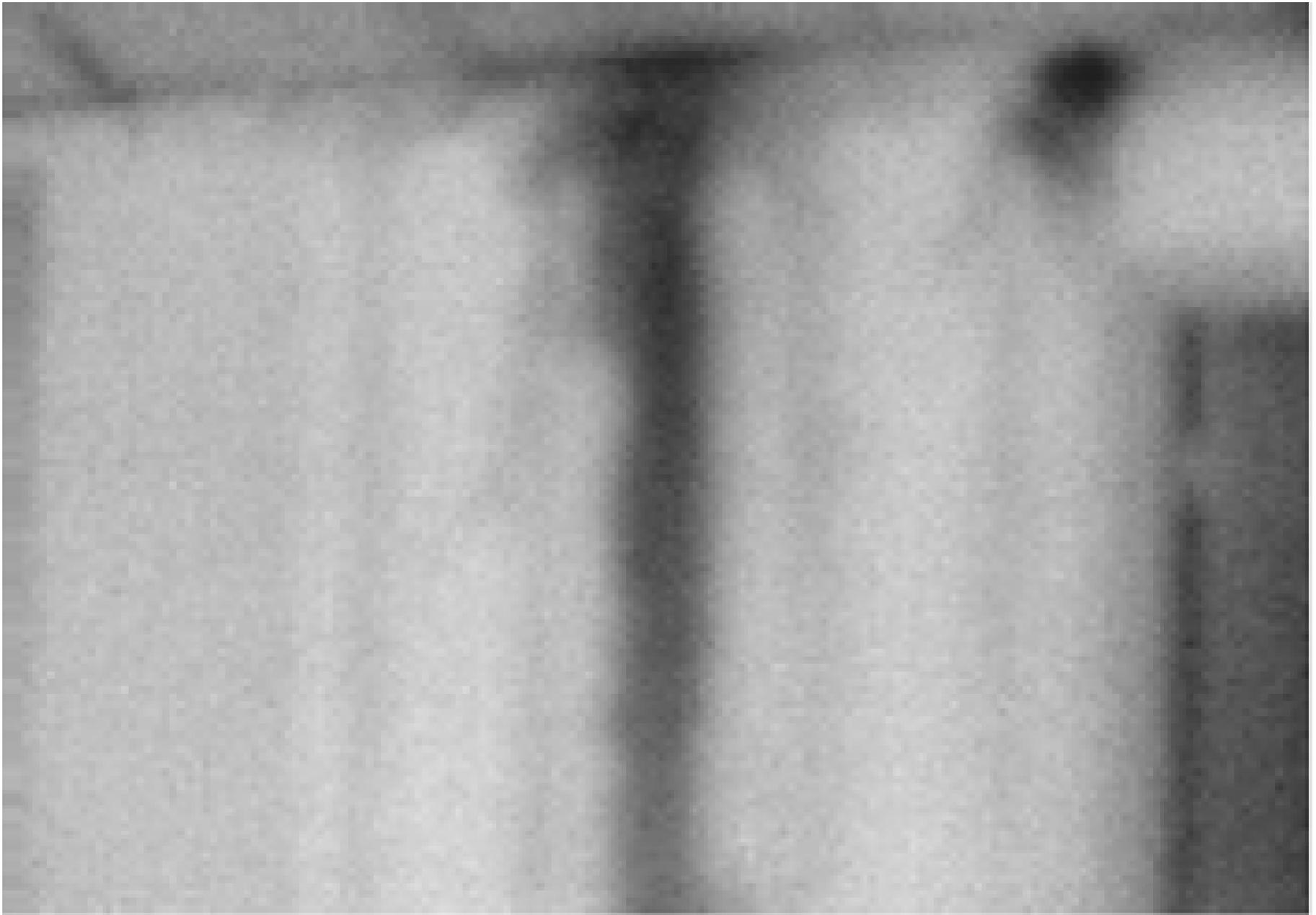


Courtesy of Advanced Energy  
Corporation

## 4. SHAFTS: PIPING SHAFT/PENETRATIONS



11/10/2010 10:10:10 AM



## 4. SHAFTS: PIPING SHAFT/PENETRATIONS



Courtesy of Building Science Corp.

## 4. SHAFTS: FLUE SHAFT



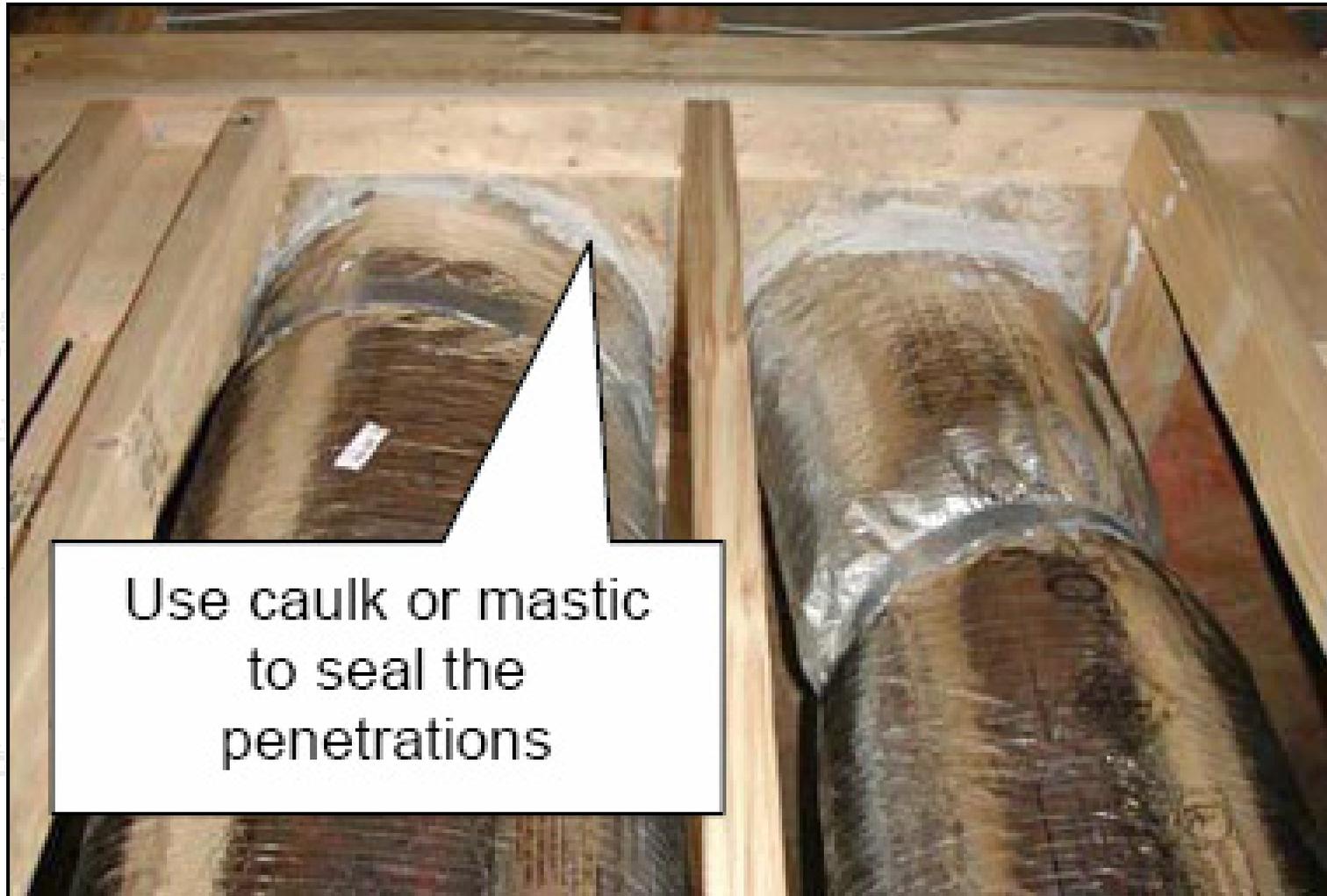
Courtesy of Building Science Corp.

***Batt insulation does  
not stop air flow***



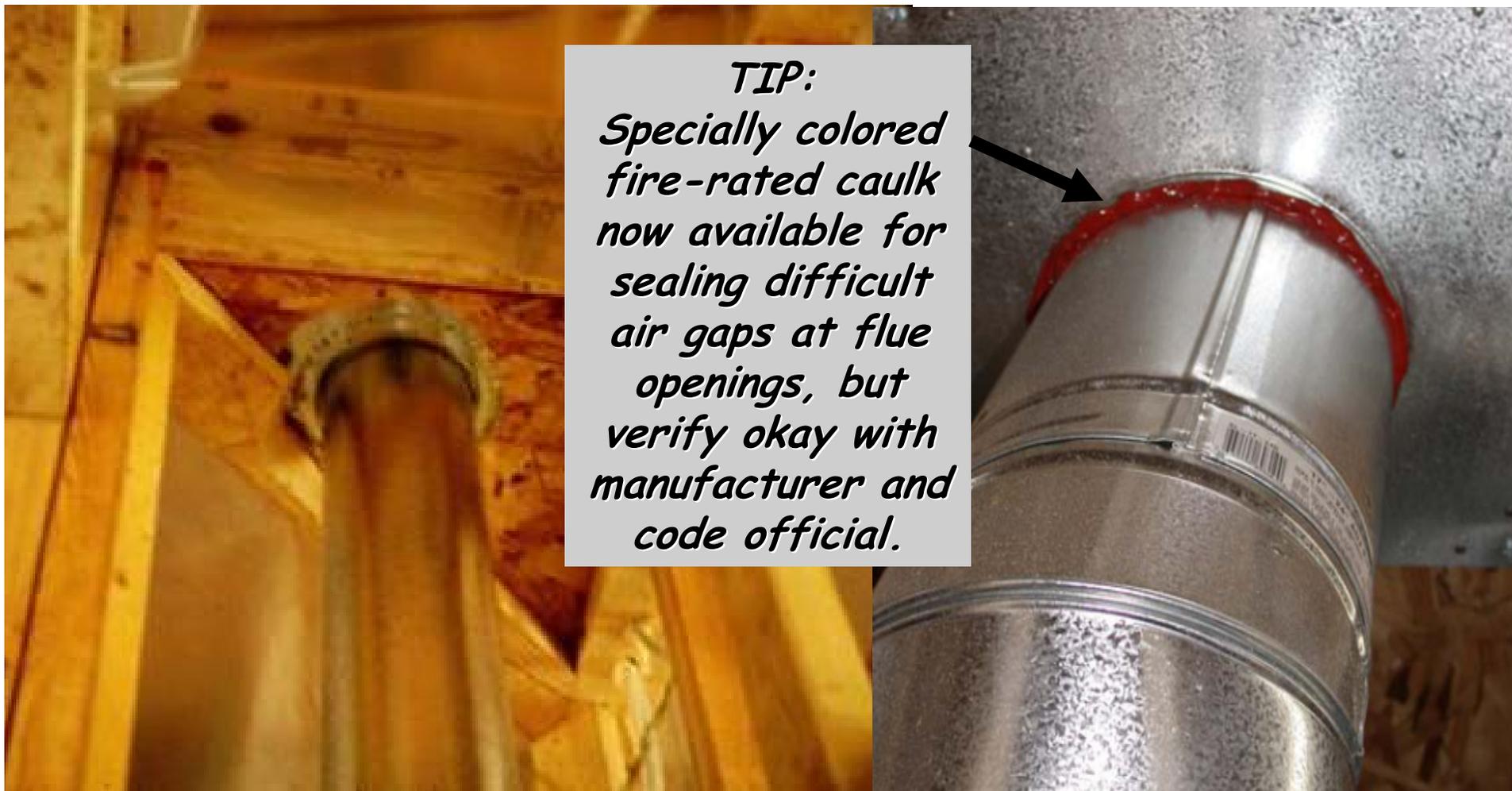
Image courtesy of EnergyLogic

## 4. SHAFTS: FLUE SHAFT



Use caulk or mastic  
to seal the  
penetrations

**TIP:**  
*Specially colored fire-rated caulk now available for sealing difficult air gaps at flue openings, but verify okay with manufacturer and code official.*



## 4. SHAFTS: FLUE SHAFT



## 4. SHAFTS: DUCT/PIPING/FLUE COMB. SHAFT

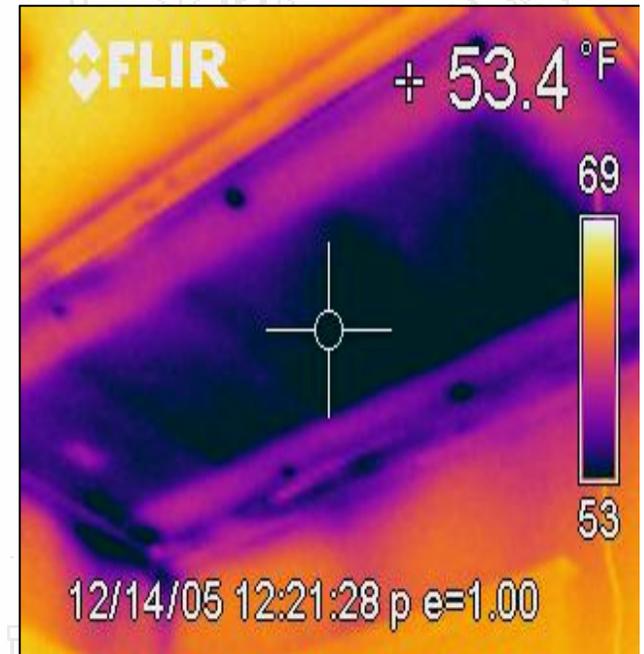
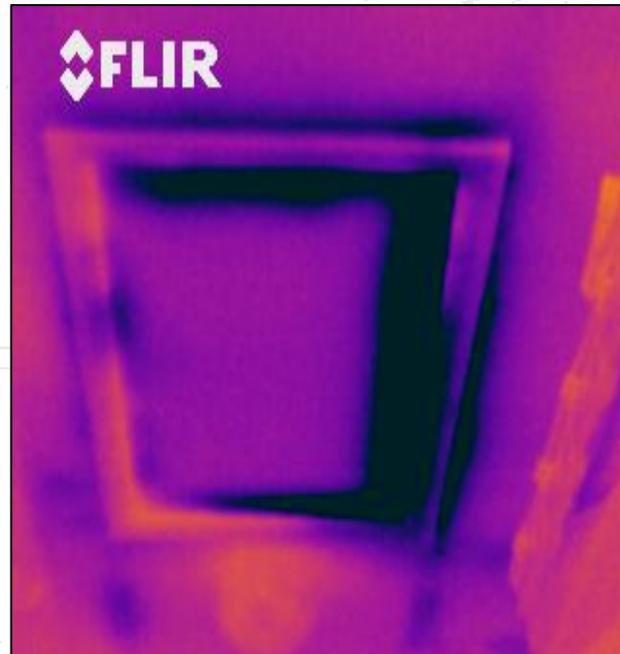
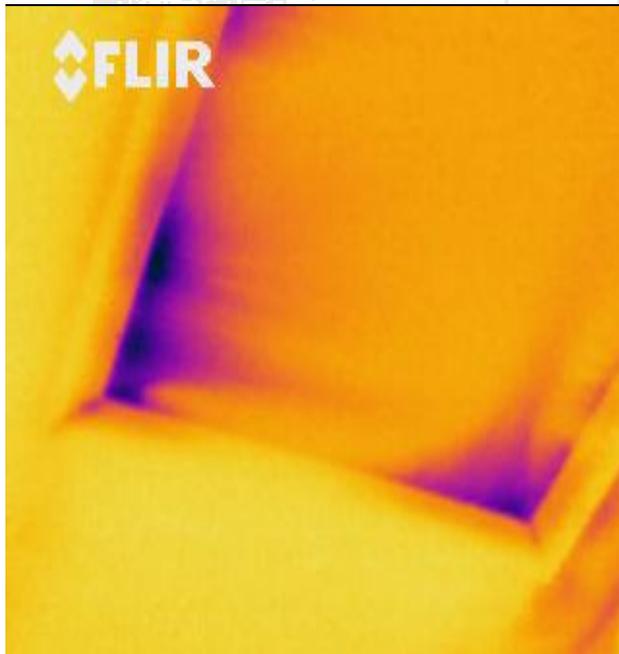


Courtesy of Energy Services Group



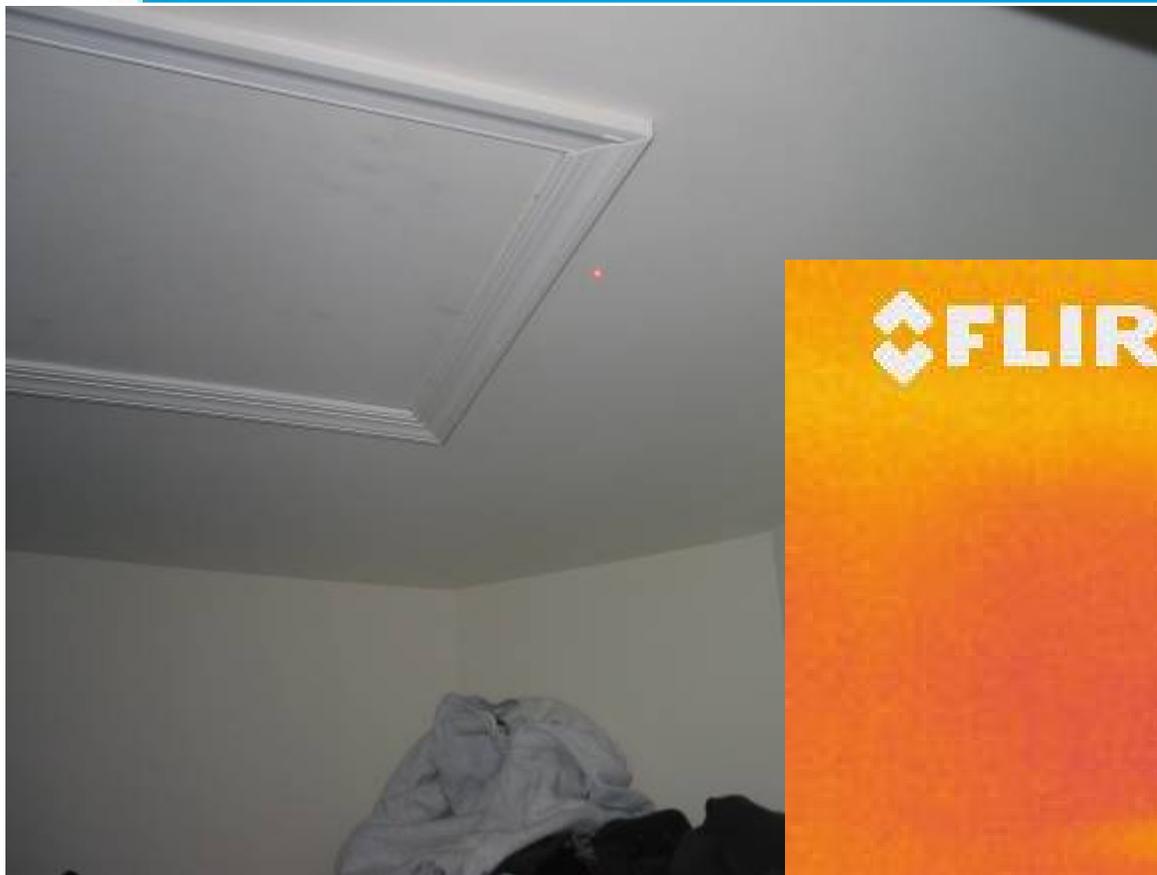
5.  
***ATTIC/CEILING  
INTERFACE***

# 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: ATTIC ACCESS PANEL/STAIRS

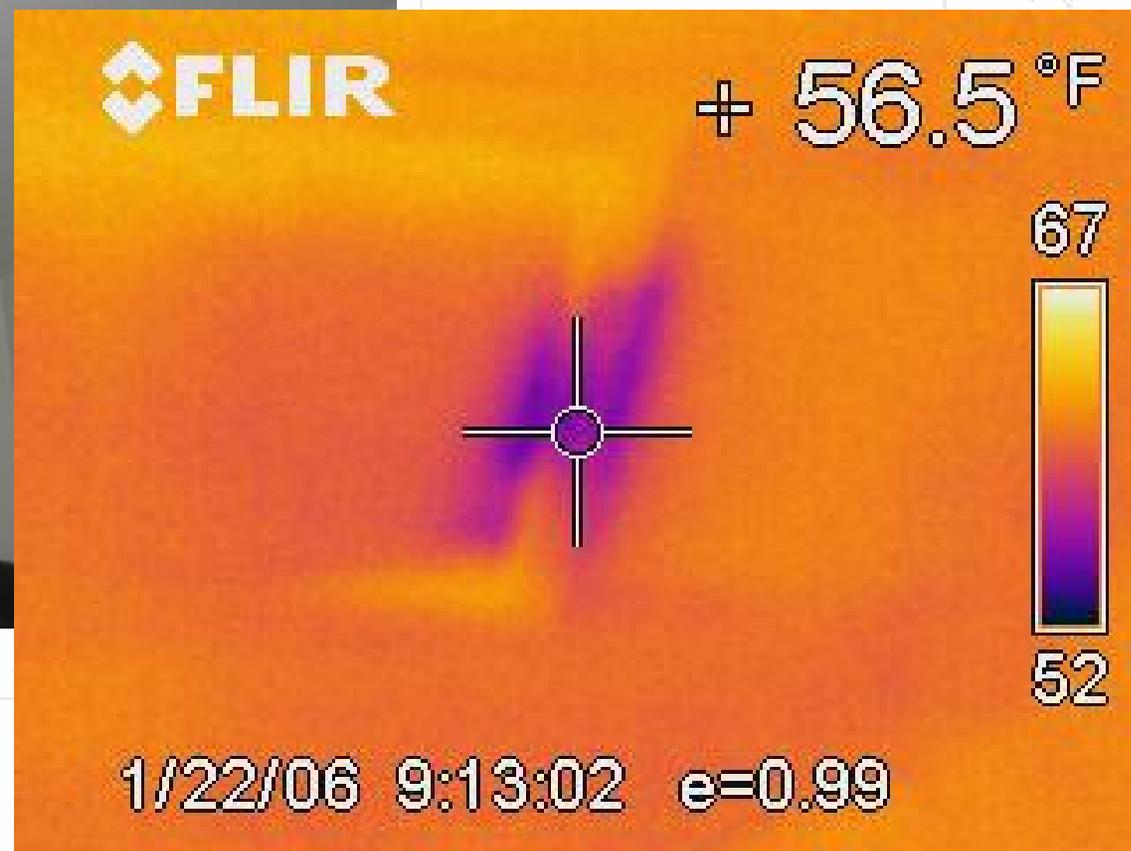


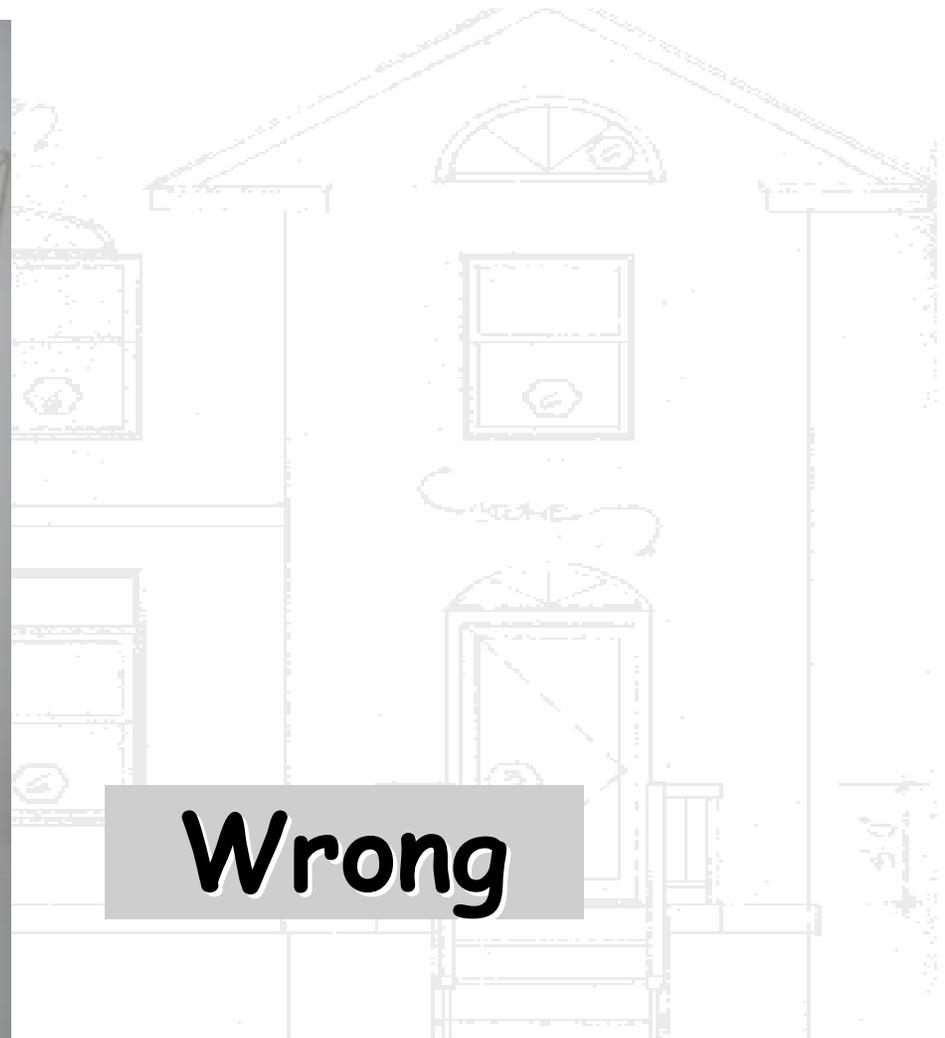
Images courtesy of Energy Services Group

## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: ATTIC ACCESS PANEL



*damaged weather  
stripping*





**Wrong**

## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: ATTIC ACCESS PANEL



*Snug-fit insulation plus self-stick gasket material.*

**Right**



**Wrong**

## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: ATTIC ACCESS STAIRS



Okay

## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: ATTIC ACCESS STAIRS



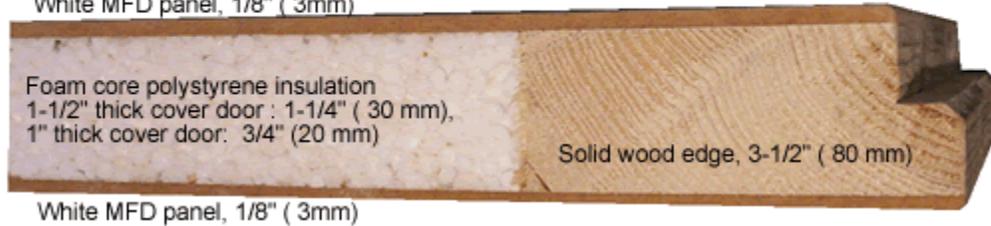
Insulated Cover door:

White MFD panel, 1/8" (3mm)

Foam core polystyrene insulation  
1-1/2" thick cover door: 1-1/4" (30 mm),  
1" thick cover door: 3/4" (20 mm)

Solid wood edge, 3-1/2" (80 mm)

White MFD panel, 1/8" (3mm)



*Factory-  
installed R-6  
3/4" thick, rigid,  
aluminum foil  
faced poly-iso  
insulation panel*

**Best**



## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: DROPPED CEILINGS



Courtesy of Maryland Energy Administration



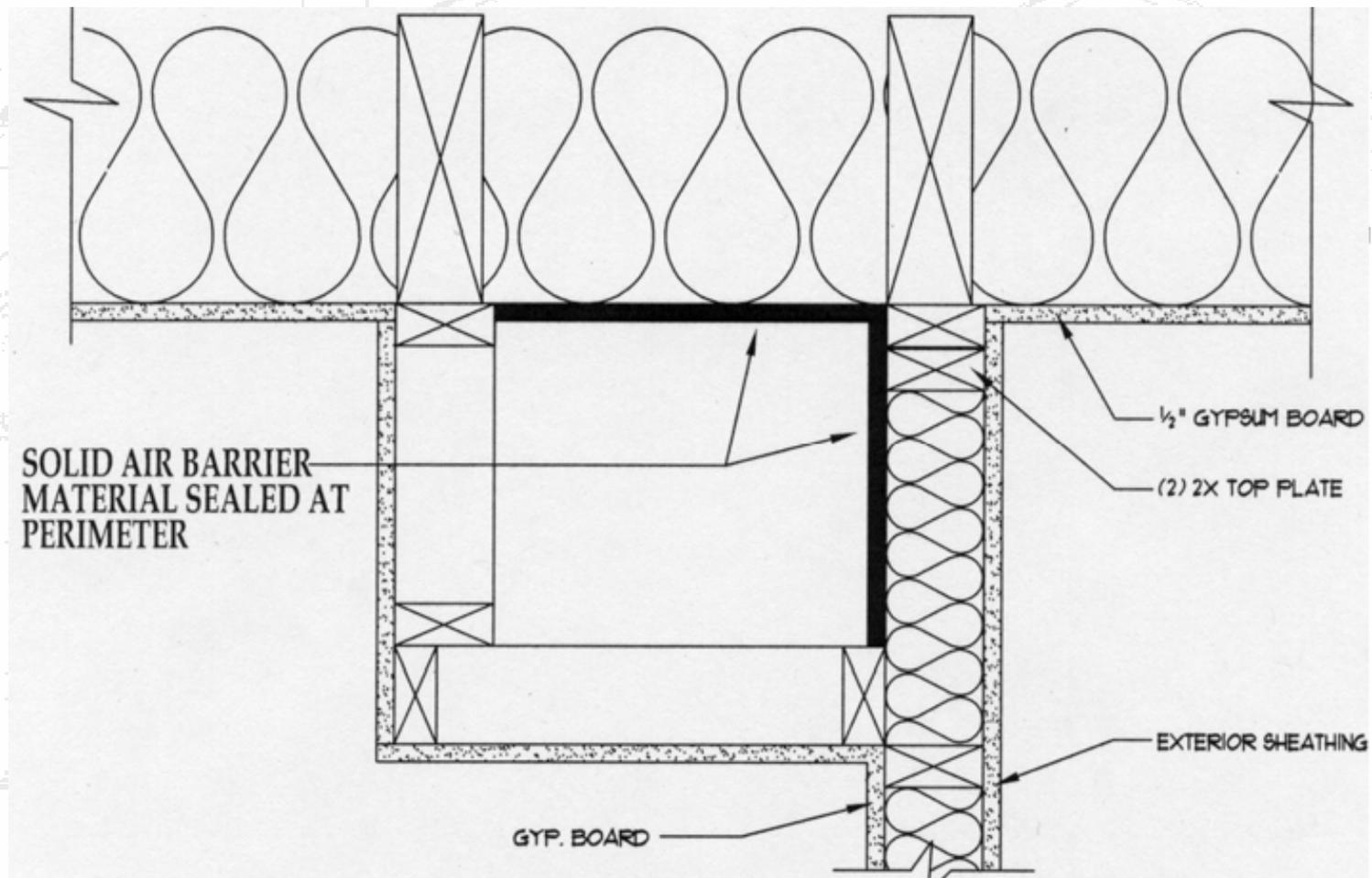
Dropped ceiling  
insulated incorrectly

## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: DROPPED CEILINGS



Courtesy of Building Science Corp.

## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: DROPPED CEILINGS

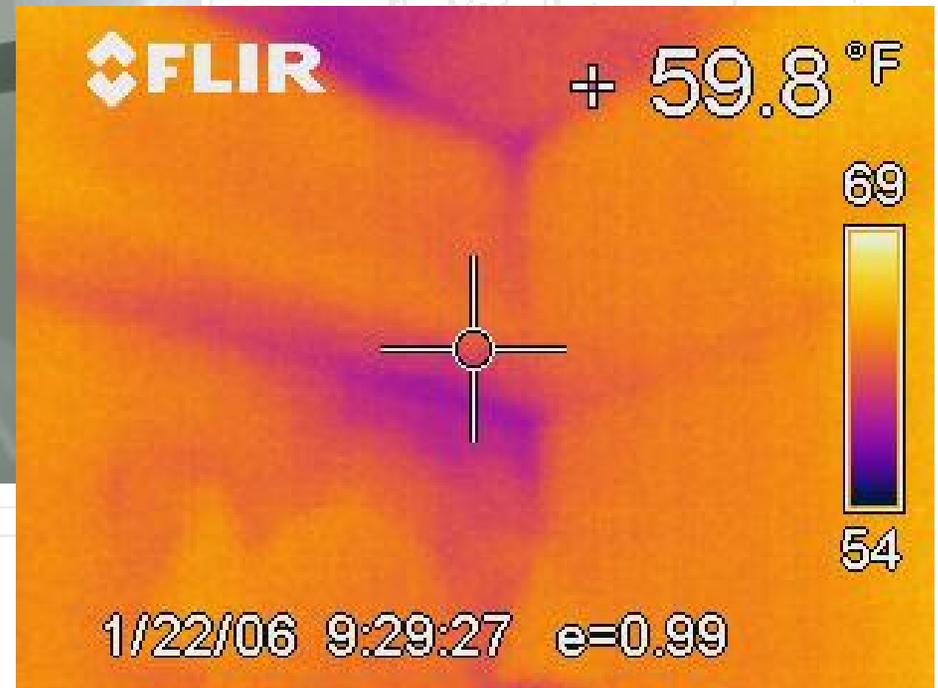




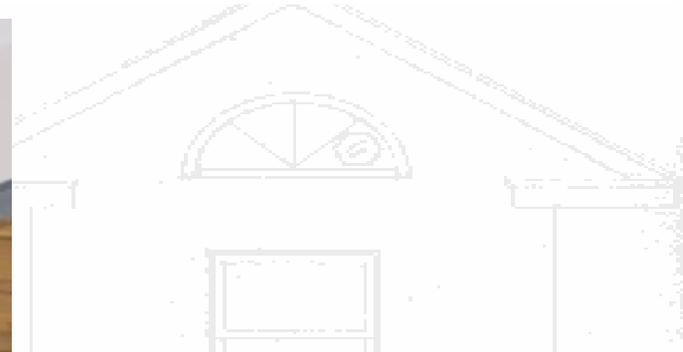
## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: DROPPED CEILINGS



*Soffit on Exterior Wall*



## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: DROPPED CEILINGS



Courtesy of Building Science Corp.

## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: DROPPED CEILINGS



Courtesy of Energy Services Group

## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: DROPPED CEILINGS



***Tip: Watch out for niches and other complicated design details***

## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: DROPPED CEILINGS

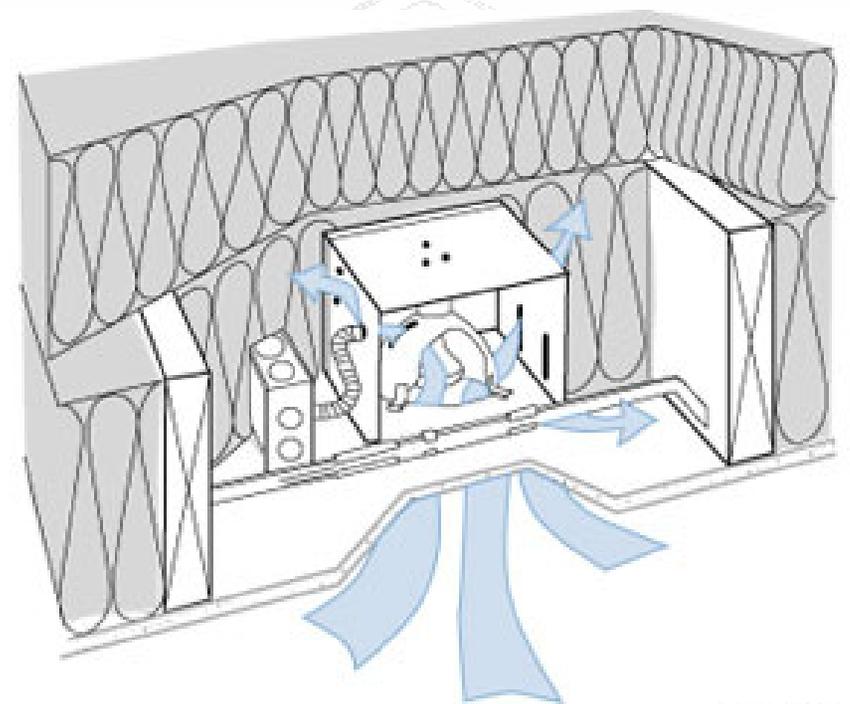
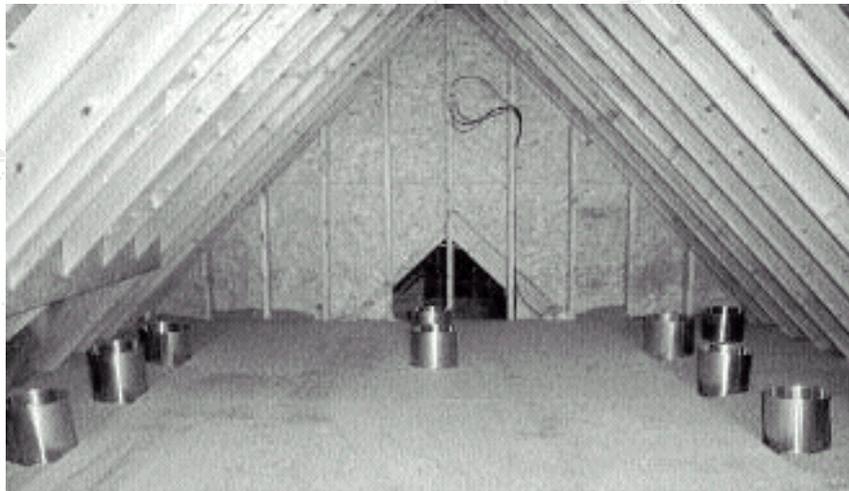


### *Dropped Sloped Ceiling*



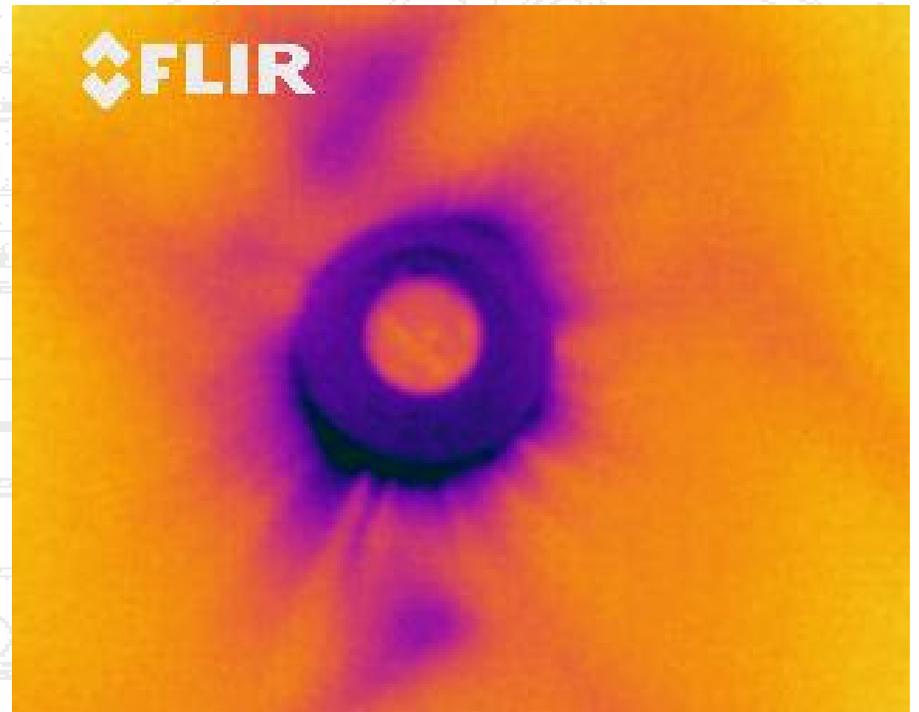
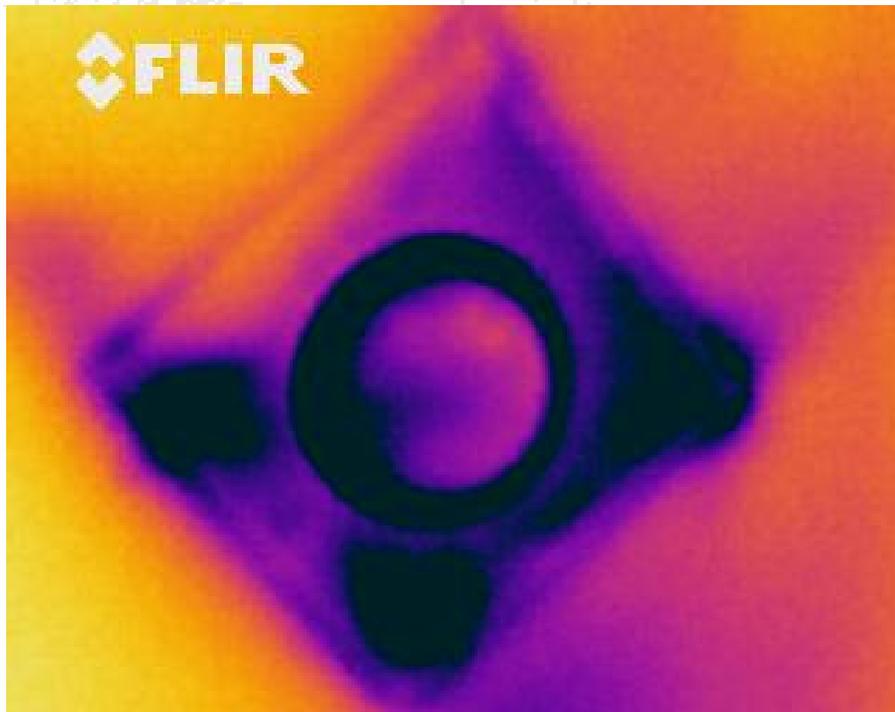
*Missing Blocking*

## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: RECESSED LIGHTING



*Even when covered with insulation recessed lights pump conditioned air out of the house.*

## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: RECESSED LIGHTING

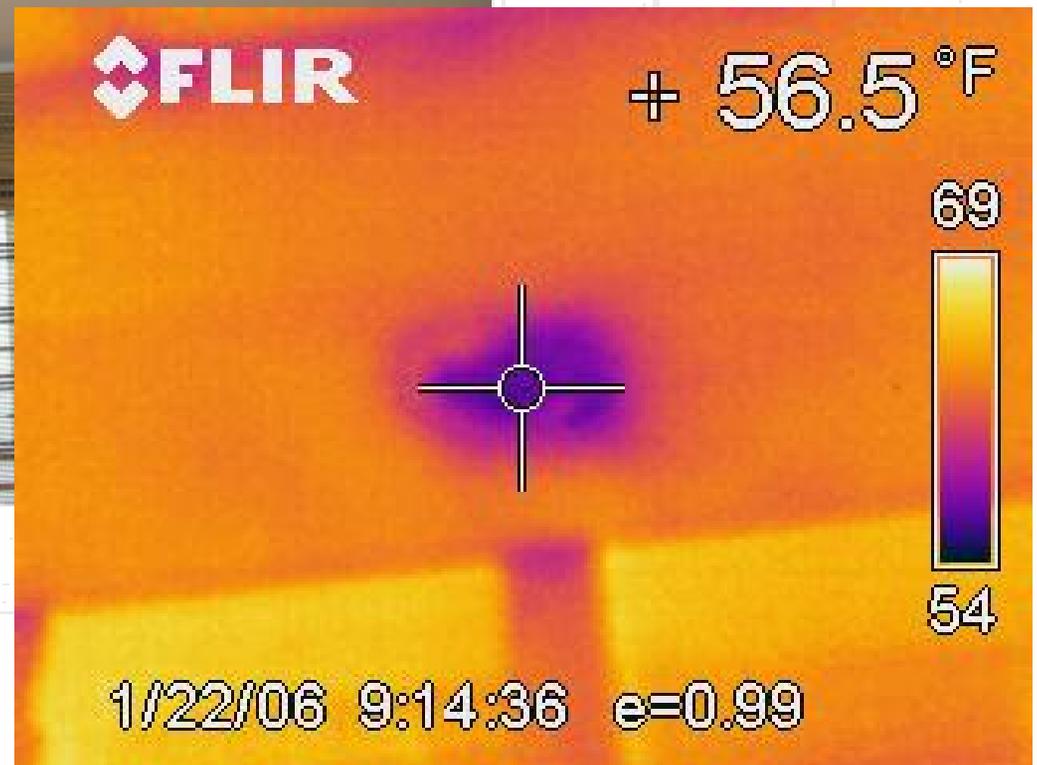


Courtesy of Energy Services Group

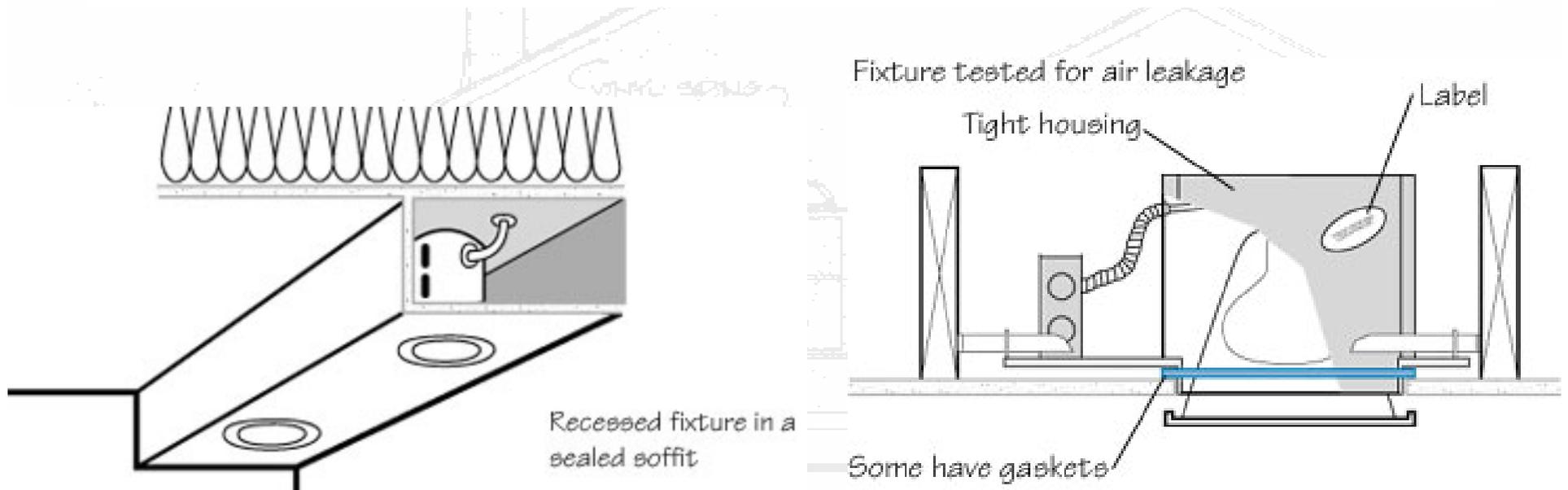
## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: RECESSED LIGHTING



*IC Rated  
but Not  
ICAT*

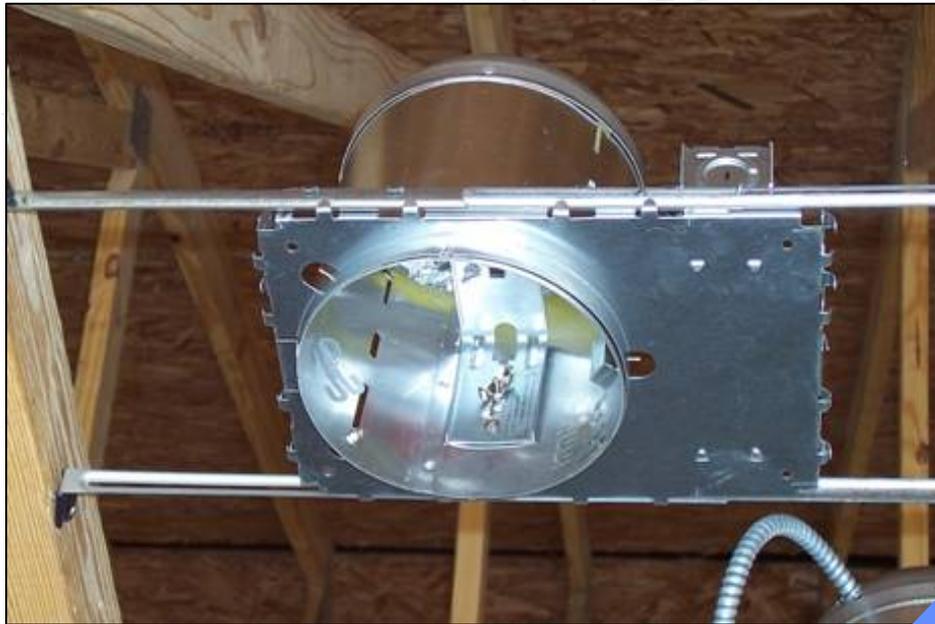


## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: RECESSED LIGHTING



***Eliminate this air leakage by locating fixtures inside the insulated envelope or using insulated can, air-tight (ICAT) fixtures.***

## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: RECESSED LIGHTING



***Unacceptable.  
Does not meet most  
codes because of  
multiple holes.***

***Washington State  
Energy Code Approved.  
Still need to gasket or  
caulk at drywall.***



## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: RECESSED LIGHTING TIPS

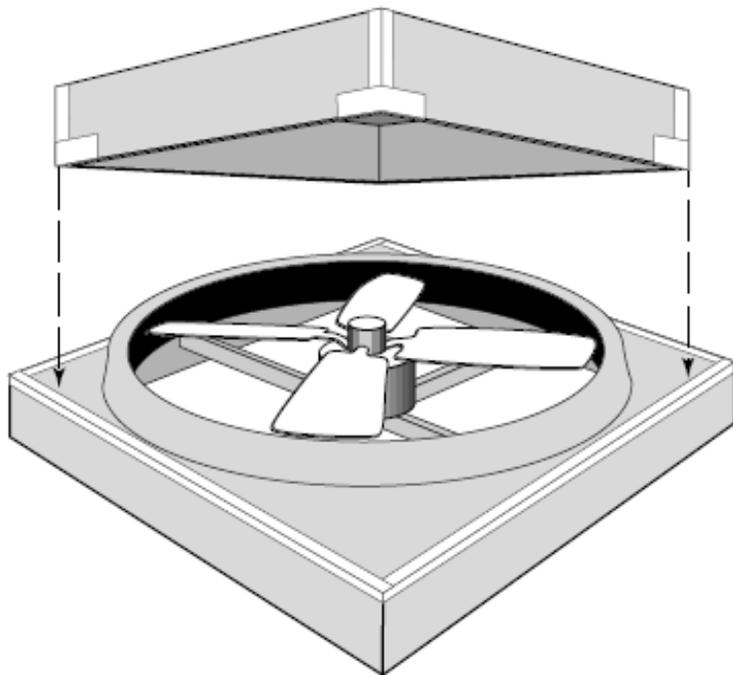


- ***ICAT with built-in gasket seals***
- ***Develop system for storing gaskets provided by manufacturer to seal trim after initial installation of recessed cans.***
- ***Follow manufacturer recommendations for sealing since light fixtures get very hot.***



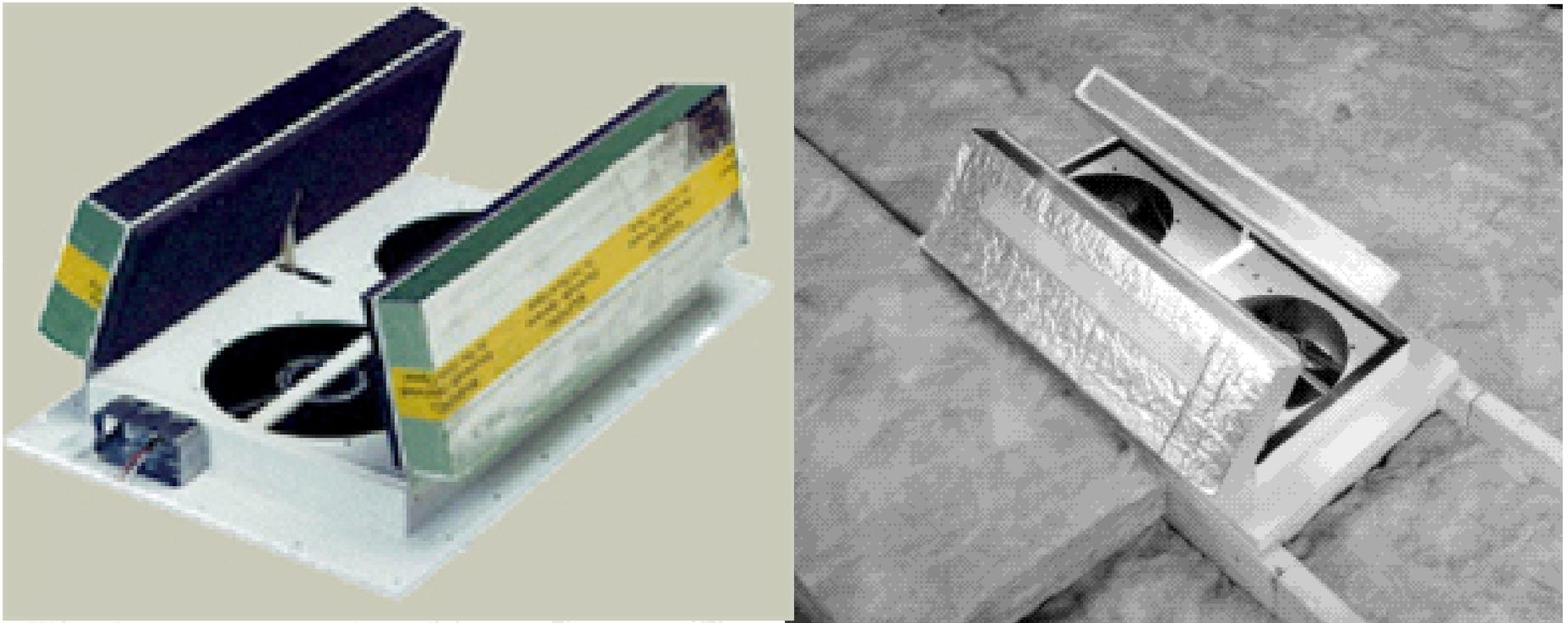
***Problem:***  
***Whole-house fan***  
***is equivalent to***  
***a ~10 sq. ft.***  
***thermal hole***

## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: WHOLE-HOUSE FAN

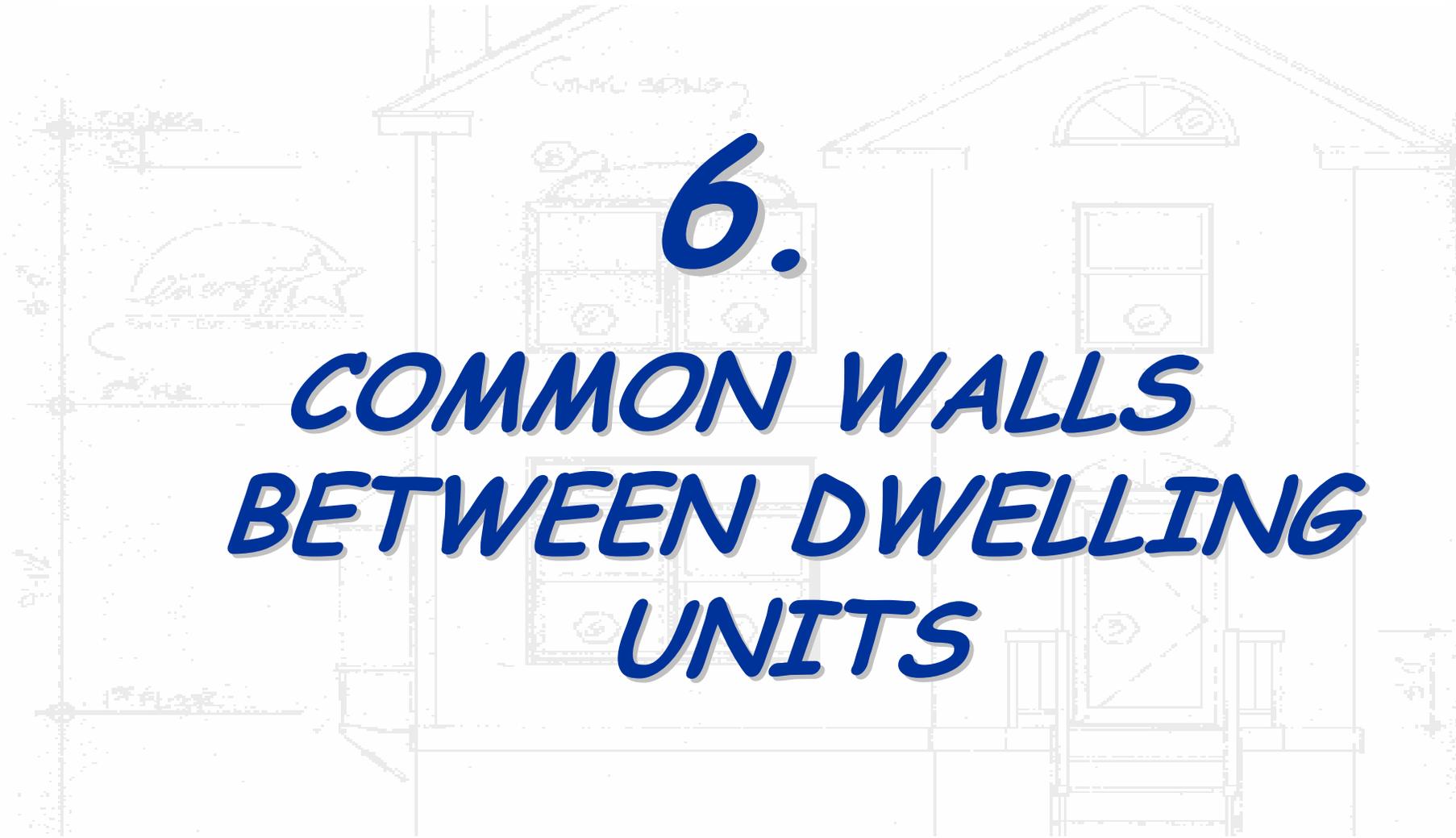


*Cover (min. R-5) shall open either automatically or with a simple mechanism that does not require the homeowner to climb into the attic*

## 5. ATTIC/CEILING INTERFACE: WHOLE-HOUSE FAN BEST PRACTICE



*Use whole-house fans with insulated covers that are fully gasketed and automatically lift when turned on.*



**6.**  
**COMMON WALLS  
BETWEEN DWELLING  
UNITS**

## 6. COMMON WALLS BETWEEN DWELLING UNITS: COMMON WALLS

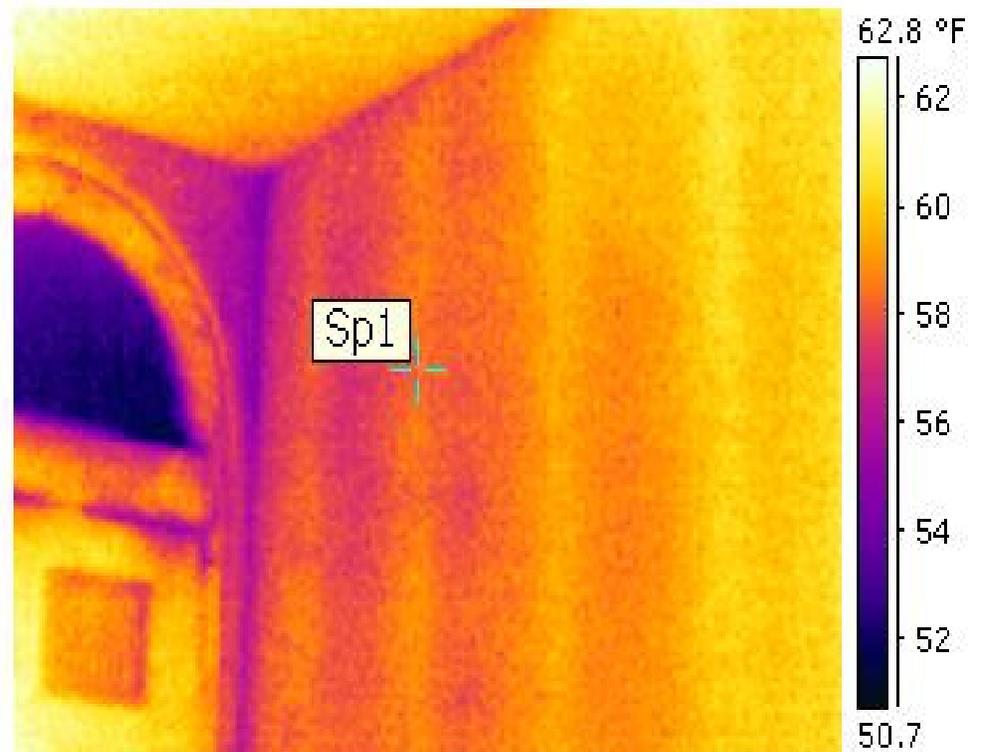
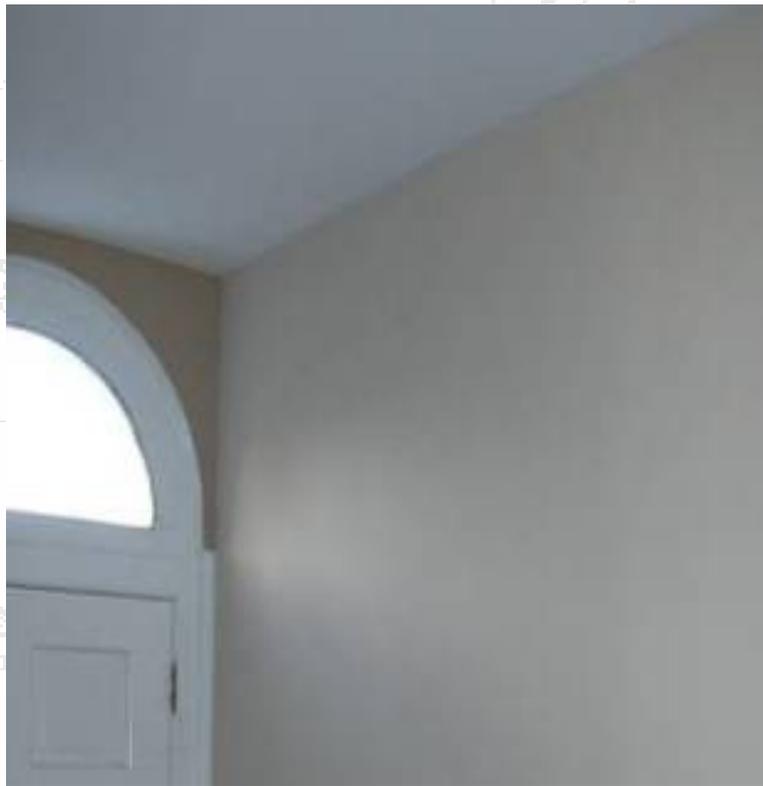


## 6. COMMON WALLS BETWEEN DWELLING UNITS: COMMON WALLS



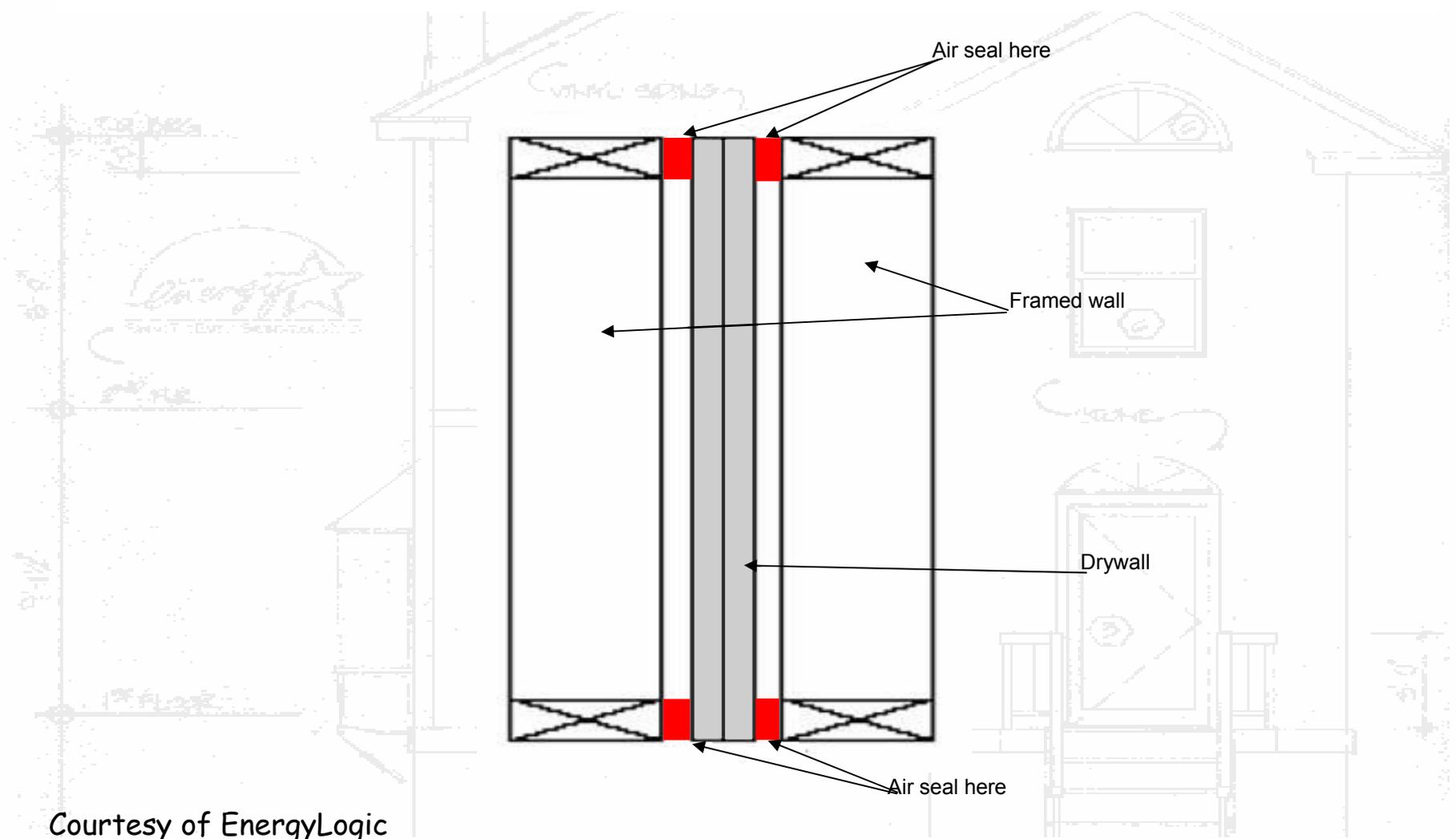
Courtesy of Energy Services Group

## 6. COMMON WALLS BETWEEN DWELLING UNITS: COMMON WALLS



Courtesy of Energy Services Group

# 6. COMMON WALLS BETWEEN DWELLING UNITS: COMMON WALLS



Courtesy of EnergyLogic

## 6. COMMON WALLS BETWEEN DWELLING UNITS: COMMON WALLS



Courtesy of Energy Services Group

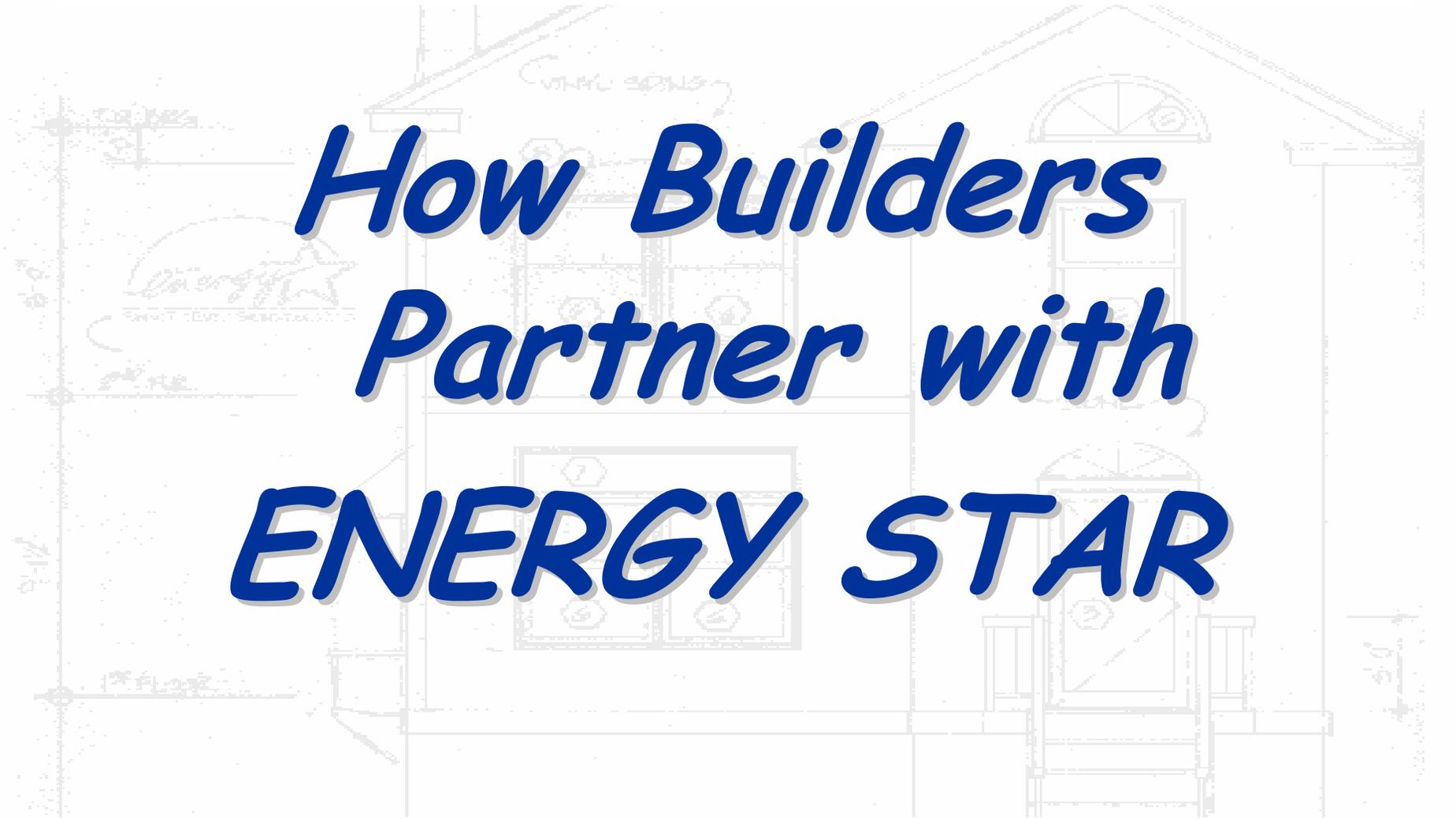
## 6. COMMON WALLS BETWEEN DWELLING UNITS: COMMON WALLS BEST PRACTICES



- *Confirm preferred material acceptable to local code official.*
- *Fireproof spray caulk with special color now available.*



Courtesy of MaGrann Associates

A faint, light gray architectural drawing of a house is visible in the background. It shows the outline of the house, including the roof, windows, and a front door with a small porch. There are some handwritten notes and dimensions scattered around the drawing, such as "VINYL SIDING" near the roofline and "10'-0\"/>

# *How Builders Partner with ENERGY STAR*

# STEP ONE: SELECT A HERS RATER



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Search  [Go](#)



**A NEW ENERGY STAR® QUALIFIED HOME IMPROVES OUR ENVIRONMENT**  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

ENERGY STAR

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[New Homes](#)

[Buildings & Plants](#)

[Partner Resources](#)

## Qualified New Homes

[Home](#) > [New Homes](#) > [Partner Locator](#)

### Find an ENERGY STAR Builder

[ENERGY STAR New Home Features](#)

[Benefits for Homeowners](#)

[For Residential Professionals](#)

[Join ENERGY STAR](#)

## Find an ENERGY STAR Partner

Find home builders and developers that build ENERGY STAR qualified new homes, lenders that offer energy efficient mortgages, utilities that offer special incentives to buyers, builders and developers of ENERGY STAR qualified new homes, and home energy raters that can verify the energy efficiency of a home.

Find a

- Site-Built Home Builders and Developers** constructing traditional or systems-built (Modular, ICF, SIP) homes on site
- Manufactured Home Builders** providing factory-built, HUD code-based homes
- Home Energy Raters** verifying the performance of ENERGY STAR qualified new homes
- Utilities/Sponsors** providing assistance to ENERGY STAR home buyers and builders
- Lenders** offering special financing for ENERGY STAR qualified new homes

State

Virginia

# New Homes Partner Results in Virginia

Printable:  
[Results 1 - 10](#)

To qualify for the ENERGY STAR label, the energy performance of traditionally-built and systems-built (modular, ICF, SIP) homes must be independently verified by a home energy verification organization. This is done either through a Home Energy Rating System (HERS) rating or an ENERGY STAR-approved Builder Option Package (BOP). The following is a list of ENERGY STAR home energy verification partners who have qualified at least one ENERGY STAR qualified new home in the last 12 months. Home energy verification partners that have recently joined and have not yet qualified an ENERGY STAR qualified new home are listed as 'new partners.' Where applicable, certified HERS raters and BOP inspectors are displayed below their associated accredited HERS and/or BOP provider. The number of homes qualified represents partner activity across all service areas. The partner's main phone number is displayed where a service area-specific phone number is not available.

[Incentives Available in Virginia](#)

Select another partner type:

Select another location:

Home Energy Raters

Virginia

Go

Results 1 - 10 of 10

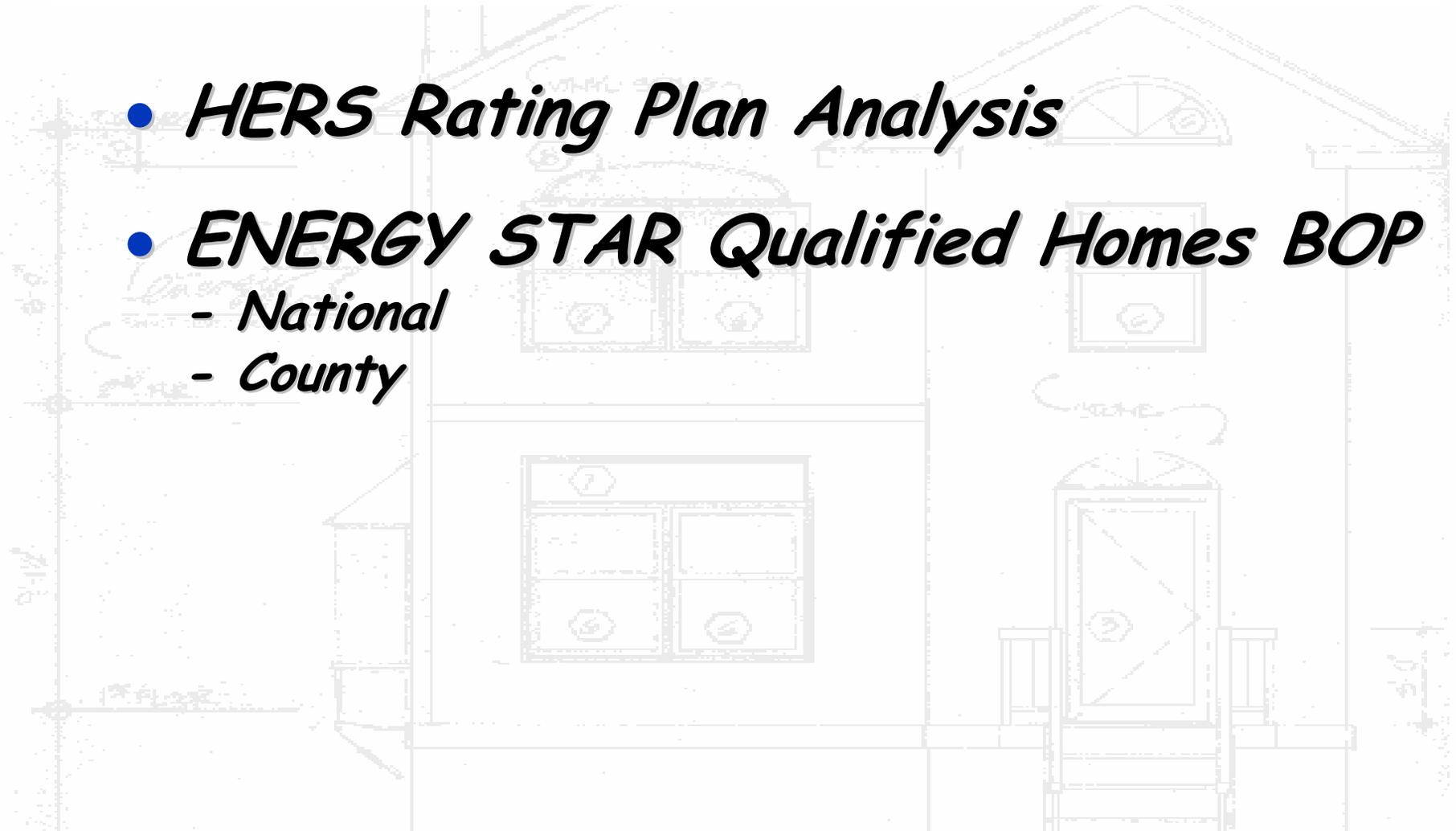
All # [A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [O](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)

Name ▾	Service Area/Phone	Partner Since	Homes Labeled (Apr 2006-Mar 2007)*	Homes Labeled (Grand Total)*	Homes Labeled (State Total)*
Advanced Building Science, Inc.	Richmond, VA 804-427-7777	2003	5	5	0
Building Science Corporation	VA 978-589-5100	1997	10	7907	6
<a href="#">EAM Associates Inc.</a> EXIT ↗	VA 732-556-9190	2000	2221	7564	0
EIC Inc. / Comfort Home Corporation	Norfolk, VA 717-581-8848 Richmond, VA 717-581-8848 Ashland, VA 804-798-4775	1996	3095	19394	0
<a href="#">Energy Services Group</a> EXIT ↗	VA 800-908-7000	1997	1236	8090	0
Environments for Living/Masco	VA 866-912-7233	2002	17920	42607	0
MaGrann Associates	VA 856-722-9799	1996	4095	25618	0
NSpects Ltd. Associated Rater(s):	VA 703-574-4365	2001	1284	2998	1316
→ Airflow Diagnostic	Charlottesville, VA 434-817-1133	2001	17	27	27

## STEP TWO: BENCHMARK



- ***HERS Rating Plan Analysis***
- ***ENERGY STAR Qualified Homes BOP***
  - *National*
  - *County*





ENERGY STAR HOME REPORT

Date: July 23, 2007 Rating No.:  
 Building Name: Rating Org.: EPA  
 Owner's Name: WJ. Orlith Phone No.: 202 3439784  
 Property: 1234MainSt. Rater's Name: G. Orlithery  
 Address: Leasing bn, KY Rater's No.:  
 Builder's Name: Oudly Home's  
 Weather File: Leasing bn, KY Rating Type: Based on plans  
 File Name: LexB001g Rating Date: 7/2007

	Normalized, Modified End-Use Intensity (MMBtu/year)	
	Energy Star	As Designed
Heating:	33.2	25.5
Cooling:	20.1	20.7
Water heating:	9.5	10.4
Lighting & Appliances:	23.8	28.0
Total:	86.6	84.7
HERS Index:	86	89

This home MEETS the energy efficiency requirements for designation as an EPA Energy Star Home.

Type of Emissions	Reduction (t/year)
Carbon Dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> )	3049.3
Oxide Nitrogen (NO <sub>x</sub> )	4.6
Nitrogen Oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )	5.9

Energy Cost Savings (\$/year)	
Heating:	\$104
Cooling:	\$24
Water Heating:	\$5
Light & Appliances:	\$0
Total:	\$129

The energy savings and pollution prevented are calculated by comparing the As Designed home to the Energy Efficient Reference Home as defined in the "National Home Energy Rating Technical Guidelines", prepared by the RESRCC and, as amended and approved September 19, 1999 by the National Association of State Energy Officials. In accordance with these guidelines, building inputs affecting seepage, infiltration rates, window shading and the existence of mechanical systems may have been changed prior to calculating loads.

RBM/Rbc - Residential Energy Analysis and Rating Software v12.0

This information does not constitute any warranty of energy cost or savings.  
 © 1995-2005 Architectural Energy Corporation, Boulder, Colorado.



ENERGY STAR HOME VERIFICATION SUMMARY

Date: July 23, 2007 Rating No.:  
 Building Name: Rating Org.: EPA  
 Owner's Name: WJ. Orlith Phone No.: 202 3439784  
 Property: 1234MainSt. Rater's Name: G. Orlithery  
 Address: Leasing bn, KY Rater's No.:  
 Builder's Name: Oudly Home's  
 Weather File: Leasing bn, KY Rating Type: Based on plans  
 File Name: LexB001g Rating Date: 7/2007

Building Information			
Conditioned Area (sq ft):	2200	Roofing Type:	Single-story detached
Conditioned Volume (cu ft):	8700	Foundation Type:	Open crawl space
Insulated Shell Area (sq ft):	4550	HERS Index:	86
Number of Bedrooms:	3		

Building Shell			
Ceiling (Attic):	R-38 Blow, Attic U=0.025	Window/Wall Ratio:	0.17
Vaulted Ceiling:	None	Window Type:	80% CHGC 0.55
Above-Grade Walls:	R-13 U=0.065	Window U-Value:	0.400
Found. Walls (Cond):	None	Window CHGC:	0.550
Found. Walls (Uncond):	None	Infiltration:	1/3 @ 0.35 Cfg; 0.35 ACH50
Frame Floors:	R-19 U=0.046	Duct Leakage:	58.05 CFM per GM 1/2
Slab Floors:	None		

Mechanical Systems	
Heating:	Forced air oil furnace, 80% AFUE, 90% AFUE
Cooling:	Air cond. heat pump, 30% SEER, 100% EER
Water Heating:	Conventional, Gas, 0.61 EF.
Programmable Thermostat:	Heat-Yes; Cool-Yes

Note: Where a value level varies in home, the dominant value is shown.

This home MEETS the EPA's requirements for an Energy Star Home.

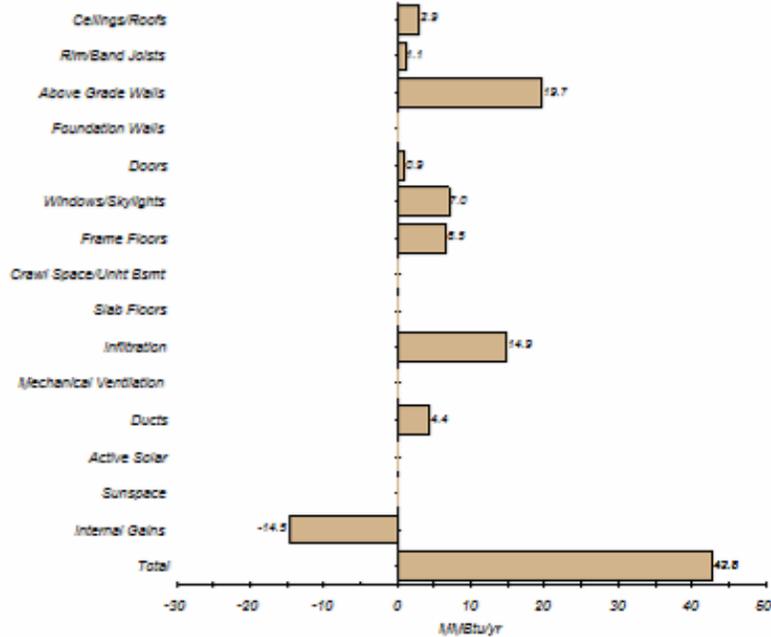
RBM/Rbc - Residential Energy Analysis and Rating Software v12.0

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COMPONENT CONSUMPTION SUMMARY

Date: July 23, 2007 Rating No.:  
 Building Name: Rating Org.: EPA  
 Owner's Name: M. O'Neil Phone No.: 202 3439784  
 Property: 1234 Main St. Rate's Name: G. O'Henry  
 Address: Lexington, KY Rate's No.:  
 Builder's Name: Oudly Homes Rating Type: Based on plans  
 Weather File: Lexington, KY Rating Date: 7/2007  
 File Name: LexES01g

Heating Season



RBM/Rab - Residential Energy Analysis and Rating Software v12.0

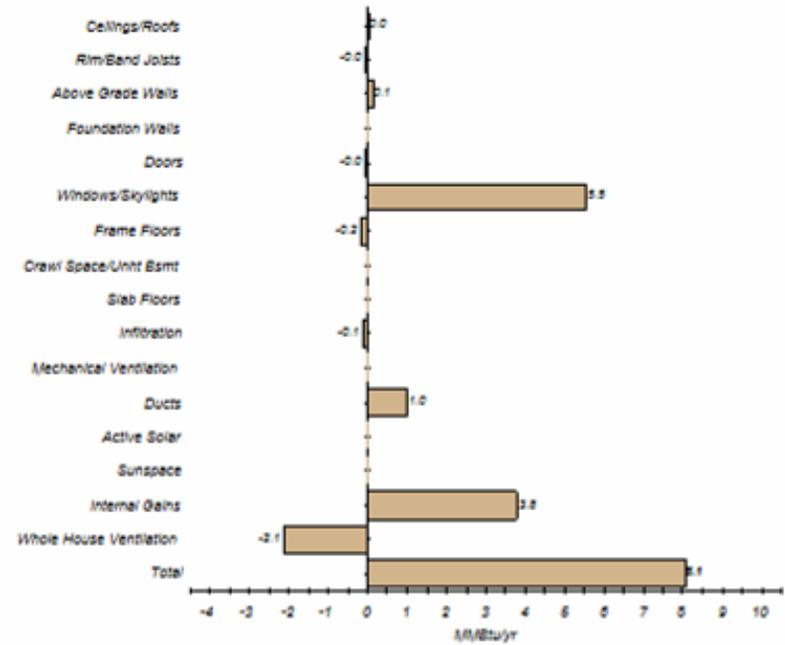
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COMPONENT CONSUMPTION SUMMARY

LexES01g

Page 2

Cooling Season



RBM/Rab - Residential Energy Analysis and Rating Software v12.0

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## ENERGY STAR Qualified Homes National Builder Option Package

The requirements for the ENERGY STAR Builder Option Package (BOP) are specified in the table below.

To qualify as ENERGY STAR using this BOP, a home must meet the requirements specified, be verified and field-tested in accordance with the HERS Standards by a RESNET-accredited Provider, and meet all applicable codes.

	Hot Climates <sup>1</sup> (2004 IRC Climate Zones 1,2,3)	Mixed and Cold Climates <sup>1</sup> (2004 IRC Climate Zones 4,5,6,7,8)
<b>Cooling Equipment</b> (Where Provided)	Right-Sized <sup>2</sup> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ENERGY STAR qualified A/C (14 SEER / 11.6 EER); <u>OR</u></li> <li>ENERGY STAR qualified heat pump<sup>3</sup> (14 SEER / 11.6 EER / 8.2 HSPF)</li> </ul>	Right-Sized <sup>2</sup> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>13 SEER A/C; <u>OR</u></li> <li>ENERGY STAR qualified heat pump<sup>3</sup> (14 SEER / 11.6 EER / 8.6 HSPF)</li> </ul>
<b>Heating Equipment</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>80 AFUE gas furnace; <u>OR</u></li> <li>ENERGY STAR qualified heat pump<sup>3,4</sup> (14 SEER / 11.6 EER / 8.2 HSPF); <u>OR</u></li> <li>80 AFUE boiler; <u>OR</u></li> <li>80 AFUE oil furnace</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ENERGY STAR qualified gas furnace (90 AFUE); <u>OR</u></li> <li>ENERGY STAR qualified heat pump<sup>3,4</sup> (See Note 3 for specifications); <u>OR</u></li> <li>ENERGY STAR qualified boiler (86 AFUE); <u>OR</u></li> <li>ENERGY STAR qualified oil furnace (86 AFUE)</li> </ul>
<b>Thermostat<sup>5</sup></b>	ENERGY STAR qualified thermostat (except for zones with radiant heat)	
<b>Ductwork</b>	Leakage <sup>6</sup> : ≤ 4 cfm to outdoors / 100 sq. ft.; <u>AND</u> R-6 min. insulation on ducts in unconditioned spaces <sup>8</sup>	
<b>Envelope</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Infiltration<sup>6,7</sup> (ACH50): 7 in CZ's 1-2   6 in CZ's 3-4   5 in CZ's 5-7   4 in CZ 8; <u>AND</u></li> <li>Insulation levels that meet or exceed the 2004 IRC<sup>8</sup>; <u>AND</u></li> <li>Completed Thermal Bypass Inspection Checklist<sup>9</sup></li> </ul>	
<b>Windows</b>	ENERGY STAR qualified windows or better (additional requirements for CZ2 and CZ4) <sup>10, 11, 12</sup>	
<b>Water Heater<sup>13</sup></b>	Gas (EF): 40 Gal = 0.61   60 Gal = 0.57   80 Gal = 0.53 Electric (EF): 40 Gal = 0.93   50 Gal = 0.92   80 Gal = 0.89 Oil or Gas <sup>14</sup> : Integrated with space heating boiler	
<b>Lighting and Appliances<sup>15, 16</sup></b>	Five or more ENERGY STAR qualified appliances, light fixtures, ceiling fans equipped with lighting fixtures, and/or ventilation fans	

Note: Due to the unique nature of some state codes and/or climates, EPA has agreed to allow regionally-developed definitions of ENERGY STAR in California, Hawaii, and the Pacific Northwest to continue to define program requirements. The States of Montana and Idaho may use either the requirements of the national program or the regionally-developed program in the Pacific Northwest.



Map is for illustrative purposes only and is based on Figure R1101.2 from the 2004 International Residential Code (IRC).



## ENERGY STAR Qualified Homes Builder Option Package Notes

2004/2008 IECC Climate Zone<sup>1</sup> – 4

ENERGY STAR Window Zone<sup>10</sup> – All

The requirements for the ENERGY STAR Builder Option Package (BOP) are specified in the table below. To qualify as ENERGY STAR using this BOP, a home must meet the requirements specified, be verified and field-tested in accordance with the HERS Standards by a RESNET-accredited Provider, and meet all applicable codes.

<b>Cooling Equipment</b> (Where Provided)	Right-sized <sup>2</sup> ≥13 SEER A/C; <u>OR</u> Right-sized <sup>2</sup> ≥14 SEER/ 11.5 EER/ 8.5 HSPF ENERGY STAR qualified heat pump <sup>3</sup>
<b>Heating Equipment</b>	≥90 AFUE ENERGY STAR qualified gas furnace; <u>OR</u> ≥14 SEER/ 11.5 EER/ 8.5 HSPF ENERGY STAR qualified heat pump <sup>2, 3</sup> ; <u>OR</u> ≥90 AFUE ENERGY STAR qualified boiler; <u>OR</u> ≥85 AFUE ENERGY STAR qualified oil furnace
<b>Thermostat <sup>3</sup></b>	ENERGY STAR qualified thermostat (except for zones with mass radiant heat)
<b>Ductwork</b>	Leakage <sup>4</sup> : ≤ 4 cfm to outdoors / 100 sq. ft.; <u>AND</u> Insulation <sup>5</sup> : ≥ R-6 insulation on ducts in unconditioned spaces
<b>Envelope</b>	≤ 6 ACH50      Infiltration <sup>6,7</sup>
	≤ Reference UA      UA Alternative Approach <sup>8</sup> ; <u>OR</u> ≥ 38 R-Value      Ceiling Insulation <sup>9</sup> ; <u>AND (if applicable)</u> ≥ 30 R-Value      Cathedral Ceiling Insulation <sup>9</sup> ; <u>AND (if applicable)</u> ≥ 13 R-Value      Wood Frame Wall Insulation <sup>9</sup> ; <u>AND (if applicable)</u> ≥ 19 R-Value      Floor Over Unconditioned Space Insulation <sup>9</sup> ; <u>AND (if applicable)</u> ≥ 10 R-Value      Crawlspace Wall Insulation Continuous <sup>9</sup> ; <u>OR (if applicable)</u> ≥ 13 R-Value      Crawlspace Wall Insulation Framed <sup>9</sup> ; <u>AND (if applicable)</u> ≥ 10 R-Value      Basement Wall Insulation Continuous <sup>9</sup> ; <u>OR (if applicable)</u> ≥ 13 R-Value      Basement Wall Insulation Framed <sup>9</sup> ; <u>AND (if applicable)</u> ≥ 10 R-Value      Slab Insulation at 2 feet Depth <sup>9</sup> ; <u>AND</u>
	Completed Thermal Bypass Inspection Checklist <sup>9</sup>
<b>Windows <sup>10,11,12</sup></b>	≤ 0.40 U-Value ≤ 0.45 SHGC
<b>Water Heater <sup>13</sup></b>	Gas (EF): 40 Gal = 0.61   60 Gal = 0.57   80 Gal = 0.53 Electric (EF): 40 Gal = 0.93   50 Gal = 0.92   80 Gal = 0.89 Oil or Gas <sup>14</sup> : Integrated with space heating boiler
<b>Lighting and Appliances <sup>15,16</sup></b>	Five or more ENERGY STAR qualified appliances, light fixtures, ceiling fans equipped with lighting fixtures, and/or ventilation fans
Energy Savings Values and associated average monthly savings are provided at the end of this document for the purpose of applying for an energy efficient mortgage. <sup>17</sup>	

# STEP THREE: JOIN IF FITS BUSINESS



## ONLINE PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT HOME BUILDER

ENERGY STAR

[Contact ENERGY STAR](#) | [Exit Application](#)

**STEP 1:**  
Preparation

**STEP 2:**  
Select Partner  
Types

**STEP 3:**  
Enter  
Organization  
Information

**STEP 4:**  
Add Contacts

**STEP 5:**  
Enter Home  
Builder Details

**STEP 6:**  
Review  
Agreement

**STEP 7:**  
Sign and  
Submit

**Thank you for your interest in becoming an ENERGY STAR Partner.**

**Step 1:** Prepare by doing the following:

1. **Review the qualifications for Partnership** - To qualify for partnership as a homebuilder, you must be responsible for the building or installing of whole homes, either on-site or in plant environment. Each unique entity (office, plant, division or subsidiary) should submit its own partnership application.
2. **Review ENERGY STAR's commitments, terms, and disclaimers** - Review the [commitments made between ENERGY STAR and Partners](#) associated with this Partnership Agreement, as well as [general terms and disclaimers](#) for the Partnership Agreement.
3. **Determine a Signatory** - Ensure that your organization has the contact information for a signatory or company representative authorized to bind your organization to the terms of this Agreement.
4. **Gather information** - Ensure that you have all the necessary information to fill out the Agreement. Review a [summary of the information that you will be asked to provide](#).
5. **Continue** - If your organization qualifies for Partnership and agrees to the commitments, please Continue.

Continue

## STEP FOUR: PARTICIPATE



- *Build Homes*
- *Label Homes*
- *Sell Benefits*

A blue Energy Star Qualified Home label with white text and a white Energy Star logo. The label is divided into sections for address, builder, verifier, date, and optional information. The background of the slide features a faint architectural drawing of a house with windows and doors.

	AN ENERGY STAR <sup>®</sup> QUALIFIED HOME
Address:	
9722 Main Street Green Springs, CO 80935	
Built by:	
Quality Homes	
Verified by:	
HERS are Us, LLC	
Date:	
May 3, 2006	
Optional information:	
HERS INDEX - 80	
<small>This home has been independently verified through an EPA-approved sampling protocol to meet ENERGY STAR's strict guidelines for energy efficiency. Each ENERGY STAR qualified home can keep 4,500 lbs of greenhouse gases out of our air each year.</small>	
<a href="http://www.energystar.gov">www.energystar.gov</a>	

## HOW TO GET MORE INFORMATION



*On the Web at:*

*<http://www.energystar.gov/homes>*

